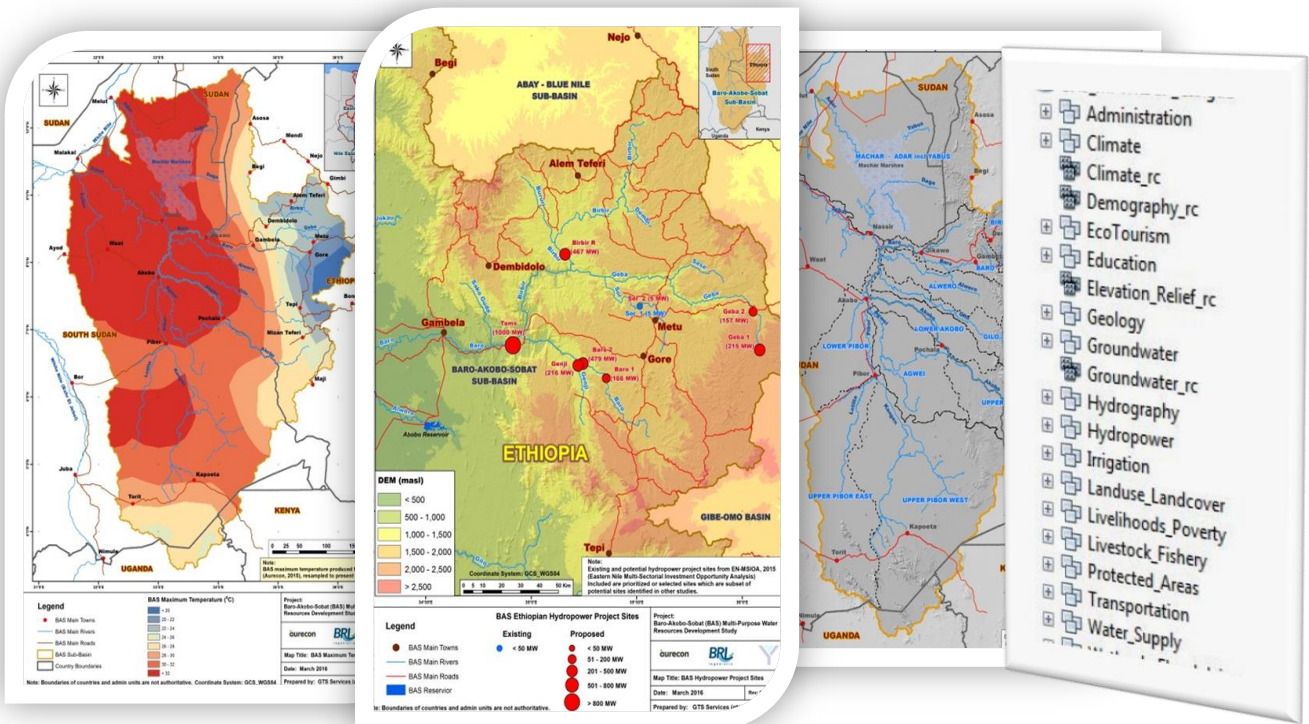


# Baro-Akobo-Sobat Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study Project

## BAS Atlas of Maps



May 2017

Prepared by:  
GTS Services Plc.  
(gtshsig@gmail.com)



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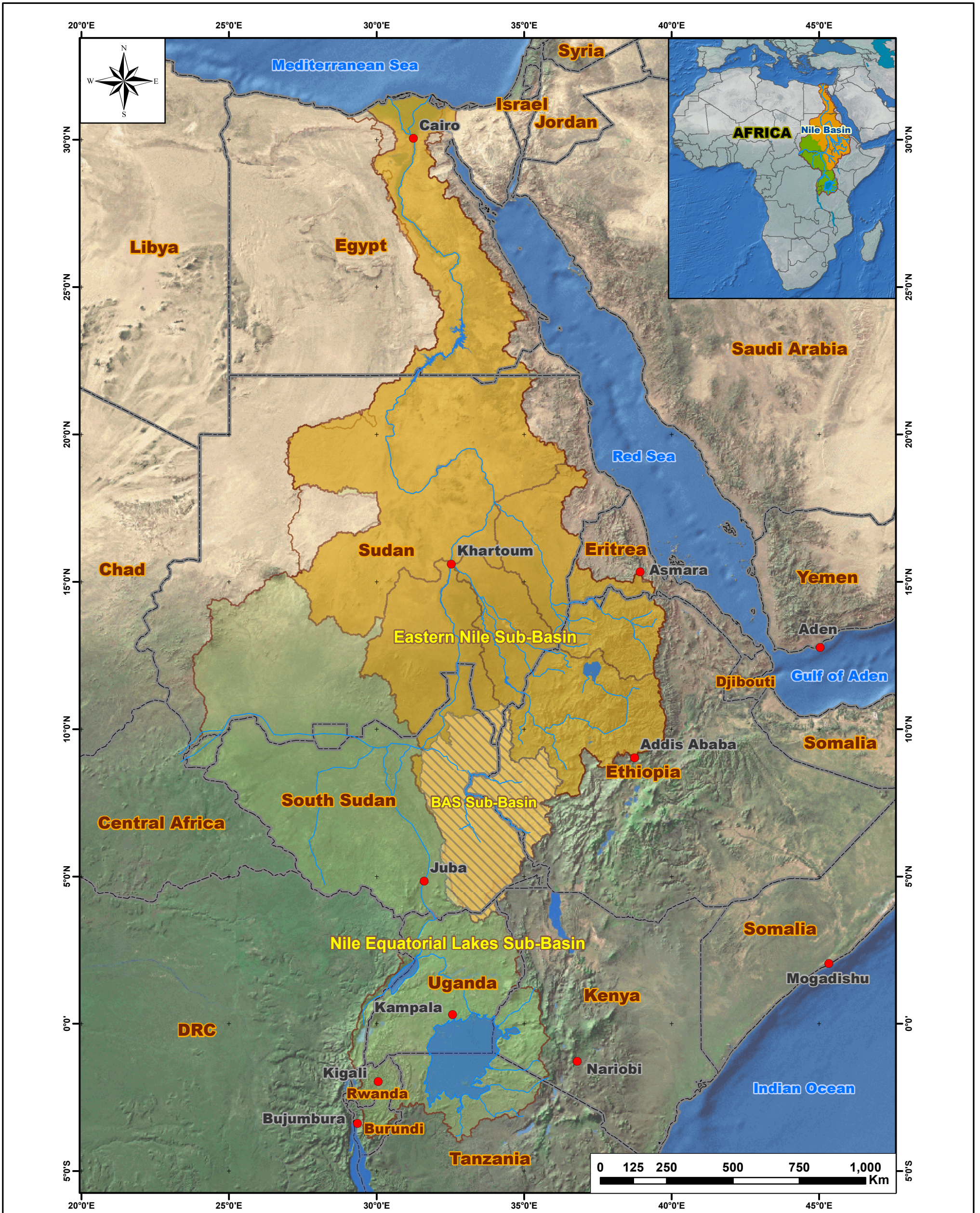
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## **References**

# **1. GENERAL OVERVIEW**



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: LOCATION MAP



## Legend

- Capital Cities
- Nile Basin Main Rivers
- Lakes & Reservoirs
- Baro-Akobo-Sobat Sub-Basin
- Eastern Nile Sub-Basin
- Nile Equatorial Lakes Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

**Basin/Sub-Basin Boundaries:**  
 Eastern Nile Technical Regional Office (ENTRO)  
 Nile Basin Initiative (NBI)

**Background Map:**  
 World Color Shaded Relief Imagery  
 (ESRI/Environmental Systems Research Institute)

**Project:**  
 Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
 Resources Development Study



**Title:** BAS Sub-Basin Location Map

**Date:** March 2016

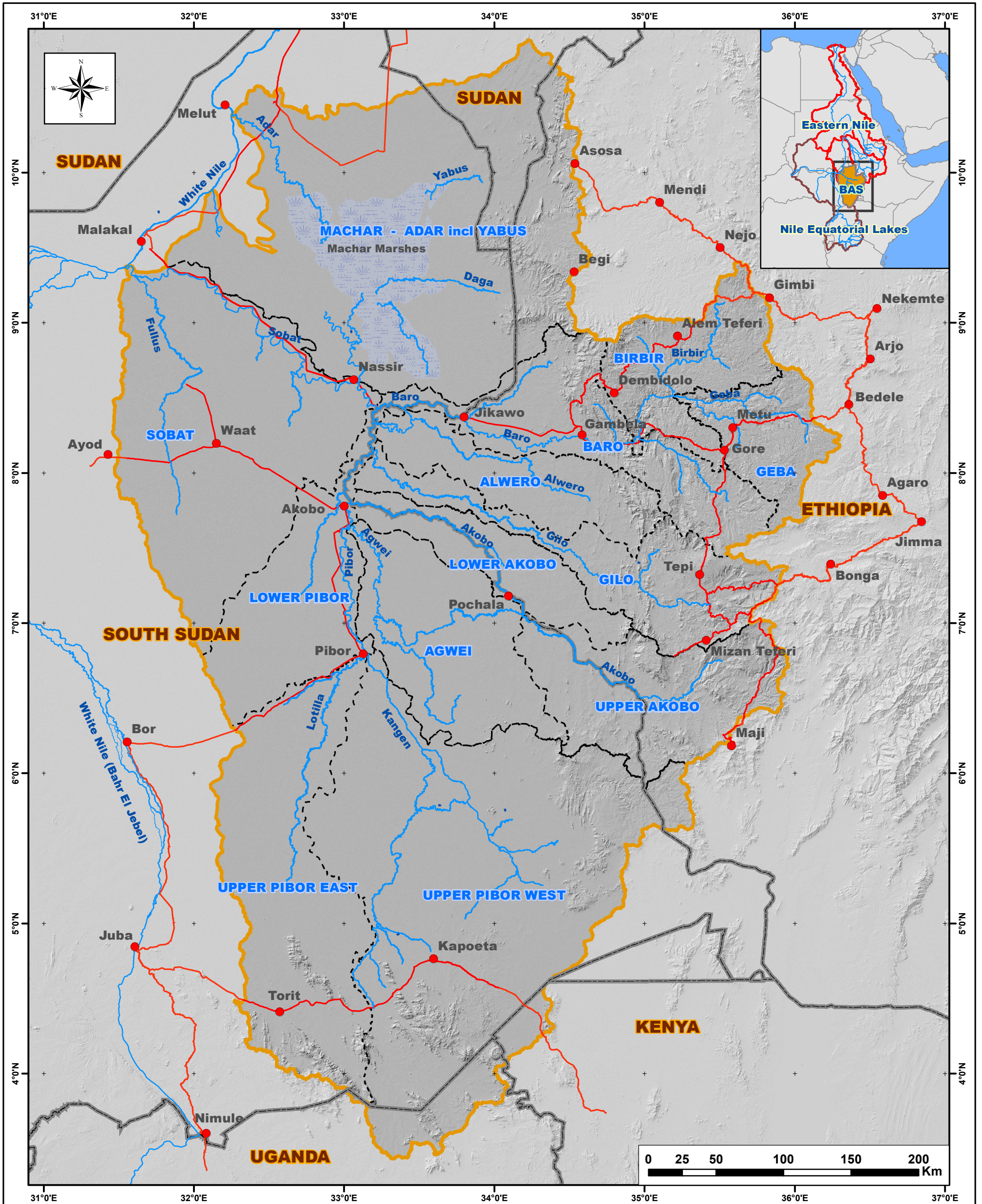
**Rev:** Draft Map

**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

**Note:** Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: BACKGROUND MAP



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

Background Map:  
Hillshade of BAS DEM (Digital Elevation Model, SRTM)  
Spatial Resolution: 30m

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



Map Title: BAS Background Map

Date: March 2016

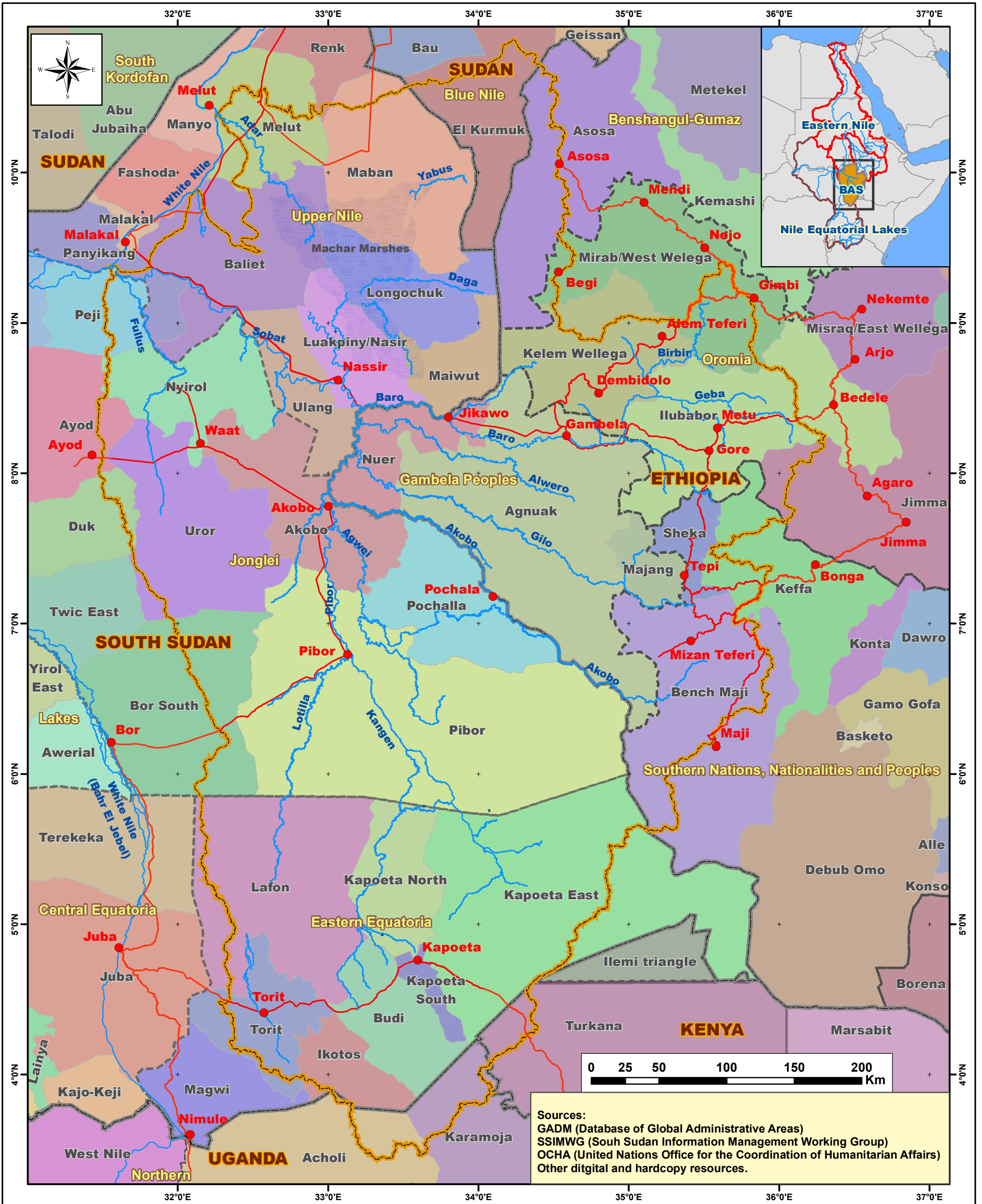
Rev: Final Draft

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: ADMINISTRATIVE MAP



Sources:  
 GADM (Database of Global Administrative Areas)  
 SSIMWG (South Sudan Information Management Working Group)  
 OCHA (United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs)  
 Other digital and hardcopy resources.

## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- - - - - ETH Regions/SSD States/SDN States
- - - - - UGA Sub-Regions/KEN Counties
- ▭ BAS Sub-Basin
- ▭ Country Boundaries

## BAS Admin Mapping Units:

Ethiopia (ETH):	Zones
South Sudan (SSD):	Counties
Sudan (SDN):	Localities
Uganda (UGA):	Sub-Regions
Kenya (KEN):	Counties

Project:  
 Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



Map Title: BAS Administrative Map

Date: March 2016

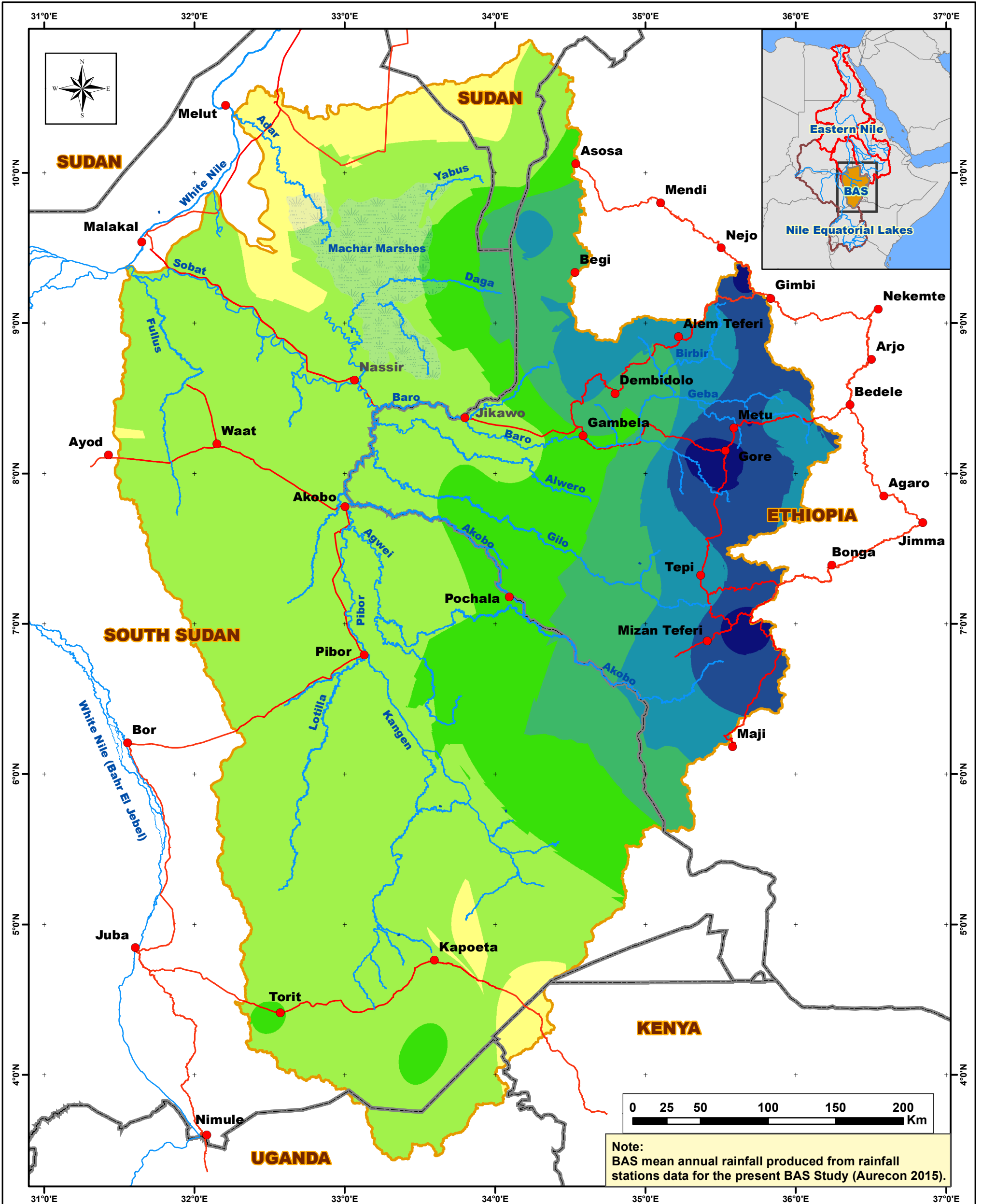
Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

## **2. BIO-PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT**

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: MEAN ANNUAL RAINFALL



Note:  
BAS mean annual rainfall produced from rainfall stations data for the present BAS Study (Aurecon 2015).

## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Mean Annual Rainfall (mm)

- < 750
- 750 - 1,000
- 1,000 - 1,250
- 1,250 - 1,500
- 1,500 - 1,750
- 1,750 - 2,000
- > 2,000

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



Map Title: BAS Mean Annual Rainfall

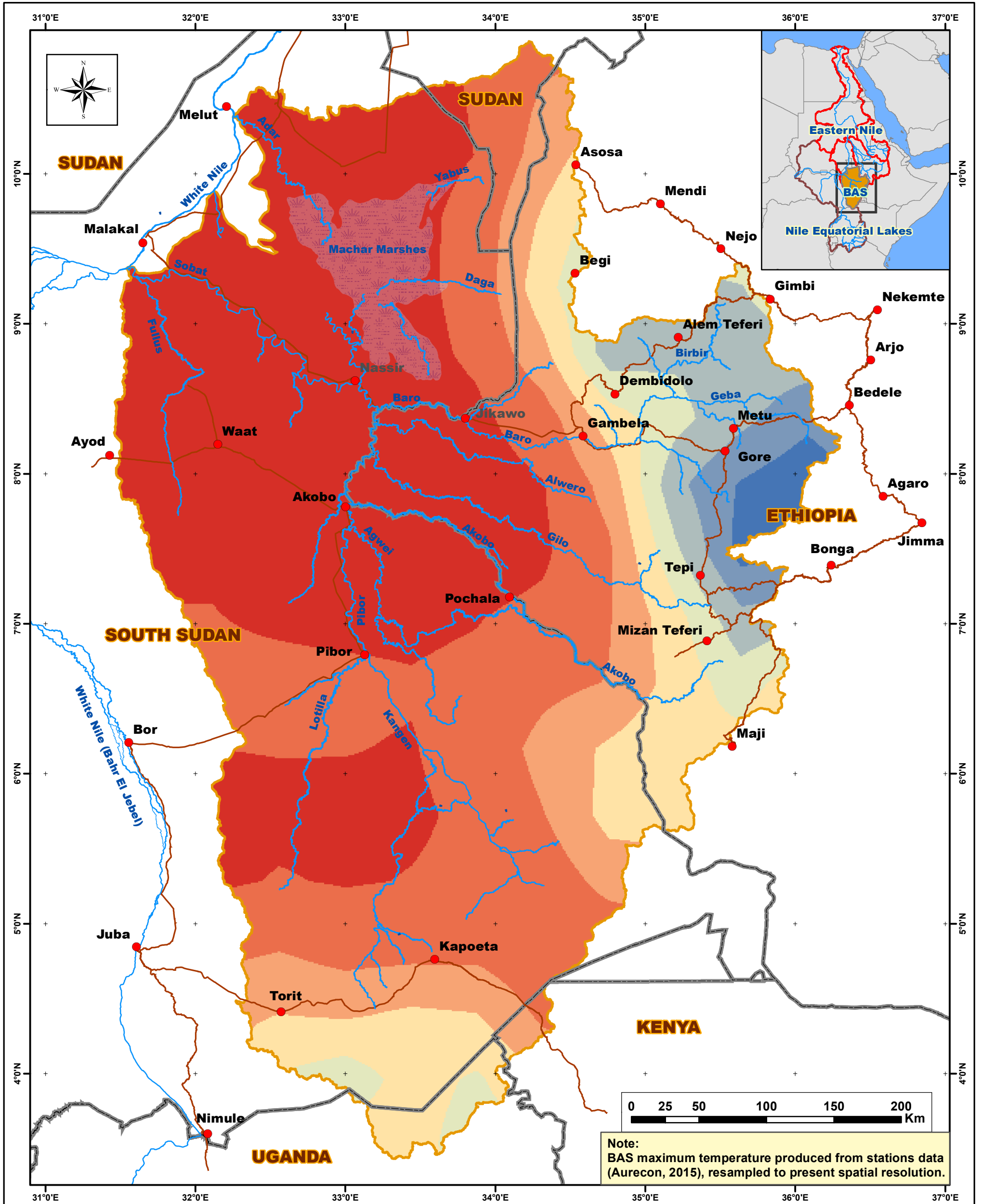
Date: March 2016      Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Maximum Temperature (°C)

- < 20
- 20 - 22
- 22 - 24
- 24 - 26
- 26 - 28
- 28 - 30
- 30 - 32
- > 32

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
Resources Development Study



Map Title: BAS Maximum Temperature

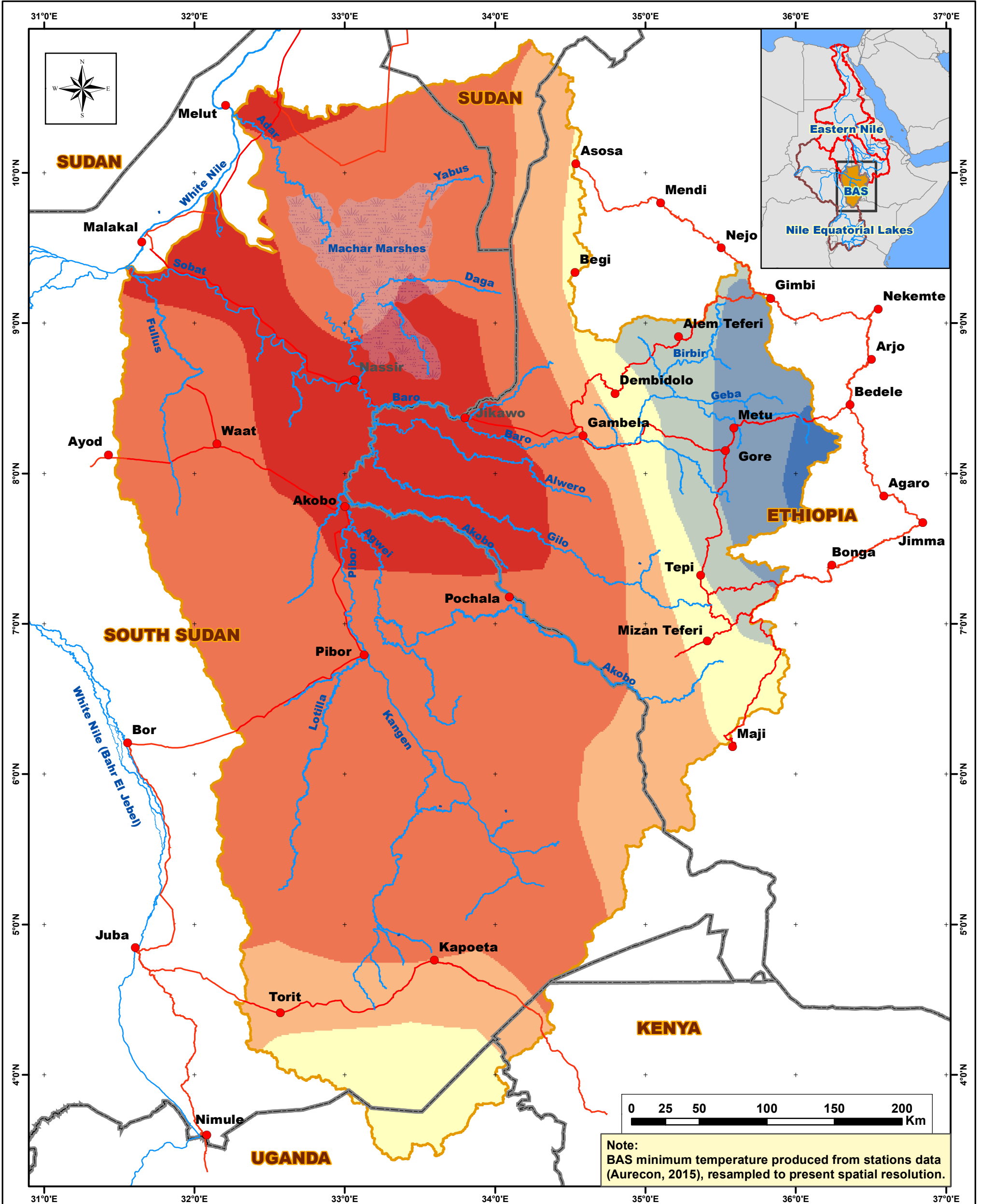
Date: March 2016

Rev: Draft Map

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: MINIMUM TEMPERATURE



Note:  
BAS minimum temperature produced from stations data  
(Aurecon, 2015), resampled to present spatial resolution.

## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Minimum Temperature (°C)

- < 11
- 11 - 13
- 13 - 15
- 15 - 17
- 17 - 19
- 19 - 21
- > 21

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
Resources Development Study



Map Title: BAS Minimum Temperature

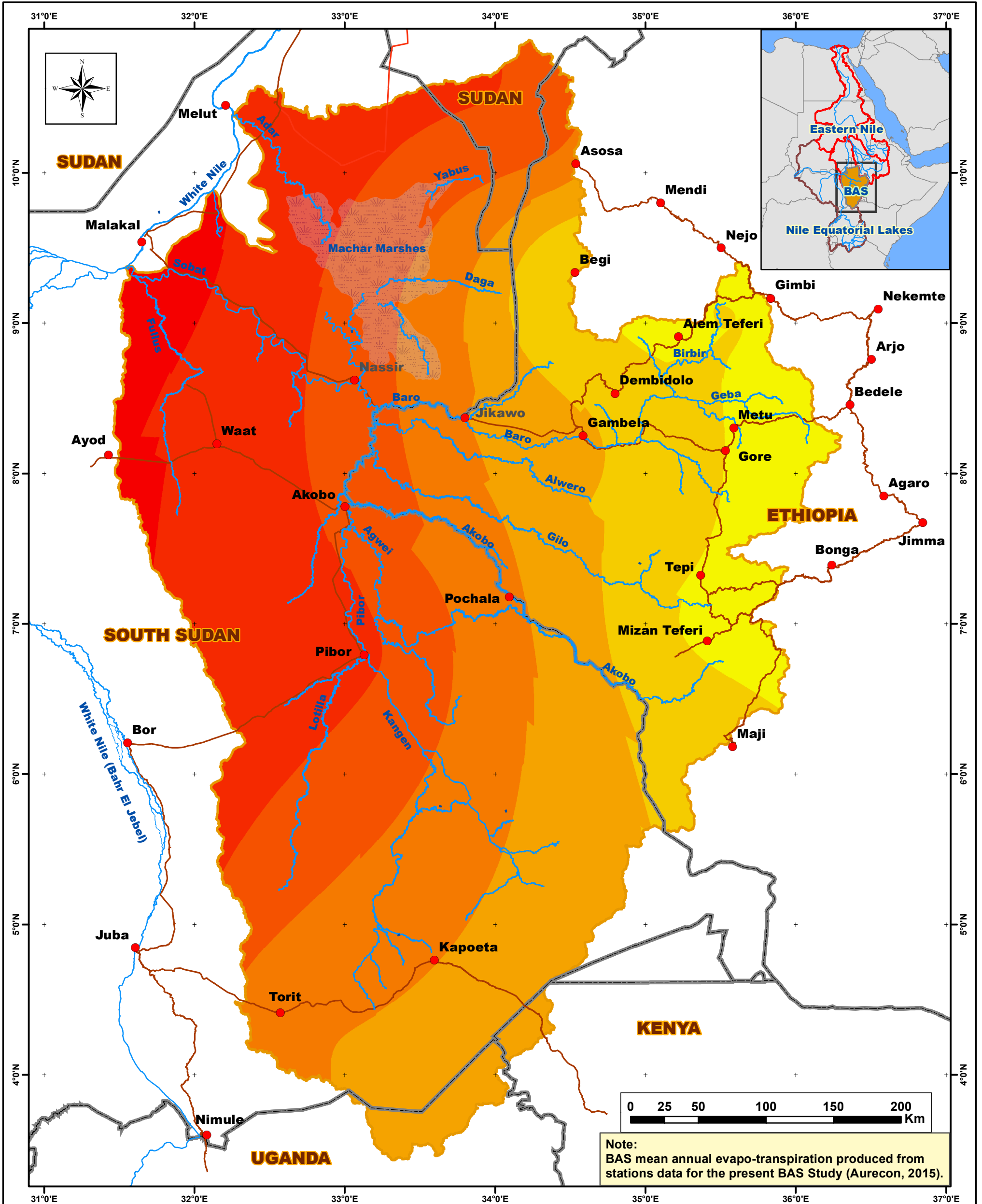
Date: March 2016      Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: POTENTIAL EVAPO-TRANSPIRATION



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Mean Annual Potential Evapo-Transpiration (mm)

- < 1,400
- 1,400 - 1,500
- 1,500 - 1,600
- 1,600 - 1,700
- 1,700 - 1,800
- 1,800 - 1,900
- > 1,900

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



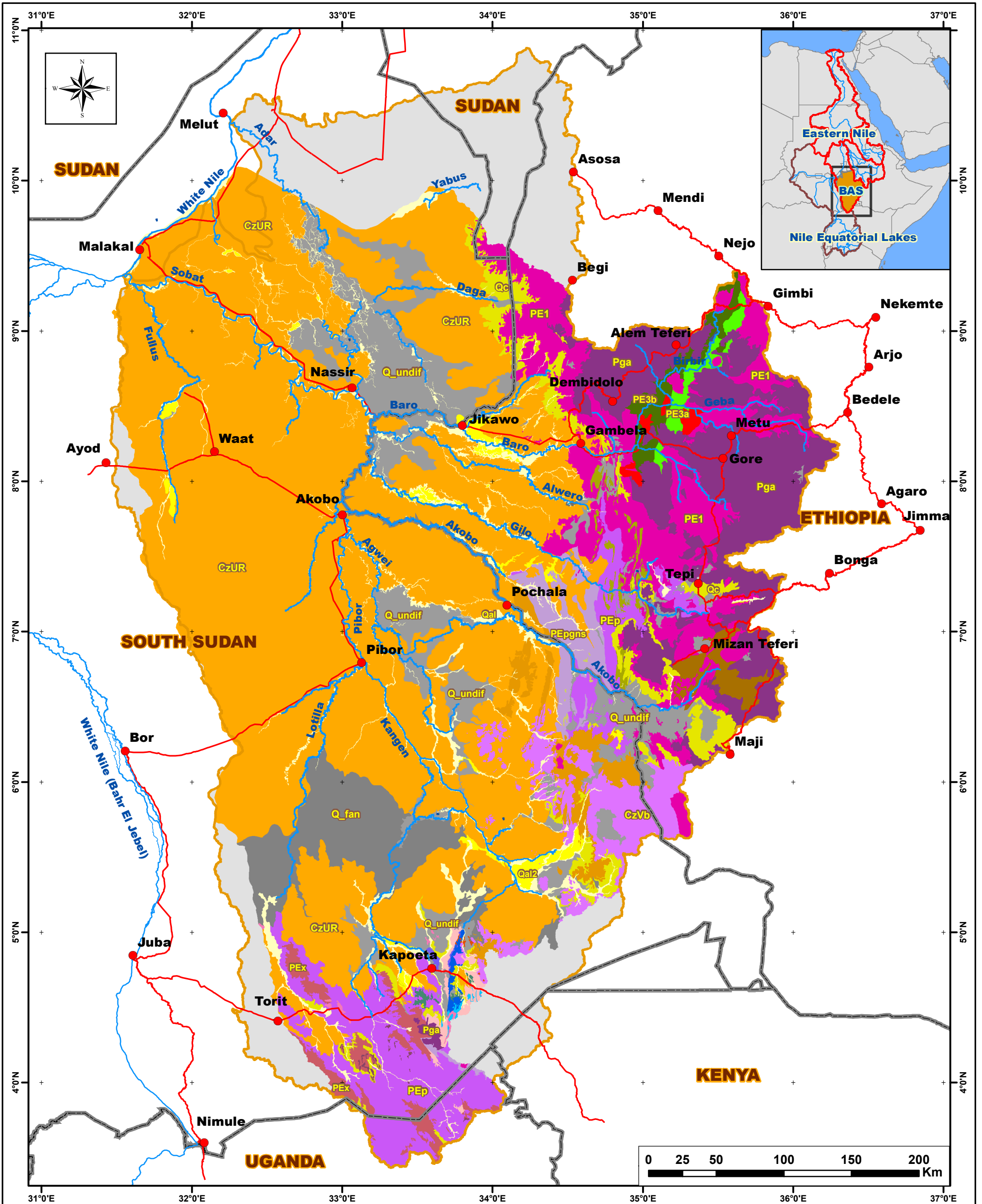
Map Title: BAS Potential Evapo-Transpiration

Date: March 2016      Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: SURFICIAL GEOLOGY



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

**Notes:**  
 BAS surficial geology produced for the present Study by TTI Production-BRL Ingenierie.  
 Legend for the map codes provided on a separate page.

**Project:**  
 Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



**Map Title:** BAS Surficial Geology







**Date:** March 2016 **Rev:** Draft Map

**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)





Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

## LEGEND FOR BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: SURFICIAL GEOLOGY MAP CODES

### Tertiary - Quaternary Sediments

	Q_undif	Undifferentiated alluviums and unconsolidated recent deposits
	Q_fan	Fan deltas type deposits with rapid lateral facies changes
	Qal	Recent alluvium in active river beds and wadi undifferentiated deposits
	Qc	Colluvium - unconsolidated screes and slope deposits - undifferentiated talus materials
	Qal2	Older alluviums deposits - raised or incised terraces and large levees - abandoned distributary channels
	CzUR	Unconsolidated sands with some gravels, silts and clays

### Tertiary - Quaternary Volcanic Rocks

	VL	Small volcanoes or plugs and ring complex
	CzVa	Rhyolitic volcanic rocks
	CzVb	Basaltic volcanic rocks
	Pga	Trap basaltic series - Alkali olivine basalt and tuffs with rare rhyolites

### Precambrian Basement Rocks

	PE_Gabbro	Gabbroic rocks
	PEGr	Granitic rocks
	Gt1	Syntectonic granitoid rocks
	Gt2	Post-tectonic intrusive granites
	PE3a	Amphibolite, chlorite, talc schists, greenstones and quartzites
	PE3lb	Chlorite schists, quartzites and intermediate metavolcanics
	UB	Ultrabasic rocks
	PEs	Undifferentiated metasediments (amphibolite facies of metamorphism)
	PEsa	Amphibolites
	PEsm	Marbles - amphibolite facies of metamorphism
	PEsq	Quartzites rocks
	PEsy	Undifferentiated Syenitic rocks
	PEum	Ultramafic rocks - Peridotites, Dunites, Harzburgites and Lherzolites
	PE1	Basement lower complex - undifferentiated magmatic and metasediments
	PE1_hard	Basement lower complex - undifferentiated magmatic and metasediments (competent facies)
	PEp	Undifferentiated metamorphic rocks
	PEpgns	Undifferentiated gneissic rocks
	PEps	Schistose supercrustal metasediments - amphibolite facies of metamorphism
	PE1b	Basement complex - Burji Gneiss (fine foliated biotite gneisses and schists)
	PEx	Undifferentiated Granulite and Mylonitic facies rocks
	Unmapped	Unmapped area

**Notes:**  
BAS surficial geology produced for the present Study by TTI Production-BRL Ingenierie.

**Project:**  
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**Title:** Legend for BAS Surficial Geology Map Codes

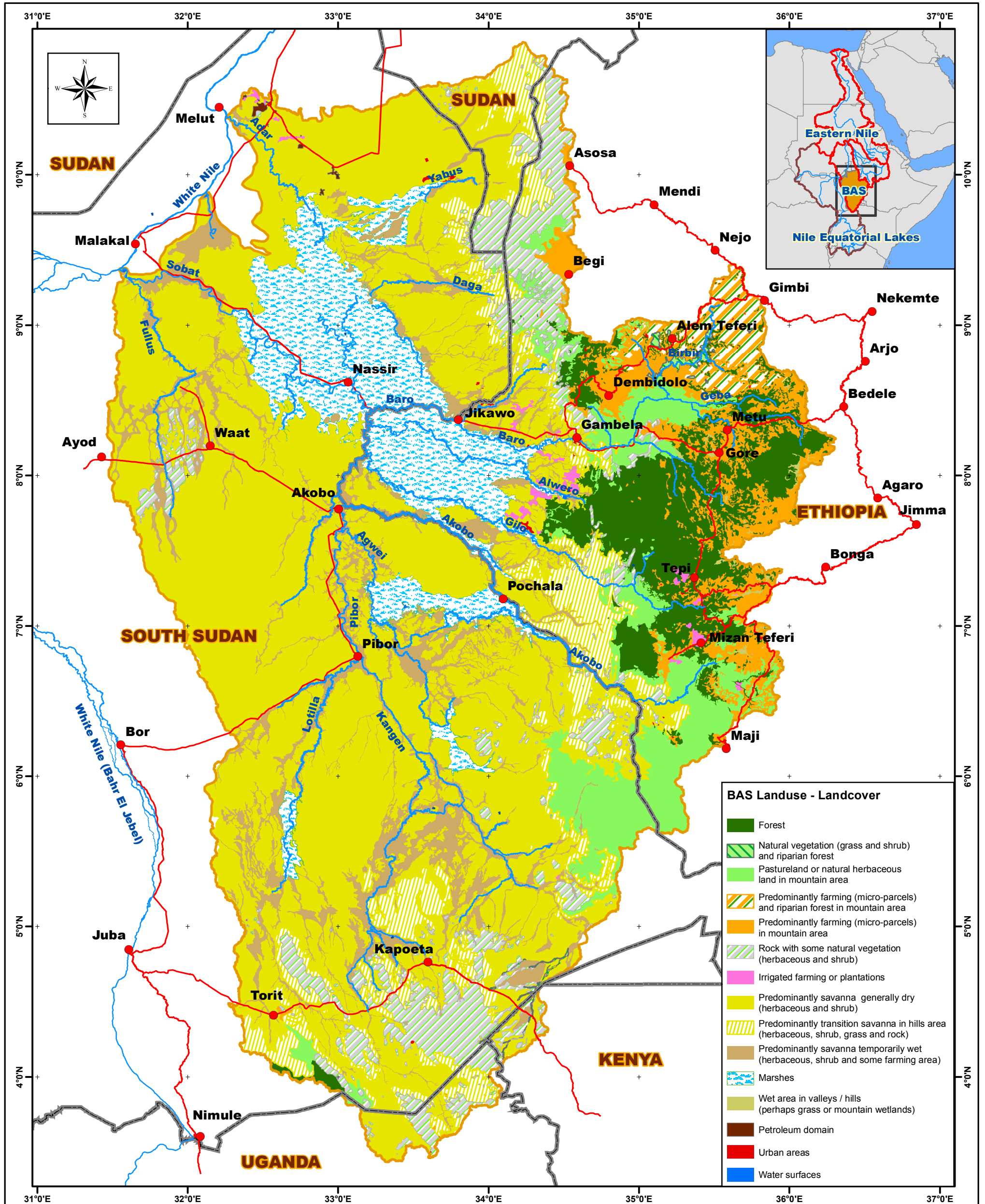
**Date:** March 2016

Rev: Draft Map

**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: LANDUSE - LANDCOVER

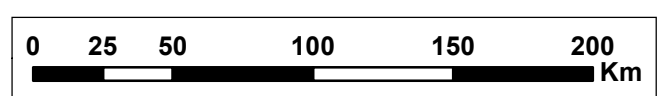


**BAS Landuse - Landcover**

- Forest
- Natural vegetation (grass and shrub) and riparian forest
- Pastureland or natural herbaceous land in mountain area
- Predominantly farming (micro-parcels) and riparian forest in mountain area
- Predominantly farming (micro-parcels) in mountain area
- Rock with some natural vegetation (herbaceous and shrub)
- Irrigated farming or plantations
- Predominantly savanna generally dry (herbaceous and shrub)
- Predominantly transition savanna in hills area (herbaceous, shrub, grass and rock)
- Predominantly savanna temporarily wet (herbaceous, shrub and some farming area)
- Marshes
- Wet area in valleys / hills (perhaps grass or mountain wetlands)
- Petroleum domain
- Urban areas
- Water surfaces

**Legend**

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries



Source:  
BAS landuse - landcover map produced for the present Study by TTI Production-BRL Ingenierie.

**Project:**  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



**Map Title:** BAS Landuse - Landcover

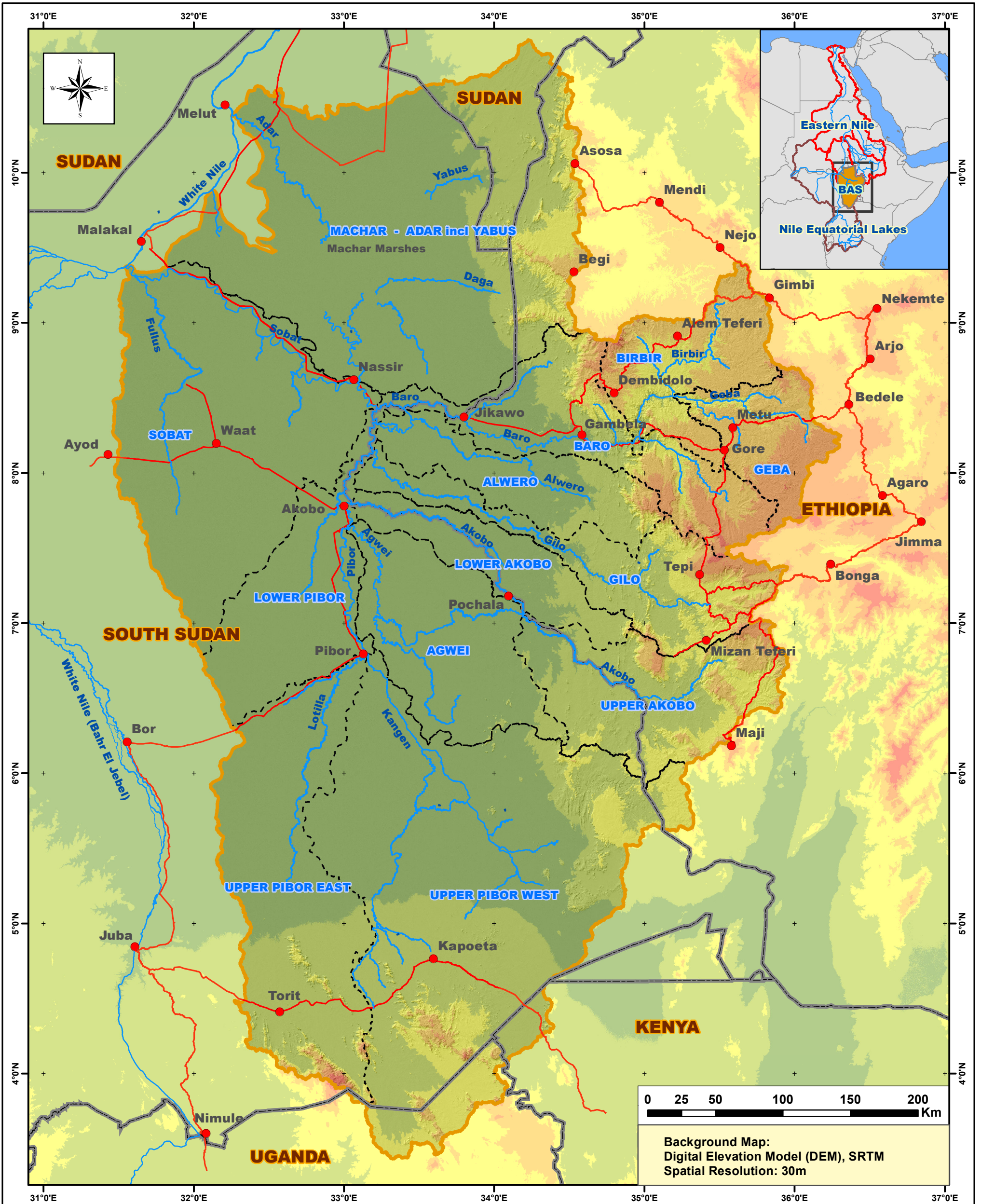
**Date:** March 2016 **Rev:** Draft Map

**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: RELIEF & DRAINAGE



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## DEM / Digital Elevation Model (masl)

- < 500
- 500 - 1,000
- 1,000 - 1,500
- 1,500 - 2,000
- 2,000 - 2,500
- > 2,500

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

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Map Title: **BAS Relief & Drainage**

Date: March 2016

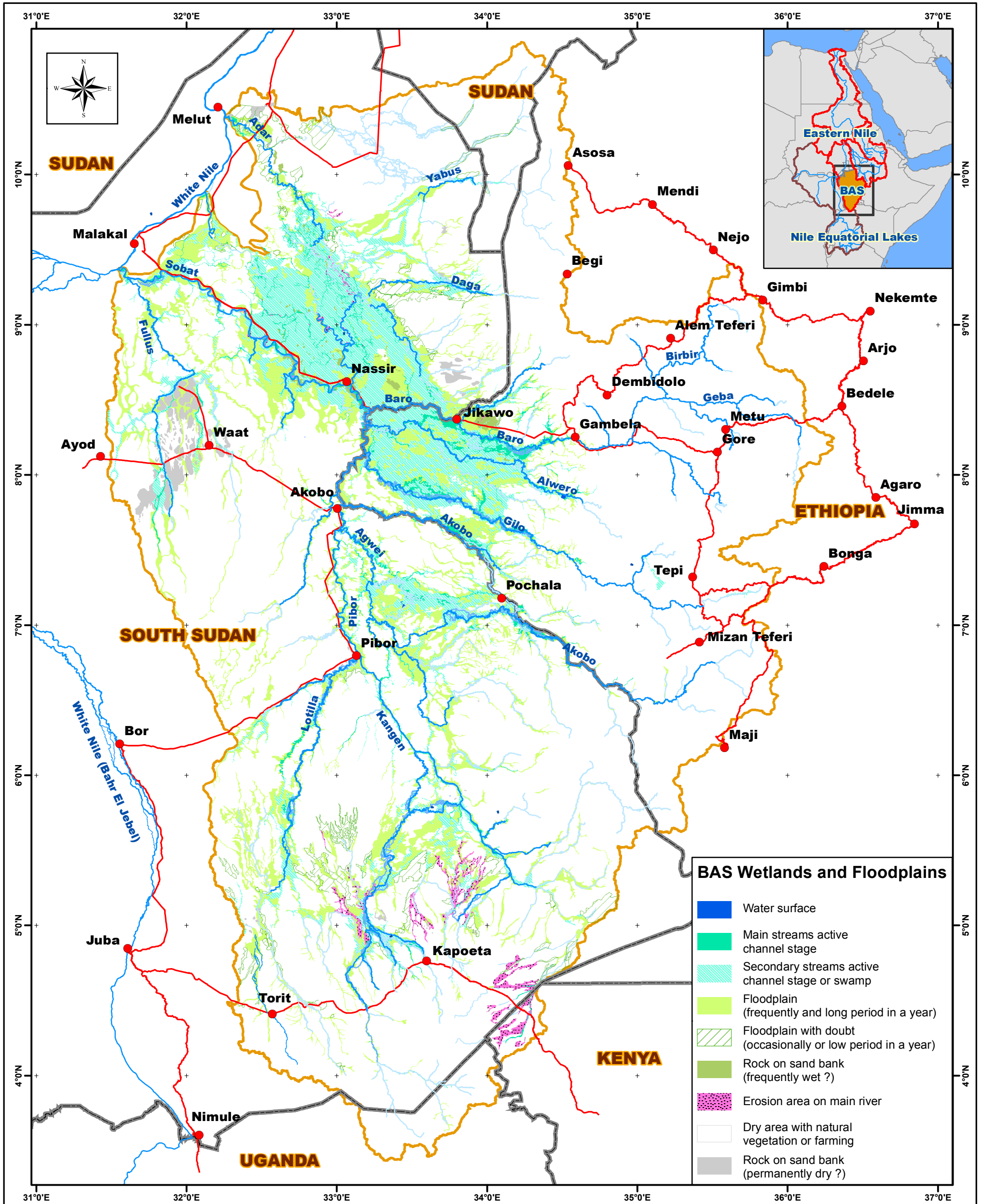
Rev: Final Draft

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

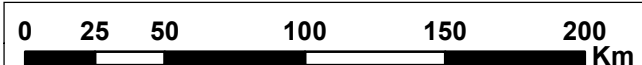


# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: WETLANDS & FLOODPLAINS



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS River/Stream Network
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries



Source:  
BAS Wetlands and Floodplains prepared for the present Study by TTI Production-BRL Ingenierie.

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



Map Title: BAS Wetlands & Floodplains

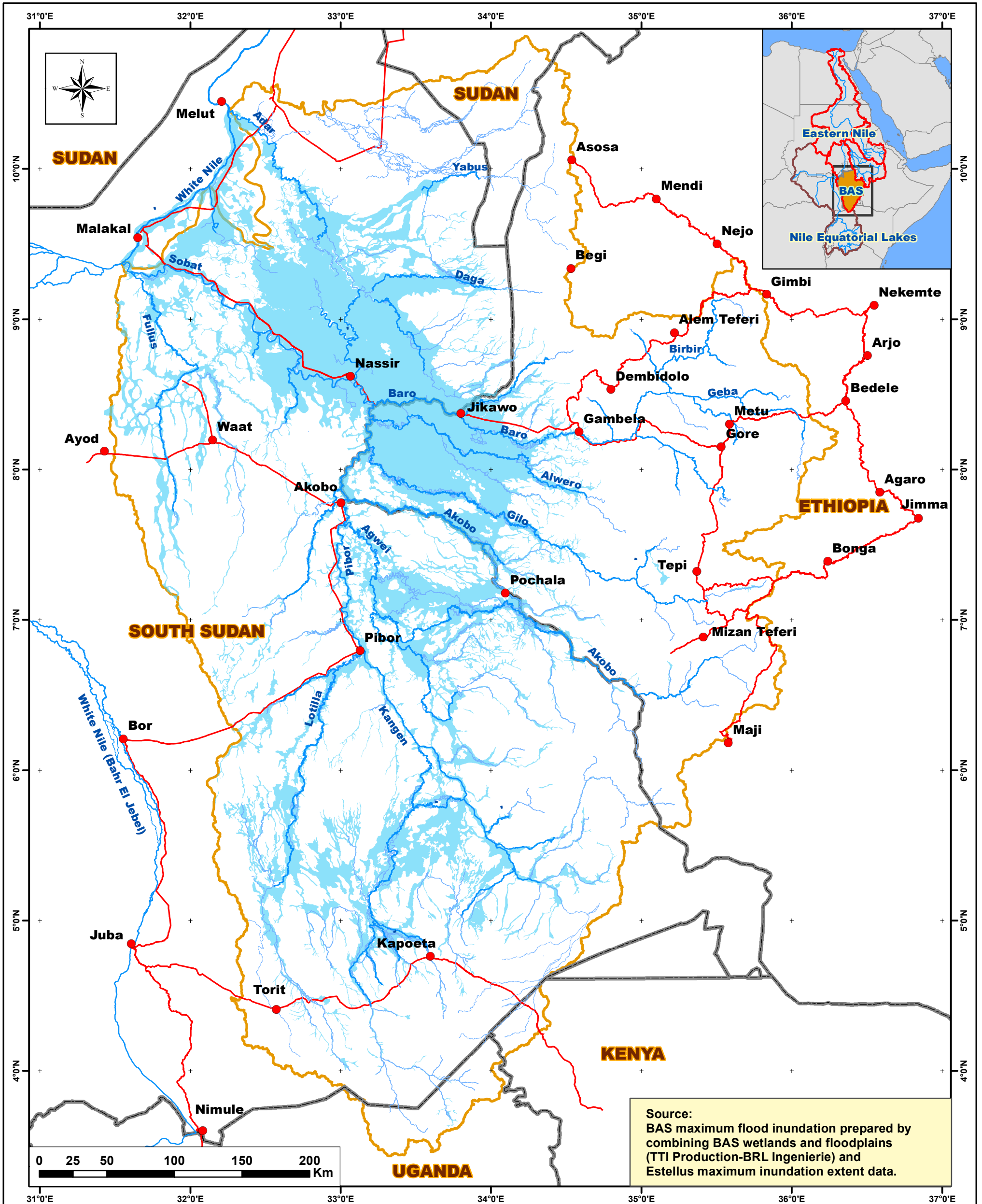
Date: March 2016

Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: MAXIMUM FLOOD INUNDATION



Source:  
BAS maximum flood inundation prepared by  
combining BAS wetlands and floodplains  
(TTI Production-BRL Ingenierie) and  
Estellus maximum inundation extent data.

## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS River/Stream Network
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Maximum Flood Inundation
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
Resources Development Study



Map Title: **BAS Maximum Flood Inundation**

Date: March 2016      Rev: Draft Map

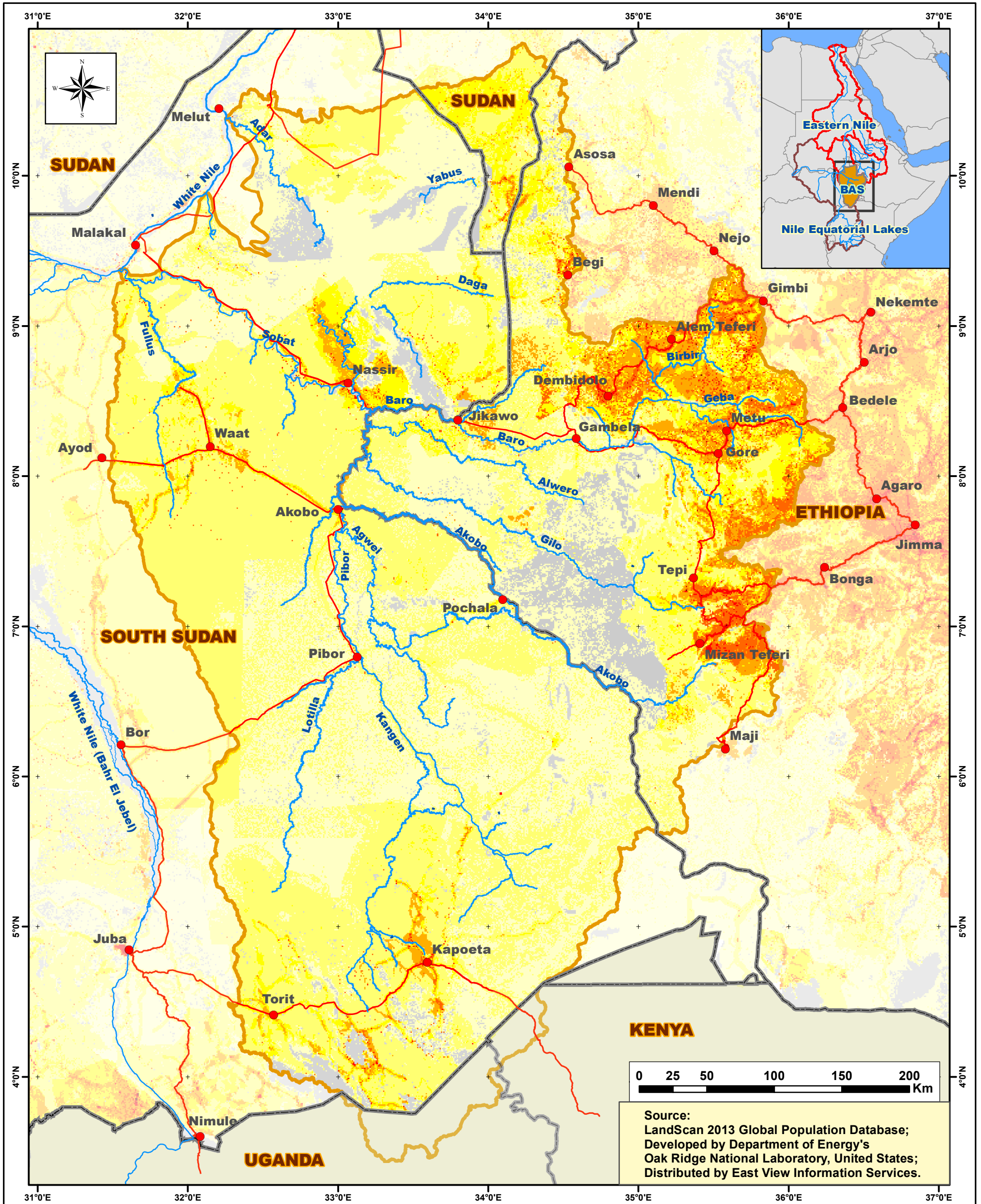
Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

# **3. SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS**



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: POPULATION DENSITY



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## Population Density (Year 2013)

People per 30 arc-second (about 1 km<sup>2</sup>)

< 1	101 - 500
1 - 5	501 - 2,500
6 - 25	2,501 - 5,000
26 - 50	> 5,000
51 - 100	No Data

Project:  
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Map Title: BAS Population Density

Date: March 2016

Rev: Draft Map

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)













# LEGEND FOR BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN LIVELIHOOD ZONES MAP

## Legend for BAS Livelihood Zone Codes

### BAS Ethiopia (ETH) Livelihood Zones

	ACH	Anfilo Coffee Monoculture & Honey
	BCE	Bench-Keffa Cereal & Enset
	BCK	Central Kolla Sorghum, Maize & Millet
	BCT	Midland Teff & Coffee
	BDK	Western Dry Kolla Sorghum, Maize & Mining
	DLS	Dale-Lalo Sorghum & Maize
	ECS	Western Coffee & Spices - Eastern Sub-Zone
	GAG	Gambella Agropastoral
	GHC	Gambella Coffee, Honey & Cereal
	GHT	Gera-Setema-Sale Forest Teff, Honey & Cattle
	GMA	Gambella Mixed Agriculture
	IMP	Illu-Wellega-Birbir Maize, Peppers & Sesame
	JCC	Jimma-Illubabur Coffee, Cereals & Chat
	JTM	Jimma-Yama Logi Teff & Maize
	MMC	Mendi-Dabisu Maize, Sesame & Cattle
	NTC	Nole-Meko-Diga Teff & Cattle
	NTF	Nejo-Dilla Teff, Finger Millet & Nug
	NZ	No Data
	QBC	Keto-Begi Cereals & Cattle
	SDP	Surma Agro-Pastoral
	SPO	Salamago Pastoral
	WCE	Sheka Cereal & Enset
	WCS	Western Coffee & Spices - Western Sub-Zone
	WFP	Western Forest Products
	WMS	Wellega Coffee, Maize & Sorghum





### BAS South Sudan (SSD) Livelihood Zones

	SS01	Equatorial Maize & Cassava
	SS03	Highland Forest & Sorghum
	SS04	Western Groundnuts, Sesame & Sorghum
	SS05	Eastern Semi-Arid Pastoral
	SS06	Eastern Plains Sorghum & Cattle
	SS10	Northeastern Maize & Cattle
	SS11	Northern Sorghum & Livestock

### BAS Sudan (SDN) Livelihood Zones

	SD10	Southeast Rainfed Semi-Mechanized Agriculture
---	------	---

### BAS Uganda (UGA) Livelihood Zones

	UG16	North Kitgum Gulu Amuru West Nile Simsim Sorghum Livestock Zone
	UG21	South Kitgum Pader Abim Simsim Groundnuts Sorghum Cattle Zone
	UG22	NE sorghum Simsim Maize Livestock Zone
	UG39	National Park

### BAS Kenya (KEN) Livelihood Zones

	KE01	Northwestern Pastoral Zone
---	------	----------------------------

**Source:**  
FEWS NET (Famine Early Warning Systems Network) /USAID  
in collaboration with concerned government institutions  
(of BAS sub-basin countries), NGOs and consultants.

#### Legend for BAS livelihood zone codes:

- Ethiopia (ETH) Livelihood Zones
- South Sudan (SSD) Livelihood Zones
- Sudan (SDN) Livelihood Zones
- Uganda (UGA) Livelihood Zones
- Kenya (KEN) Livelihood Zones

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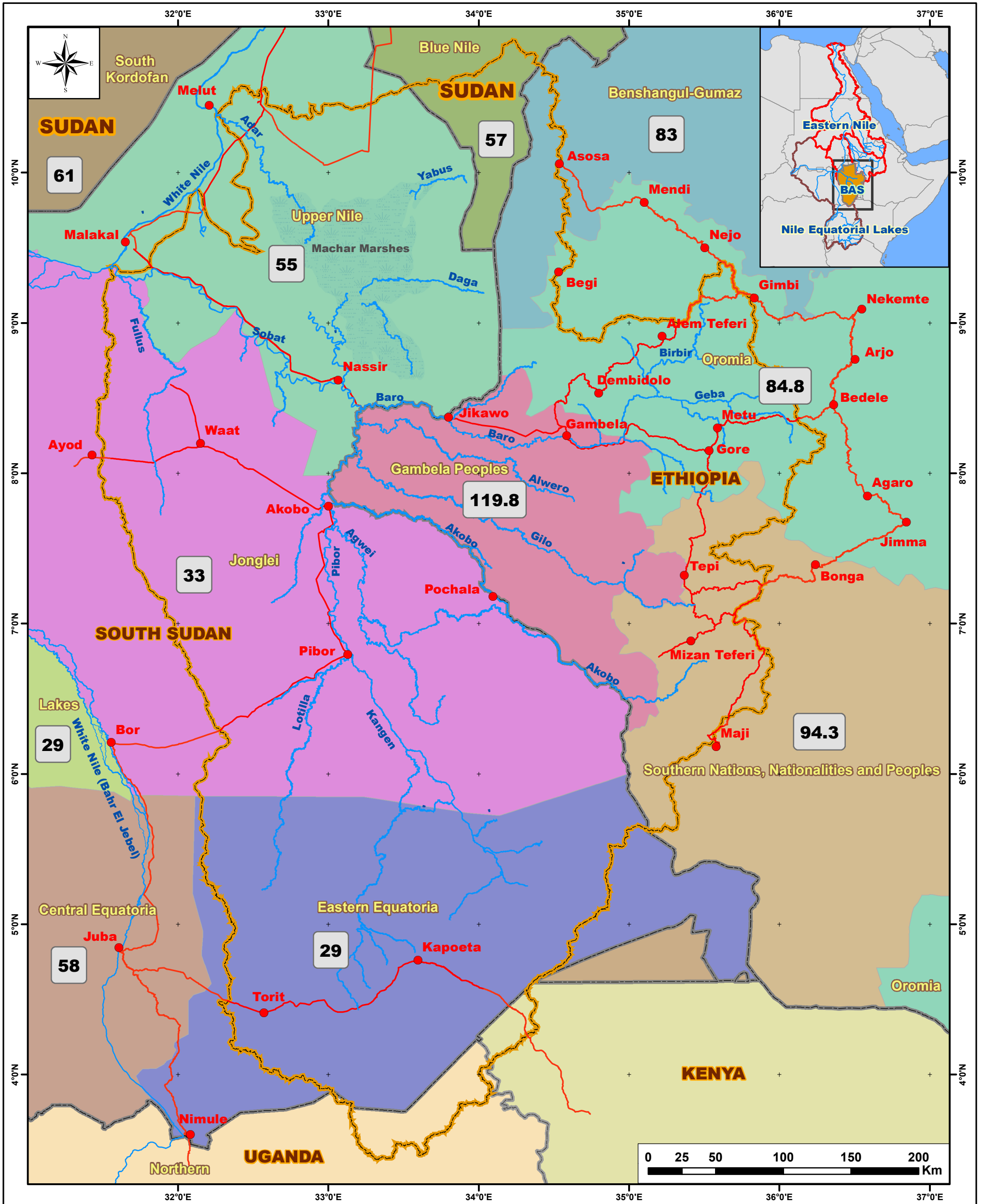
**Title:** Legend for BAS Livelihood Zones Map

**Date:** March 2016

**Rev:** Draft Map

**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshtsig@gmail.com)

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: PRIMARY SCHOOL NET ENROLLMENT RATE



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## Notes:

**Ethiopia (ETH):**  
 Primary School Net Enrollment Rate by Region (Year 2013/14)  
 Source: Education Statistics Annual Abstract 2006 Eth Calendar (i.e. 2013/14);  
 Ministry of Education, Ethiopia (released in 2015).

**South Sudan (SSD):**  
 Primary School Net Enrollment Rate by State (Year 2009)  
 Source: South Sudan National Bureau of Statistics 2012;  
 (National Baseline Household Survey, 2009).

**Sudan (SSD):**  
 Net Primary School Attendance Rates by State (World Bank analysis of NBHS 2009)  
 Source: A Poverty Profile for the Northern States of Sudan (2011).

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**Y**

**Map Title:** BAS Primary School Net Enrollment Rate

**Date:** March 2016

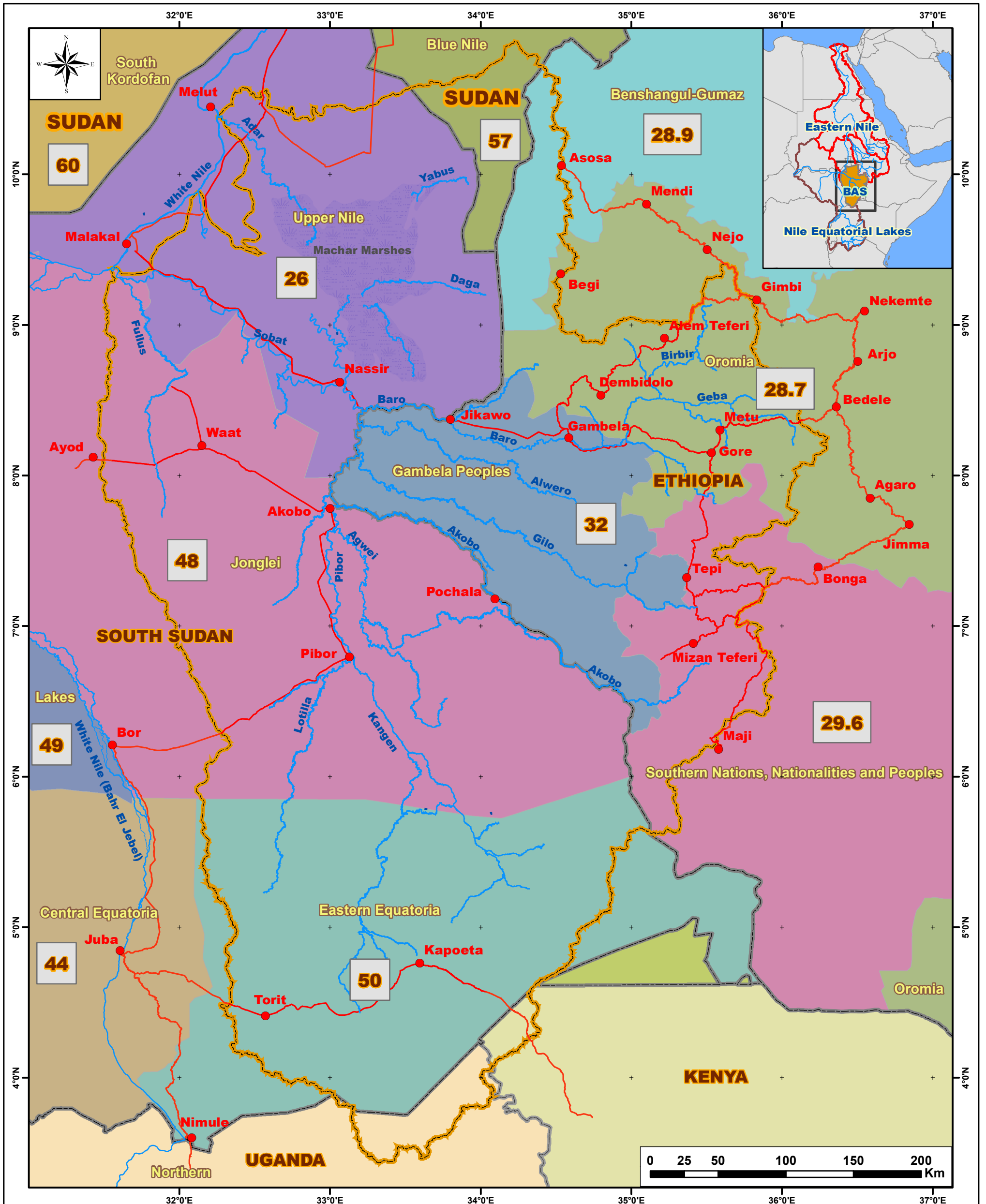
**Rev:** Draft Map

**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: POVERTY INCIDENCE



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## Notes:

**Ethiopia (ETH):**  
 Poverty Headcount by Region for Year 2011;  
 Source: Ethiopia Poverty Assessment (World Bank Group, 2014).

**South Sudan (SSD):**  
 Poverty Headcount by State (World Bank analysis of NBHS 2009);  
 Source: A Poverty Profile for the Southern States of Sudan (2011).

**Sudan (SSD):**  
 Poverty Headcount by State (World Bank analysis of NBHS 2009);  
 Source: A Poverty Profile for the Northern States of Sudan (2011).

Project:  
 Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
 Resources Development Study

**aurecon**

**BRL**  
 Ingeniería

**Y**

Map Title: BAS Poverty Incidence

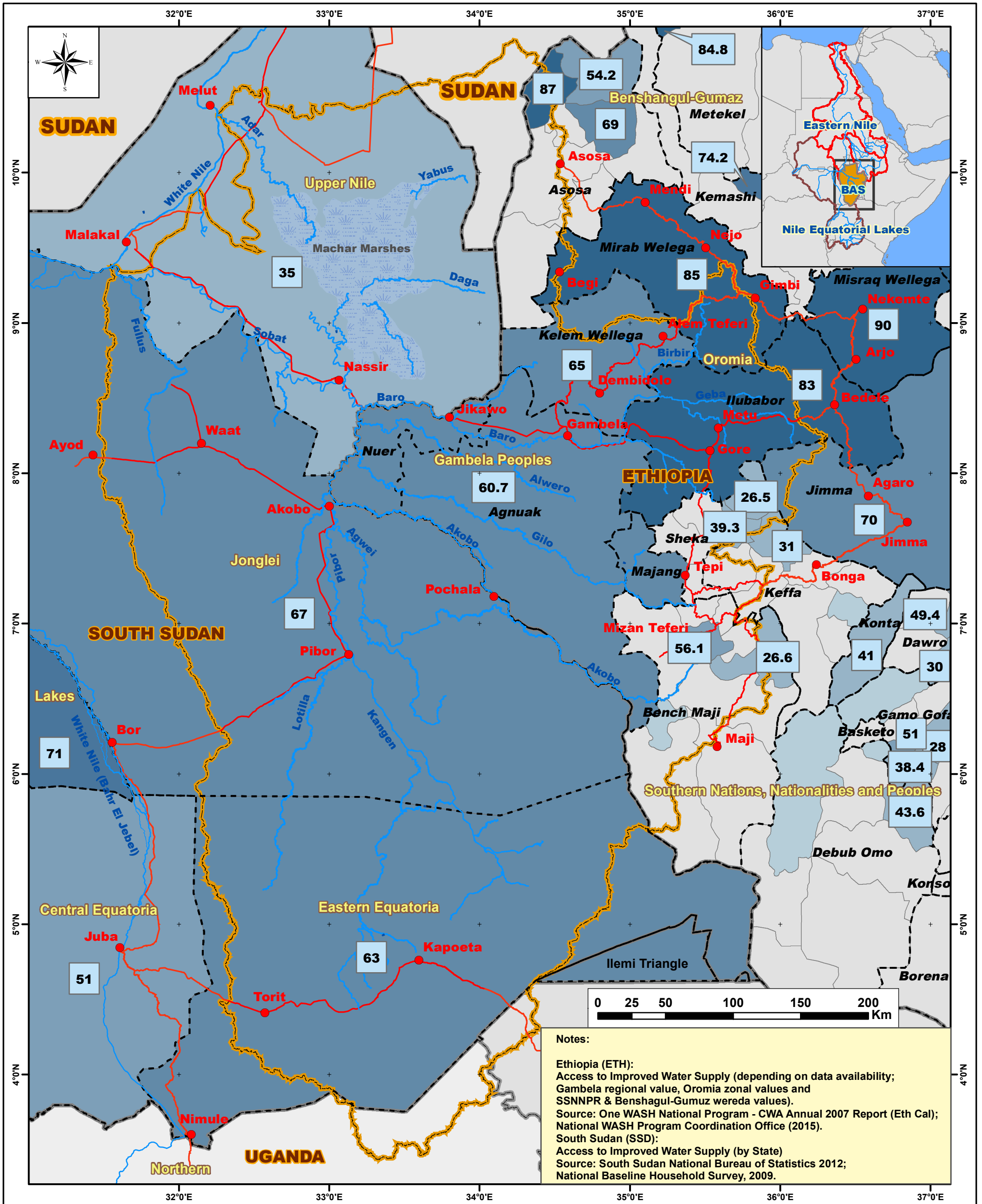
Date: March 2016

Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: ACCESS TO IMPROVED WATER SUPPLY



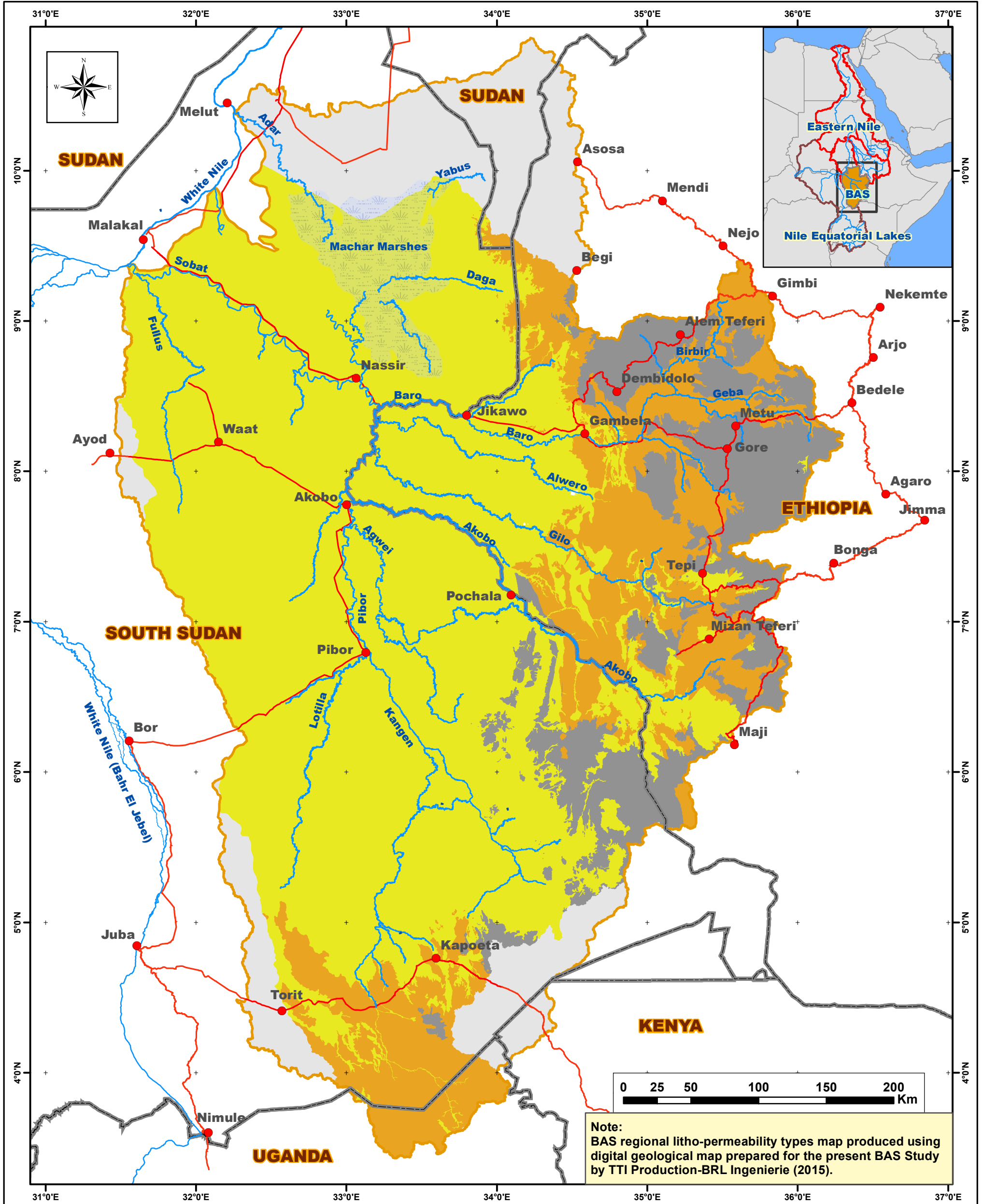
<p><b>Legend</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="color: red;">●</span> BAS Main Towns</li> <li><span style="color: blue;">—</span> BAS Main Rivers</li> <li><span style="color: red;">—</span> BAS Main Roads</li> <li><span style="border: 2px solid orange; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> BAS Sub-Basin</li> <li><span style="border: 1px dashed black; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> ETH Regions/SSD States</li> <li><span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> Country Boundaries</li> </ul>	<p><b>BAS Access to Improved Water Supply percentage (%)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="background-color: #e0e0e0; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> &lt; 25</li> <li><span style="background-color: #c0c0c0; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> 25 - 50</li> <li><span style="background-color: #a0a0a0; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> 50 - 60</li> <li><span style="background-color: #808080; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> 60 - 70</li> <li><span style="background-color: #606060; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> 70 - 80</li> <li><span style="background-color: #404040; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> 80 - 90</li> <li><span style="background-color: #202020; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> No data</li> </ul>	<p><b>Project:</b>                  Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study</p> <p><b>Title:</b> BAS Access to Improved Water Supply</p> <p><b>Date:</b> March 2016      <b>Rev:</b> Draft Map</p> <p><b>Prepared by:</b> GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)</p>
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Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# **4. GROUNDWATER POTENTIAL**

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: REGIONAL LITHO-PERMEABILITY TYPES



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Regional Litho-Permeability Type

- Volcanic rocks, mainly fracture permeability
- Sediments/Sedimentary rocks, mainly intergranular permeability
- Basement rocks, mainly fracture permeability
- Unmapped area

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
Resources Development Study

**aurecon**

**BRL**  
Ingénierie

**Y**

Map Title: BAS Regional Litho-Permeability Types

Date: March 2016

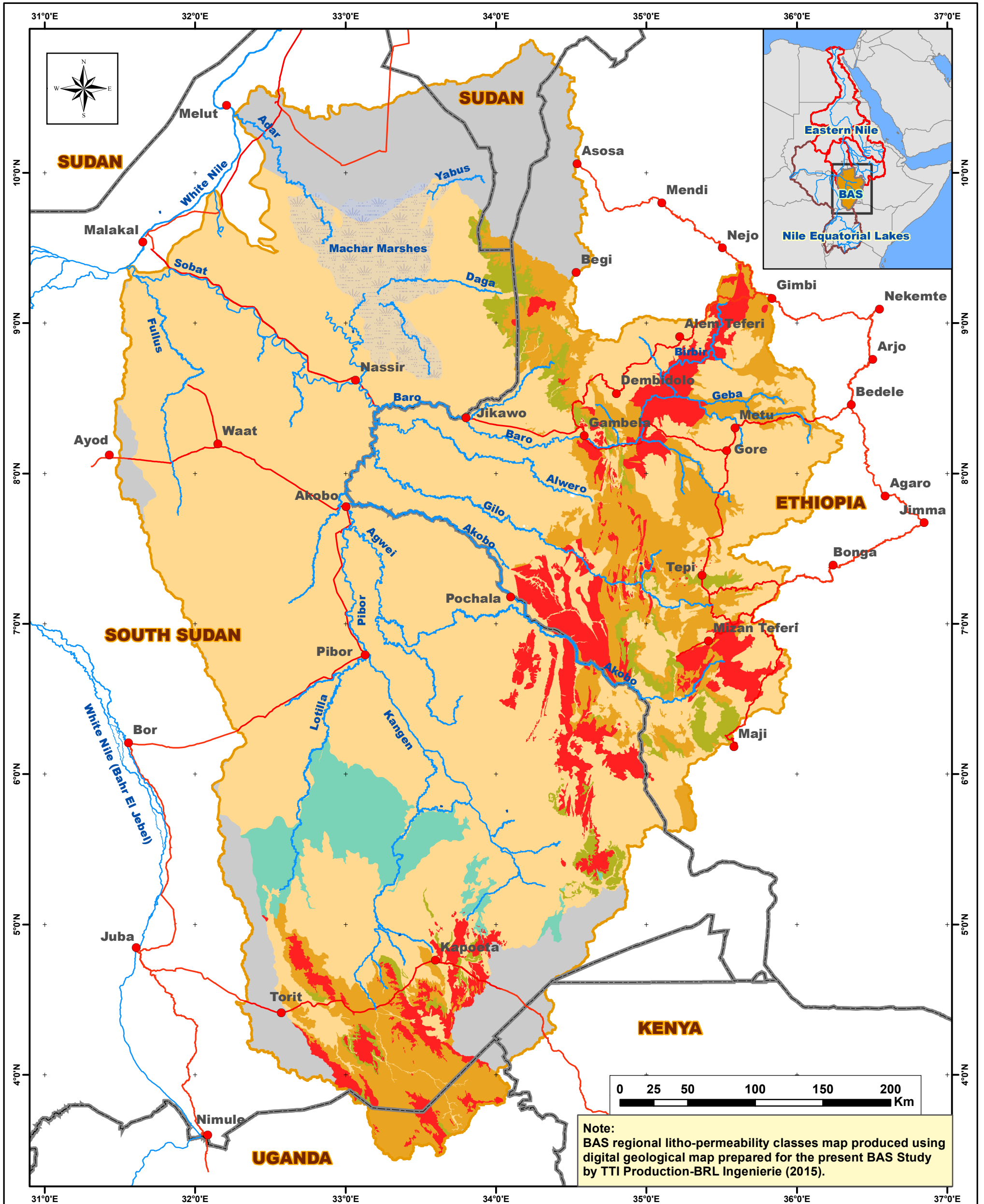
Rev: Draft Map

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: REGIONAL LITHO-PERMEABILITY CLASSES



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Regional Litho-Permeability Class

- Low
- Low to Medium
- Medium
- Medium to High
- High
- Unmapped area

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
Resources Development Study

**aurecon**

**BRL**  
Ingenierie



Map Title: BAS Regional Litho-Permeability Classes

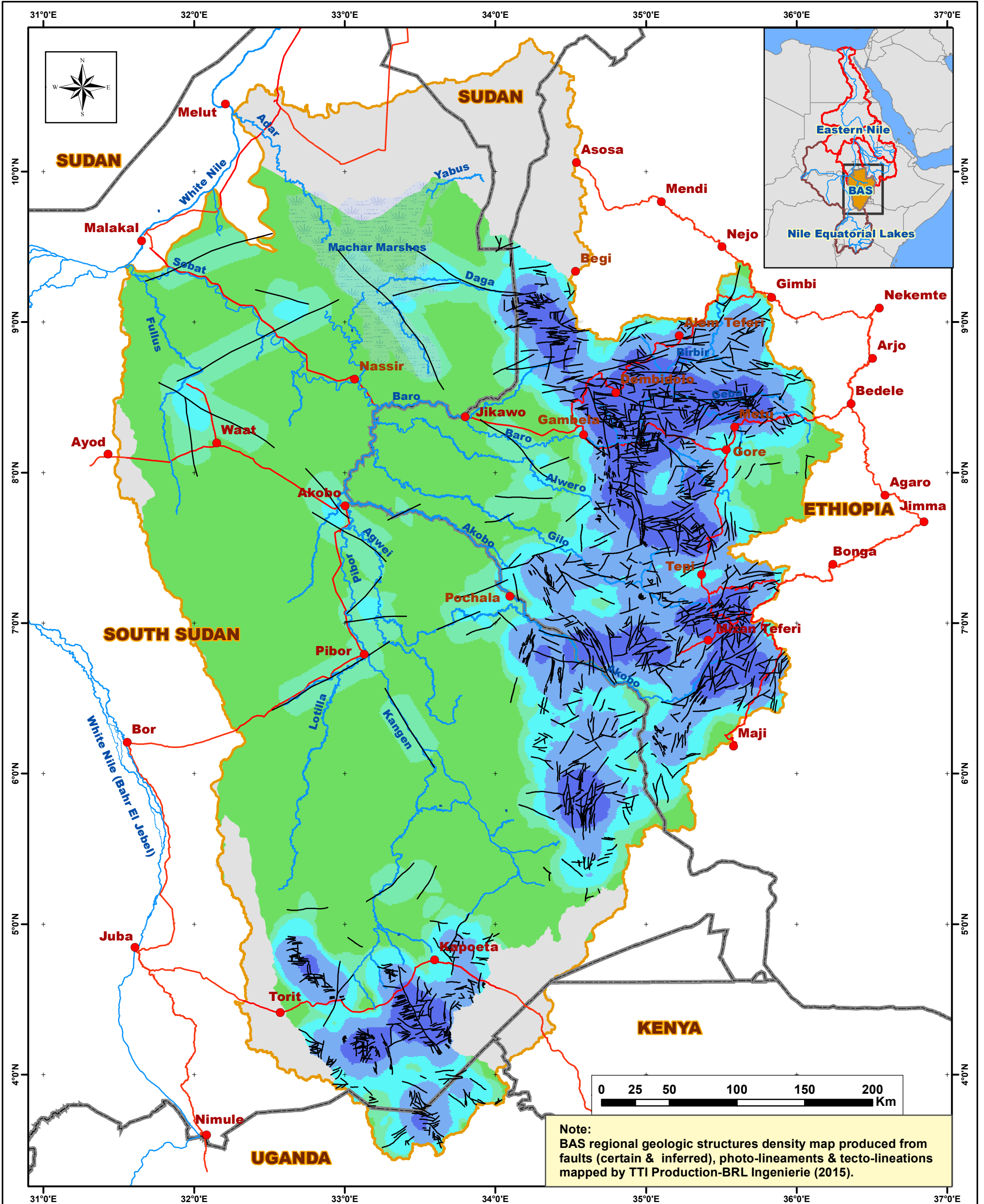
Date: March 2016

Rev: Draft Map

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: REGIONAL GEO-STRUCTURES DENSITY



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- Regional Geologic Structures
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Regional Geo-Structures Density (per square Km)

- 0 - 0.025
- 0.025 - 0.05
- 0.05 - 0.1
- 0.1 - 0.2
- > 0.2
- Unmapped area

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

aurecon

BRL  
Ingénierie



Map Title: BAS Regional Geo-Structures Density

Date: March 2016

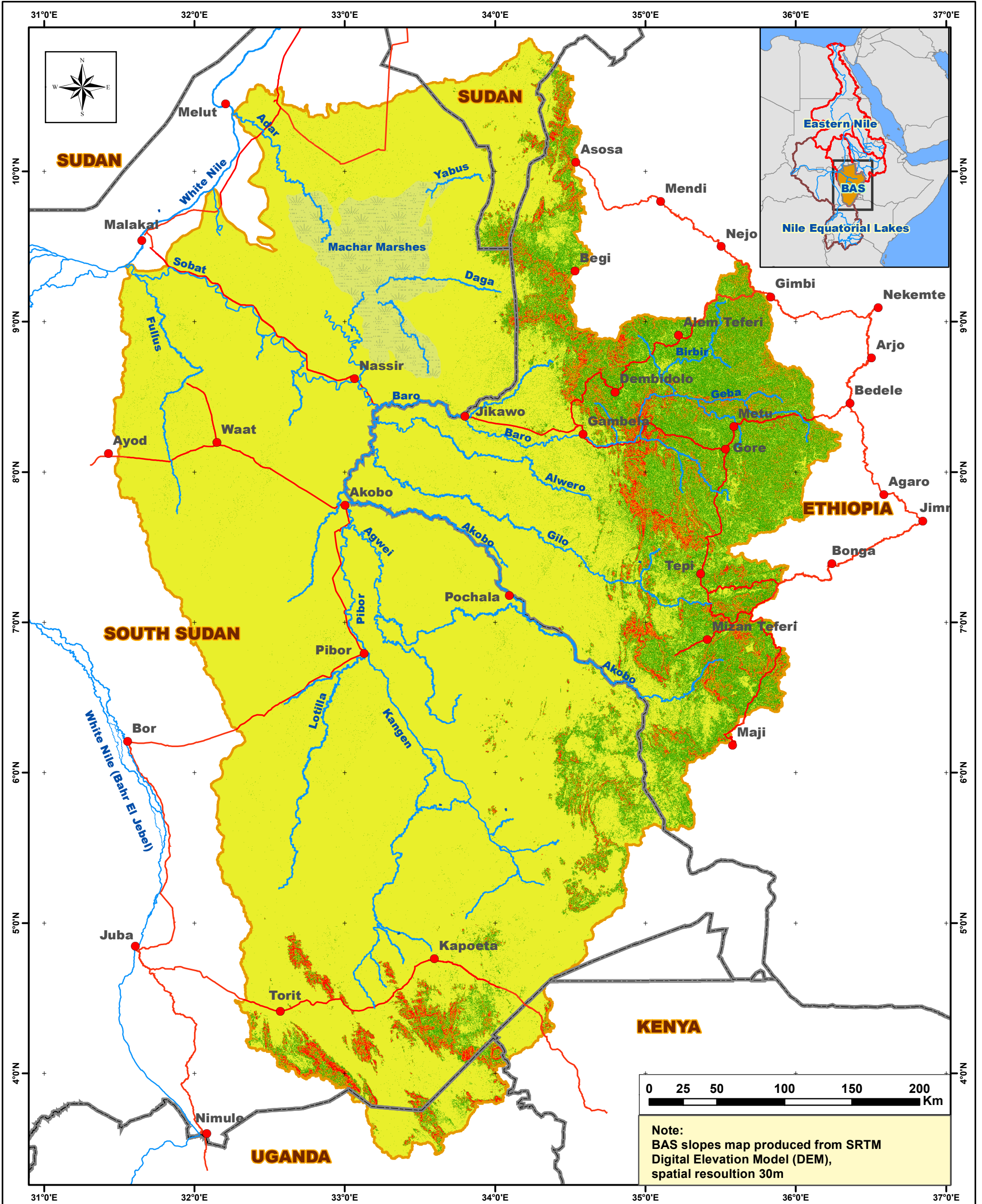
Rev: Draft Map

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: SLOPES MAP



0 25 50 100 150 200 Km

Note:  
BAS slopes map produced from SRTM  
Digital Elevation Model (DEM),  
spatial resolution 30m

## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Slope Degrees

- < 5
- 5 - 15
- 15 - 25
- > 25

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
Resources Development Study



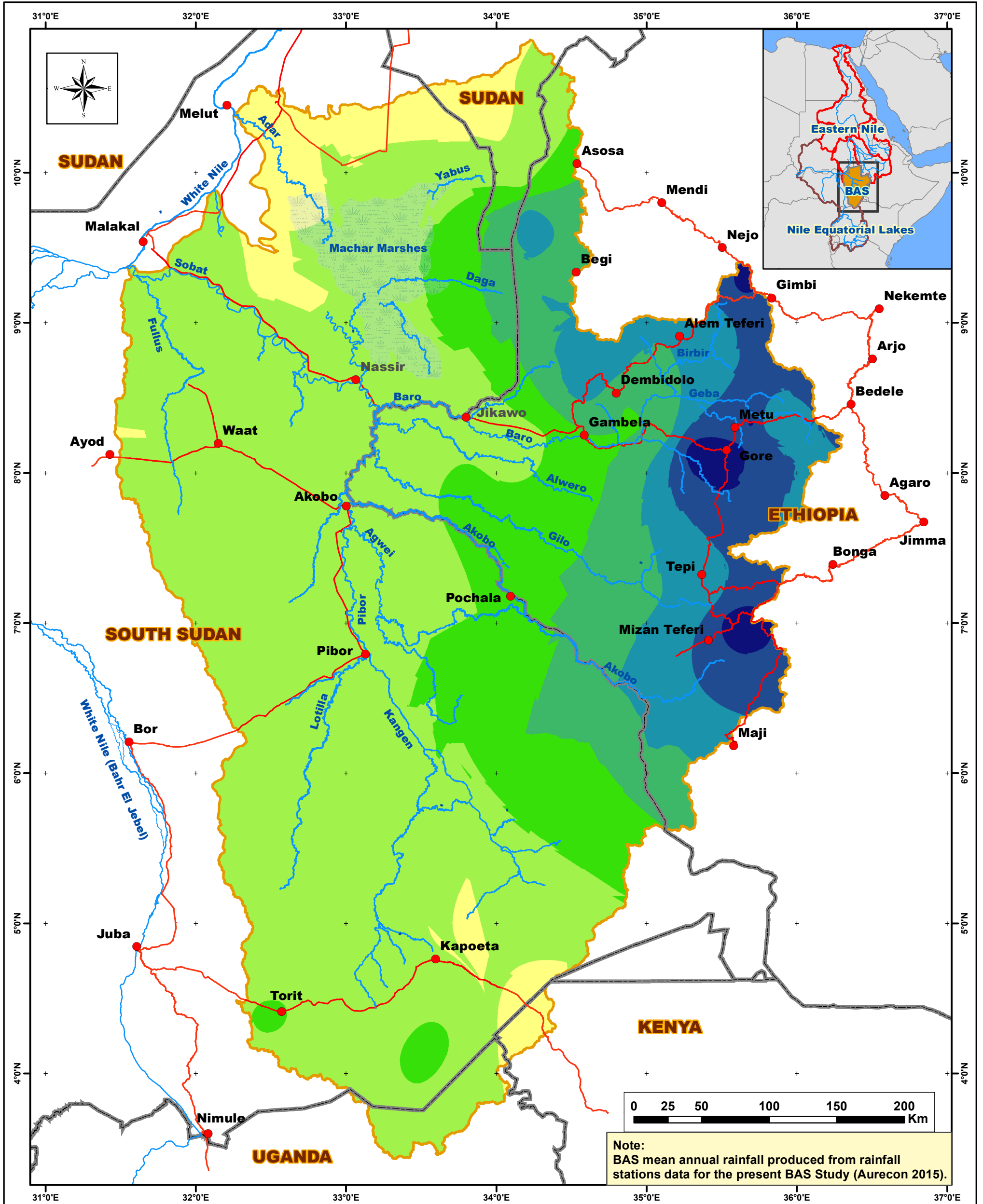
Map Title: BAS Slopes

Date: March 2016      Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: MEAN ANNUAL RAINFALL



Note:  
BAS mean annual rainfall produced from rainfall stations data for the present BAS Study (Aurecon 2015).

## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Mean Annual Rainfall (mm)

- < 750
- 750 - 1,000
- 1,000 - 1,250
- 1,250 - 1,500
- 1,500 - 1,750
- 1,750 - 2,000
- > 2,000

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

**aurecon**

**BRL**  
Ingénierie



Map Title: BAS Mean Annual Rainfall

Date: March 2016

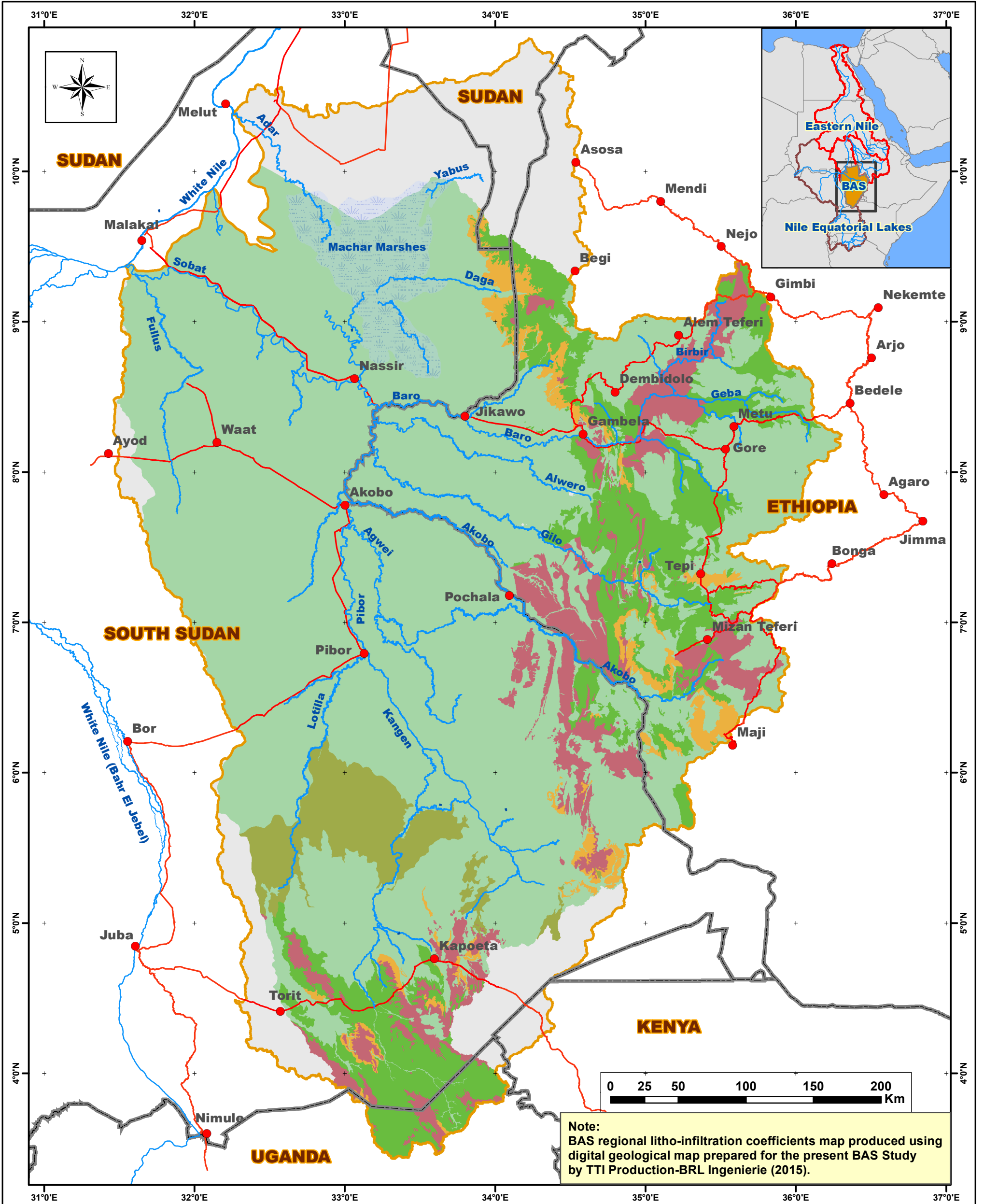
Rev: Draft Map

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

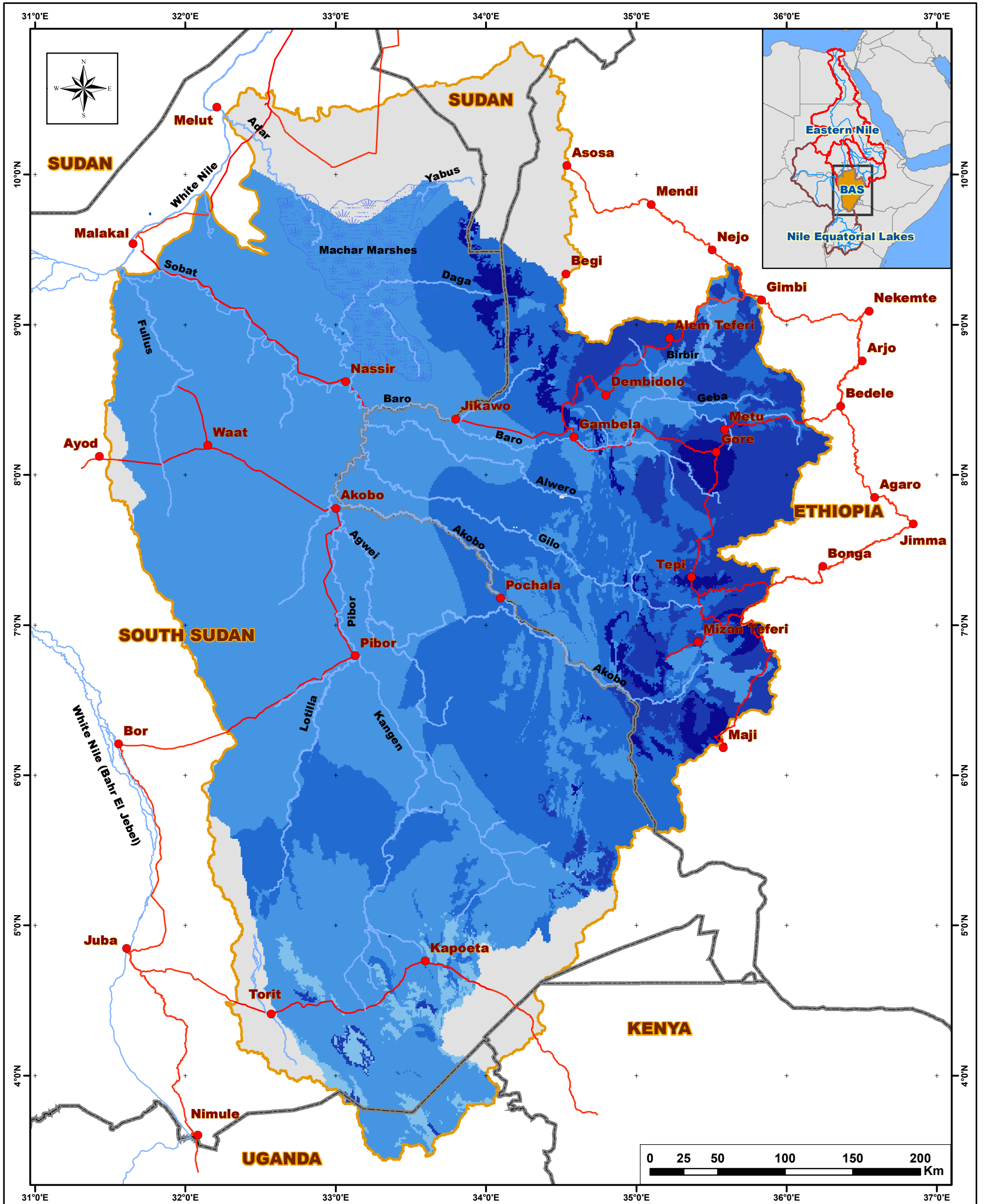


# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: REGIONAL LITHO-INFILTRATION COEFFICIENTS



<p><b>Legend</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="color: red;">●</span> BAS Main Towns</li> <li><span style="color: blue;">—</span> BAS Main Rivers</li> <li><span style="color: red;">—</span> BAS Main Roads</li> <li><span style="border: 1px solid orange; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> BAS Sub-Basin</li> <li><span style="border: 1px solid gray; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> Country Boundaries</li> </ul>	<p><b>BAS Regional Litho-Infiltration Coefficient</b></p> <p>Percentage decimals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px; background-color: #8B0000;"></span> 0.05</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px; background-color: #008000;"></span> 0.08</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px; background-color: #90EE90;"></span> 0.1</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px; background-color: #808000;"></span> 0.15</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px; background-color: #FFA500;"></span> 0.175</li> <li><span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px; background-color: #D3D3D3;"></span> Unmapped area</li> </ul>	<p><b>Project:</b> Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> </div> <p><b>Map Title:</b> BAS Litho-Infiltration Coefficients</p> <p><b>Date:</b> March 2016      <b>Rev:</b> Draft Map</p> <p><b>Prepared by:</b> GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)</p>
<p>Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS_WGS84</p>		

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: REGIONAL GROUNDWATER RECHARGE



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Regional Groundwater Recharge (mm/yr)

- < 50
- 50 - 100
- 100 - 150
- 150 - 200
- 200 - 350
- Unmapped area

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
Resources Development Study

aurecon

BRL  
Ingénierie



Map Title: BAS Regional Groundwater Recharge

Date: March 2016

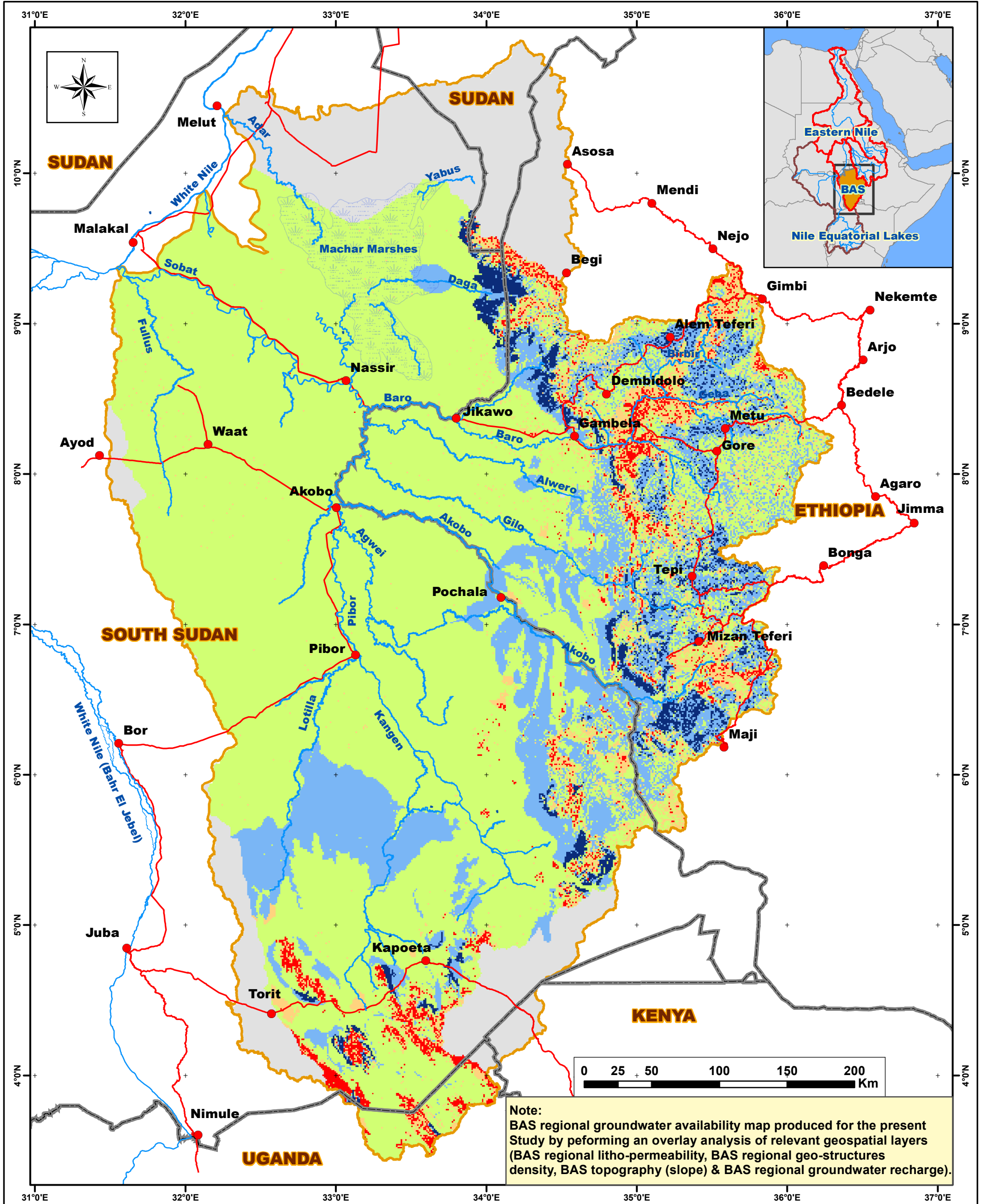
Rev: Draft Map

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: REGIONAL GROUNDWATER AVAILABILITY



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Regional Groundwater Availability

- Low
- Low to Medium
- Medium
- Medium - High
- High
- Unmapped

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

aurecon

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Ingénierie



Map Title: BAS Regional Groundwater Availability

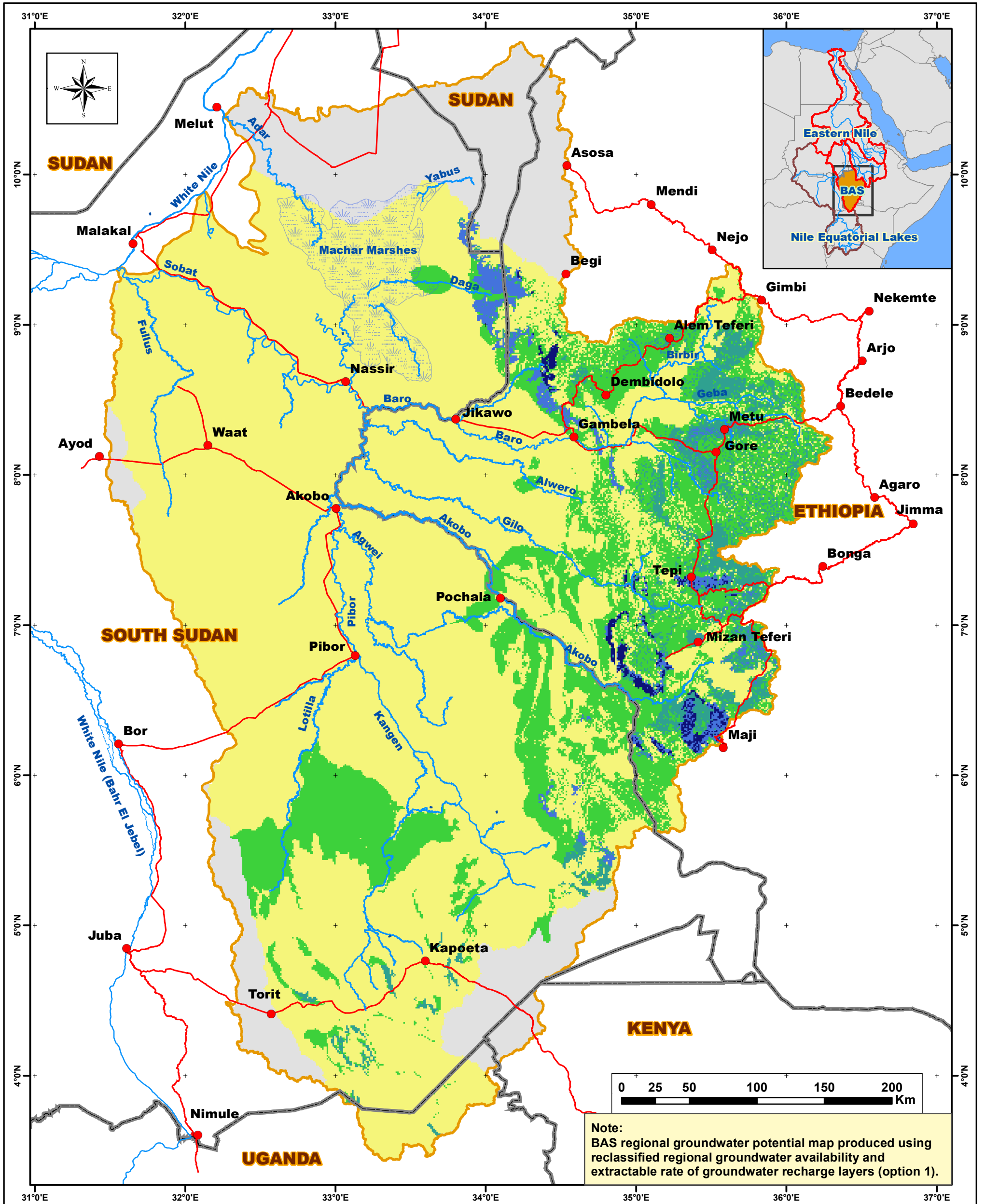
Date: March 2016

Rev: Draft Map

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: REGIONAL GROUNDWATER POTENTIAL



Note:  
BAS regional groundwater potential map produced using reclassified regional groundwater availability and extractable rate of groundwater recharge layers (option 1).

## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## Extractable Rate of GW Recharge (option 1) ( $10^3 \text{ m}^3/\text{Km}^2/\text{yr}$ )

- < 25
- 25 - 50
- 50 - 75
- 75 - 100
- 100 - 133.9
- Unmapped

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



Map Title: BAS Groundwater Potential (option1)

Date: March 2016

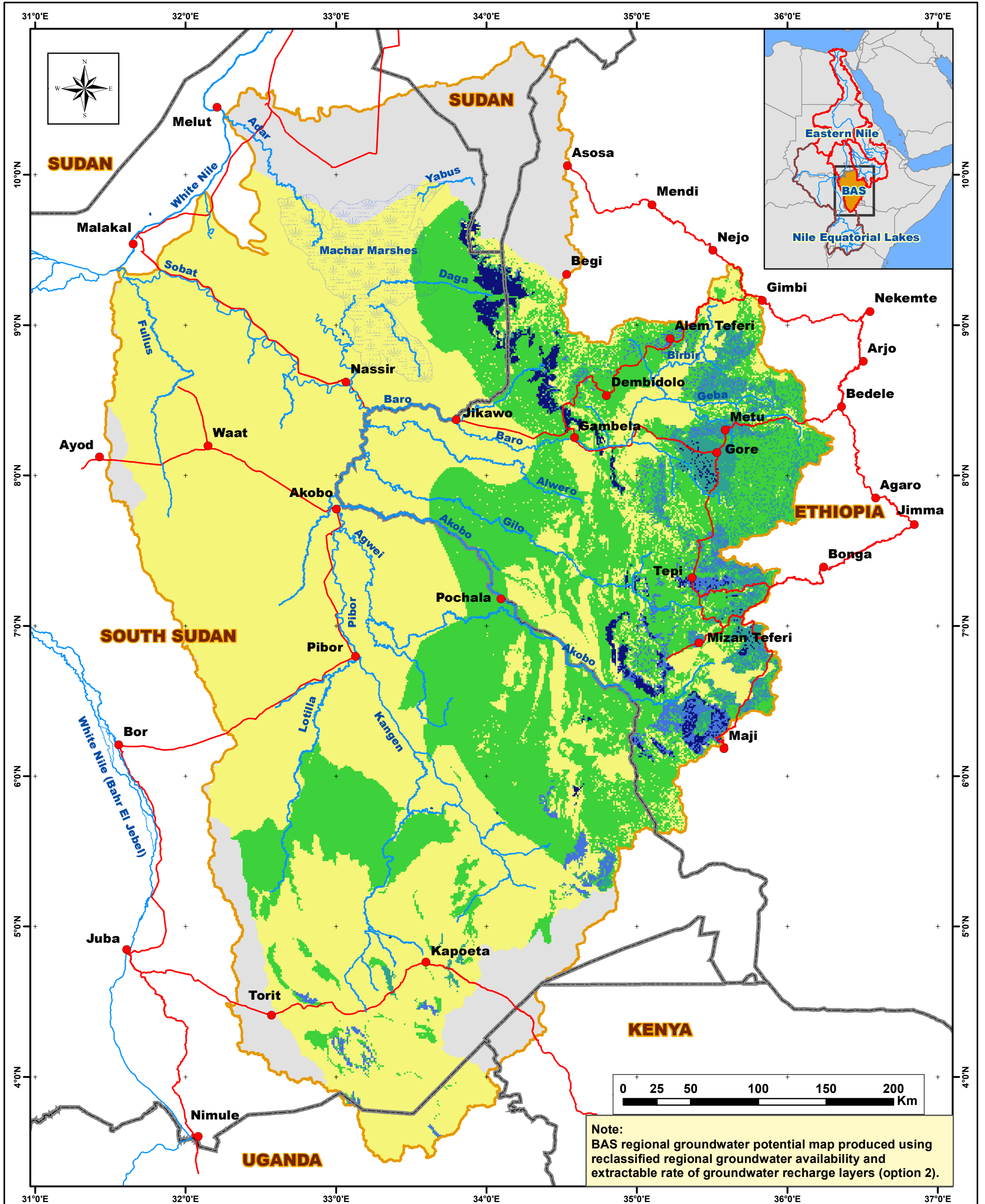
Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: REGIONAL GROUNDWATER POTENTIAL



Note:  
BAS regional groundwater potential map produced using reclassified regional groundwater availability and extractable rate of groundwater recharge layers (option 2).

## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## Extractable Rate of GW Recharge (option 2) (10<sup>3</sup>m<sup>3</sup>/Km<sup>2</sup>/yr)

- < 25
- 25 - 50
- 50 - 75
- 75 - 100
- 100 - 167.4
- Unmapped

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

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Map Title: BAS Groundwater Potential (option2)

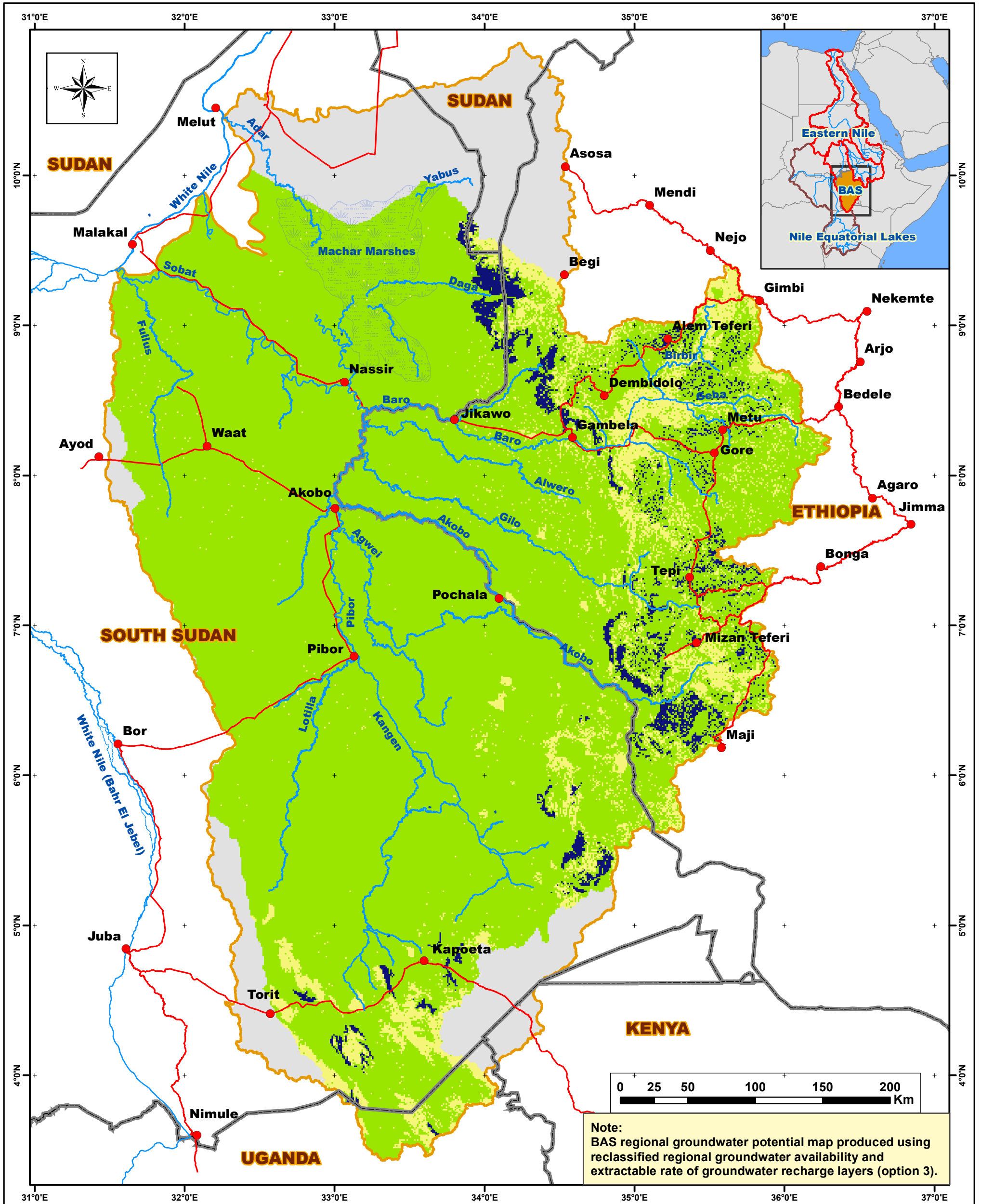
Date: March 2016

Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: REGIONAL GROUNDWATER POTENTIAL



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## Extractable Rate of GW Recharge (option 3) ( $10^3 \text{m}^3/\text{Km}^2/\text{yr}$ )

- <math>< 25</math>
- 25 - 50
- 50 - 75
- 75 - 100
- 100 - 167.4
- Unmapped

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
Resources Development Study

aurecon

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Ingénierie



Map Title: BAS Groundwater Potential (option3)

Date: March 2016

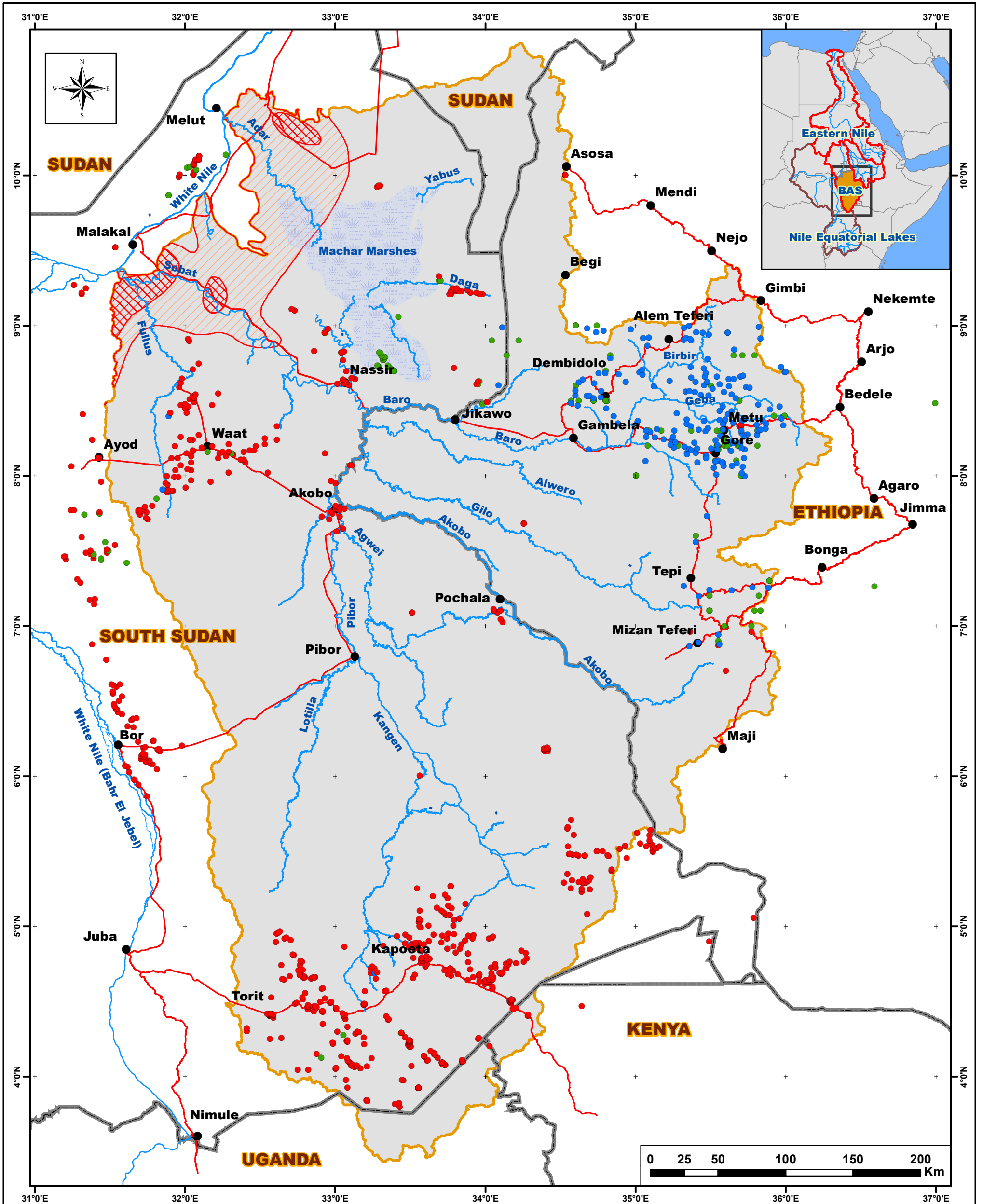
Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: WATER POINTS



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- Country Boundaries
- BAS Sub-Basin

## BAS Water Points

- Springs & Water Harvesting Points
- Hand-dug Wells
- Boreholes

## Saline Groundwater

- ▨ 1500 - 5000 ppm (Brackish)
- ▨ > 5000 ppm (Saline)

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

aurecon

BRL  
Ingénierie



Map Title: BAS Water Points

Date: March 2016

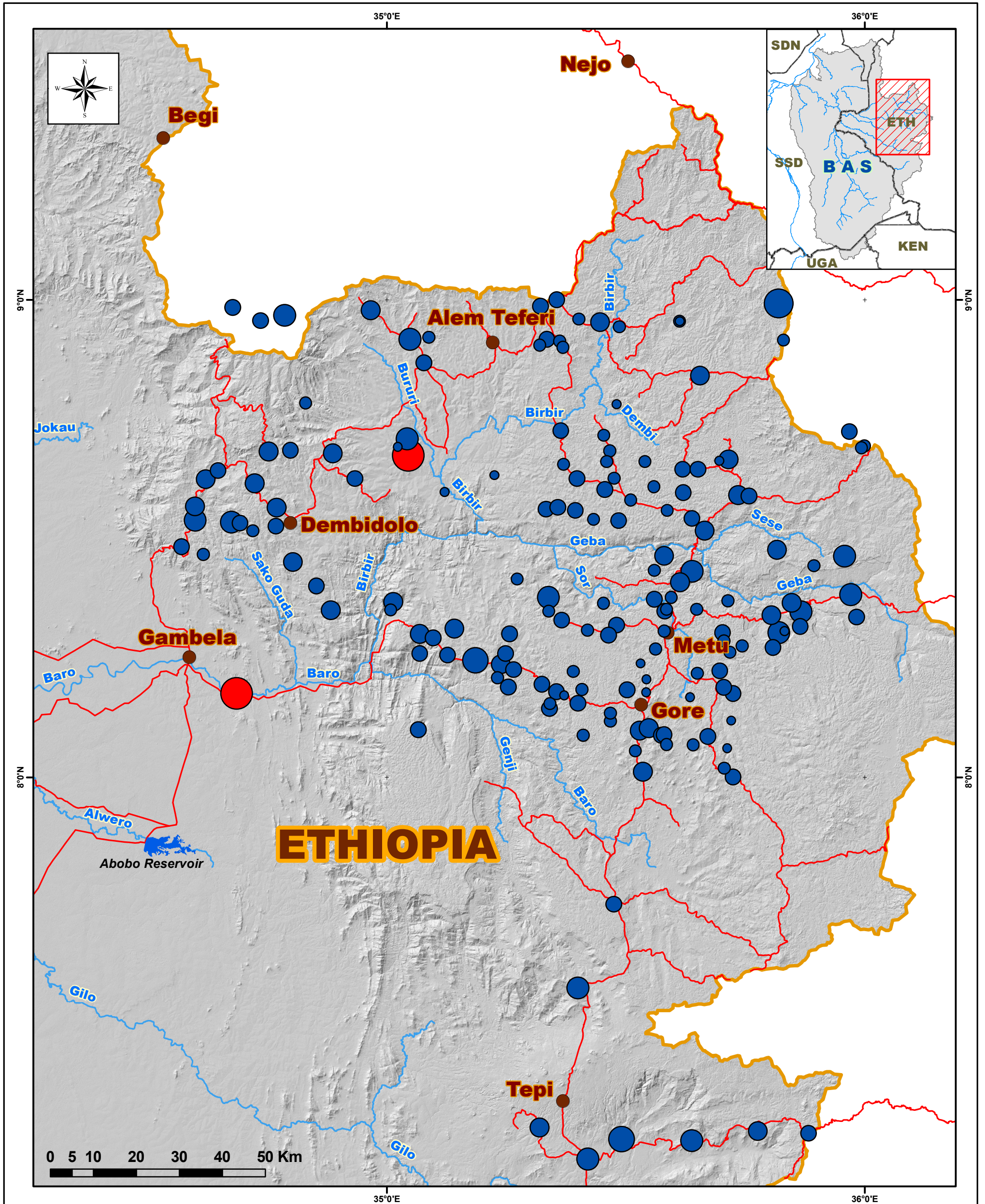
Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: ETHIOPIAN HIGHLAND SPRINGS WATER QUALITY (TDS)



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Relief
- BAS Sub-Basin

## Springs (TDS, mg/l)

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <span style="color: blue;">●</span> No data                     | <span style="color: blue; font-size: 2em;">●</span> 300 - 400                              |
| <span style="color: blue; font-size: 0.8em;">●</span> < 50      | <span style="color: blue; font-size: 1.5em;">●</span> 400- 500                             |
| <span style="color: blue; font-size: 1.2em;">●</span> 50 - 100  | <span style="color: red; font-size: 1.5em;">●</span> > 2000<br>(exceptionally mineralized) |
| <span style="color: blue; font-size: 1.5em;">●</span> 100 - 200 |  |
| <span style="color: blue; font-size: 2em;">●</span> 200 - 300   |  |

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



Map Title: BAS Ethiopian Highland Springs TDS

Date: March 2016      Rev: Draft Map

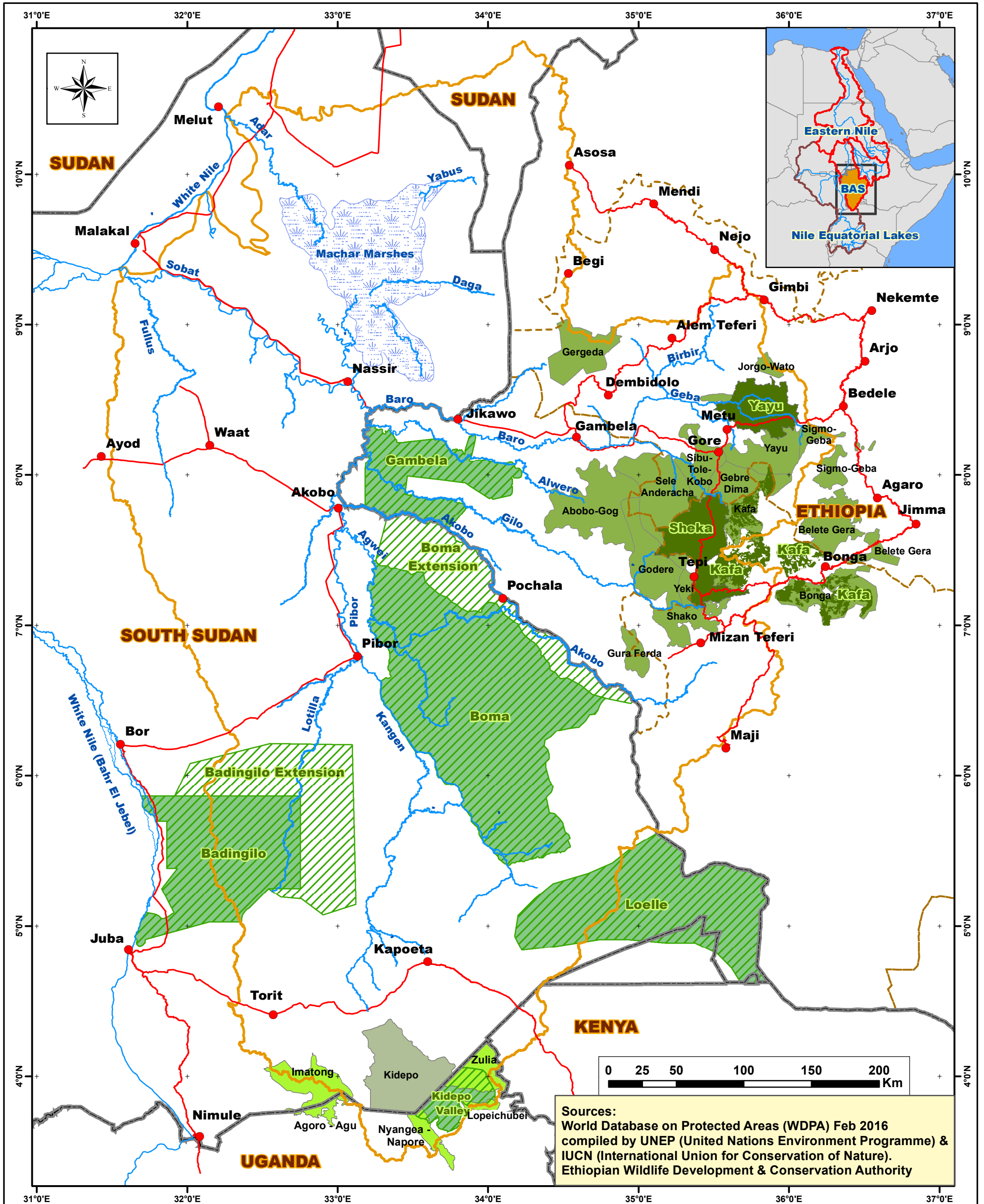
Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# **5. PROTECTED AREAS AND ECO-TOURISM**

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: PROTECTED AREAS



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Protected Areas (Feb 2016)

- National Parks
- Park Extensions
- Forest Reserves
- National Forest Priority Areas
- Game Reserve
- UNESCO-MAB Biosphere Reserve

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



Map Title: BAS Protected Areas

Date: March 2016

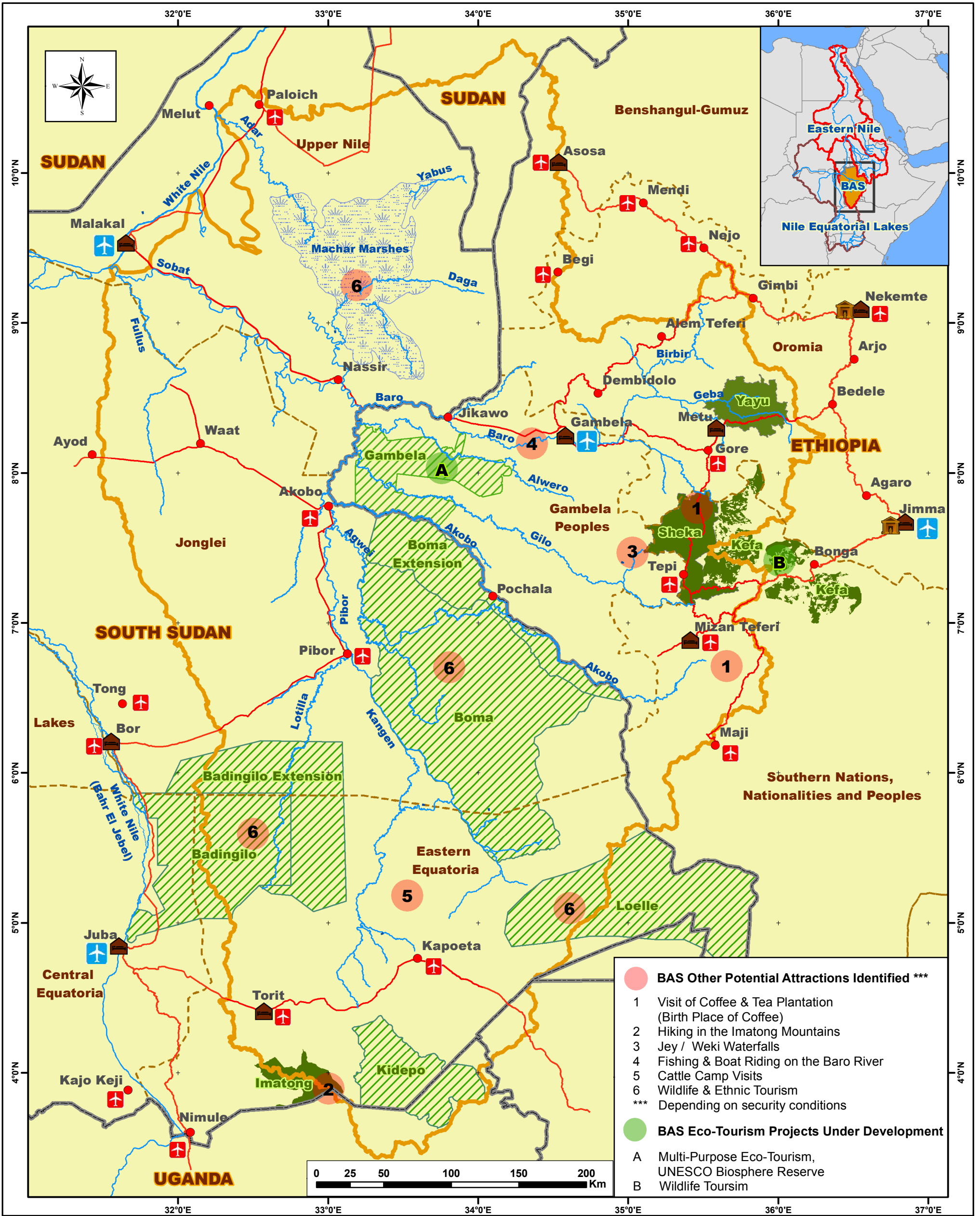
Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: ECO-TOURISM

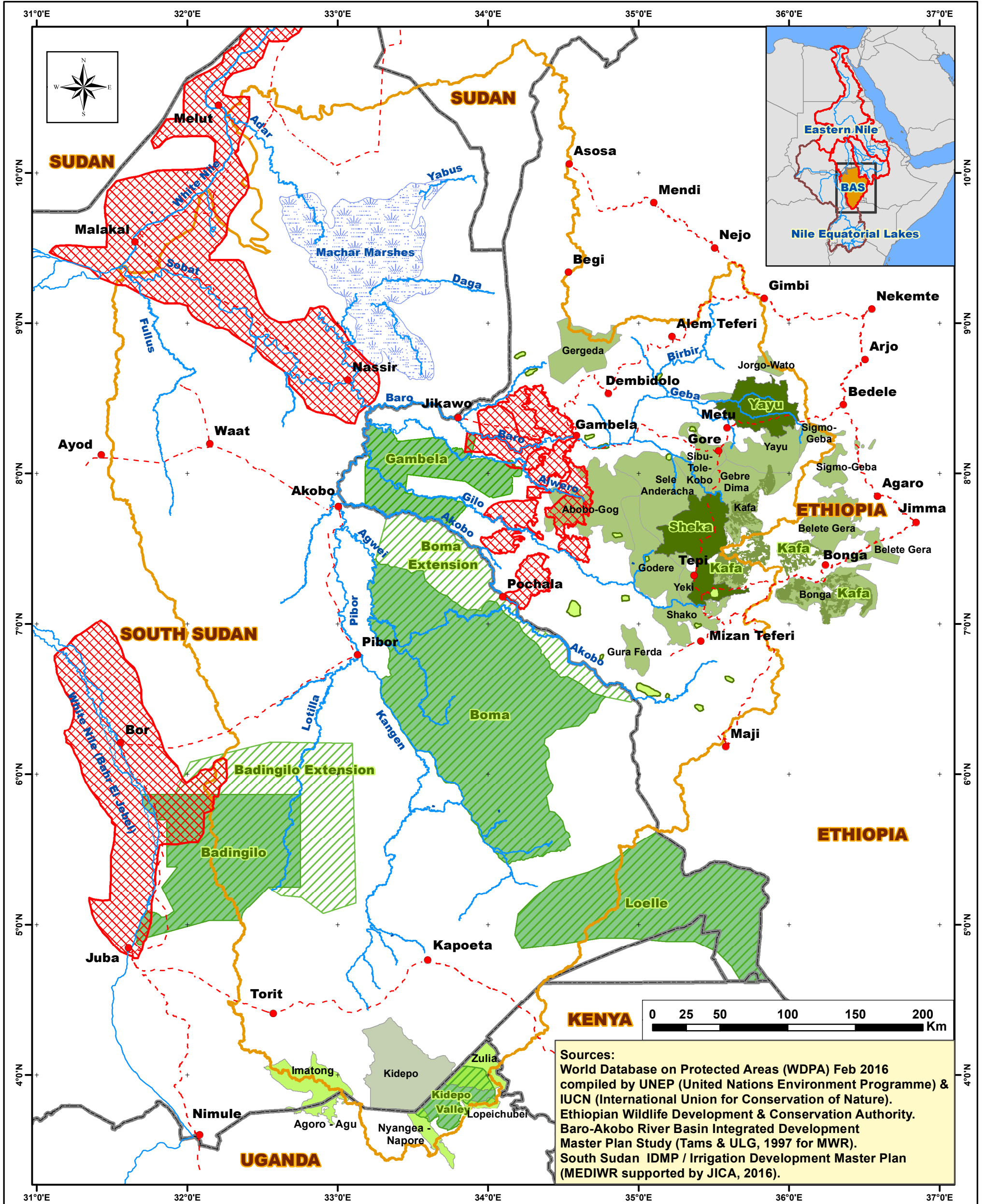


- **BAS Other Potential Attractions Identified \*\*\***
- 1 Visit of Coffee & Tea Plantation (Birth Place of Coffee)
- 2 Hiking in the Imatong Mountains
- 3 Jey / Weki Waterfalls
- 4 Fishing & Boat Riding on the Baro River
- 5 Cattle Camp Visits
- 6 Wildlife & Ethnic Tourism
- \*\*\* Depending on security conditions
- **BAS Eco-Tourism Projects Under Development**
- A Multi-Purpose Eco-Tourism, UNESCO Biosphere Reserve
- B Wildlife Tourism

<b>Legend</b>		<b>BAS Potential Attractions</b>		<b>Project:</b> Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study
● BAS Main Towns	✈ Main Airports	▨ BAS National Parks	▨ UNESCO-MAB Biosphere Reserves/ Selected Forest Reserve	
— BAS Main Rivers	✈ Airfields	▨ BAS Main Wetland (Marshes)	▨ BAS Main Wetland (Marshes)	
— BAS Main Roads	🏠 Hotels (Better Accomodation)	— Admin Boundaries	— Admin Boundaries	
— BAS Sub-Basin	🏠 Museums	— Country Boundaries	— Country Boundaries	<b>Map Title: BAS Sub-Basin Eco-Tourism</b>
Sources for BAS National Parks and Biopshere Reserves: - World Database on Protected Areas/Wdpa (IUCN and UNEP-WCMC, Feb 2016) - Ethiopian Wildlife Development & Conservation Authority - Sheka Forest Biosphere Reserve Management Plan - Network Creation & Capacity Building in Yayu Biosphere Reserve				Date: March 2016
Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS_WGS84				Rev: Draft Map
				Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: SSEA PROTECTED AREAS vs. PROPOSED IRRIGATION PROJECTS



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- Proposed Irrigation Projects
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Protected Areas (Feb 2016)

- National Parks
- Park Extensions
- Forest Reserves
- National Forest Priority Areas
- Game Reserve
- UNESCO-MAB Biosphere Reserve

Project:  
 Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



Map Title: BAS SSEA  
 Protected Areas vs. Proposed Irrigation Projects

Date: September 2016

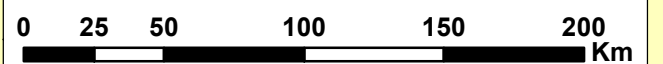
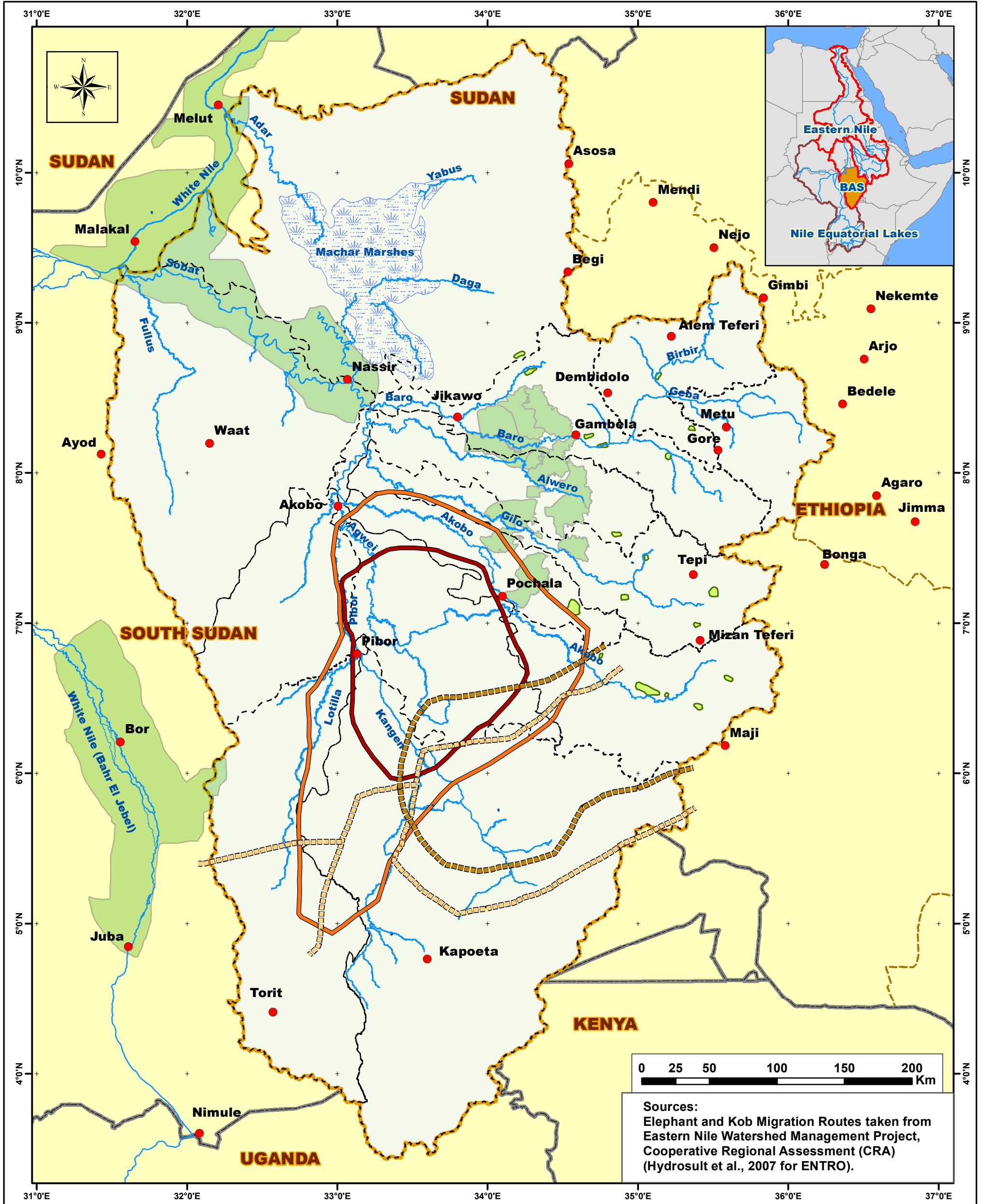
Rev: Draft Map

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)



**BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: SSEA**  
**(Full HPP& IRR Development with Elephant & Kob Migration Routes)**



Sources:  
 Elephant and Kob Migration Routes taken from  
 Eastern Nile Watershed Management Project,  
 Cooperative Regional Assessment (CRA)  
 (Hydrosult et al., 2007 for ENTRO).

**Legend**

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Sub-Catchments
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

**BAS Proposed Irrigation Schemes**

- Medium to Large Scale
- Small Scale

**BAS Elephant Migration Routes**

- 1980 Elephant Migration Route
- 2001 Elephant Migration Route

**BAS Kob Migration Routes**

- 1980 Kob Migration Route
- 2001 Kob Migration Route

Project:  
 Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
 Resources Development Study



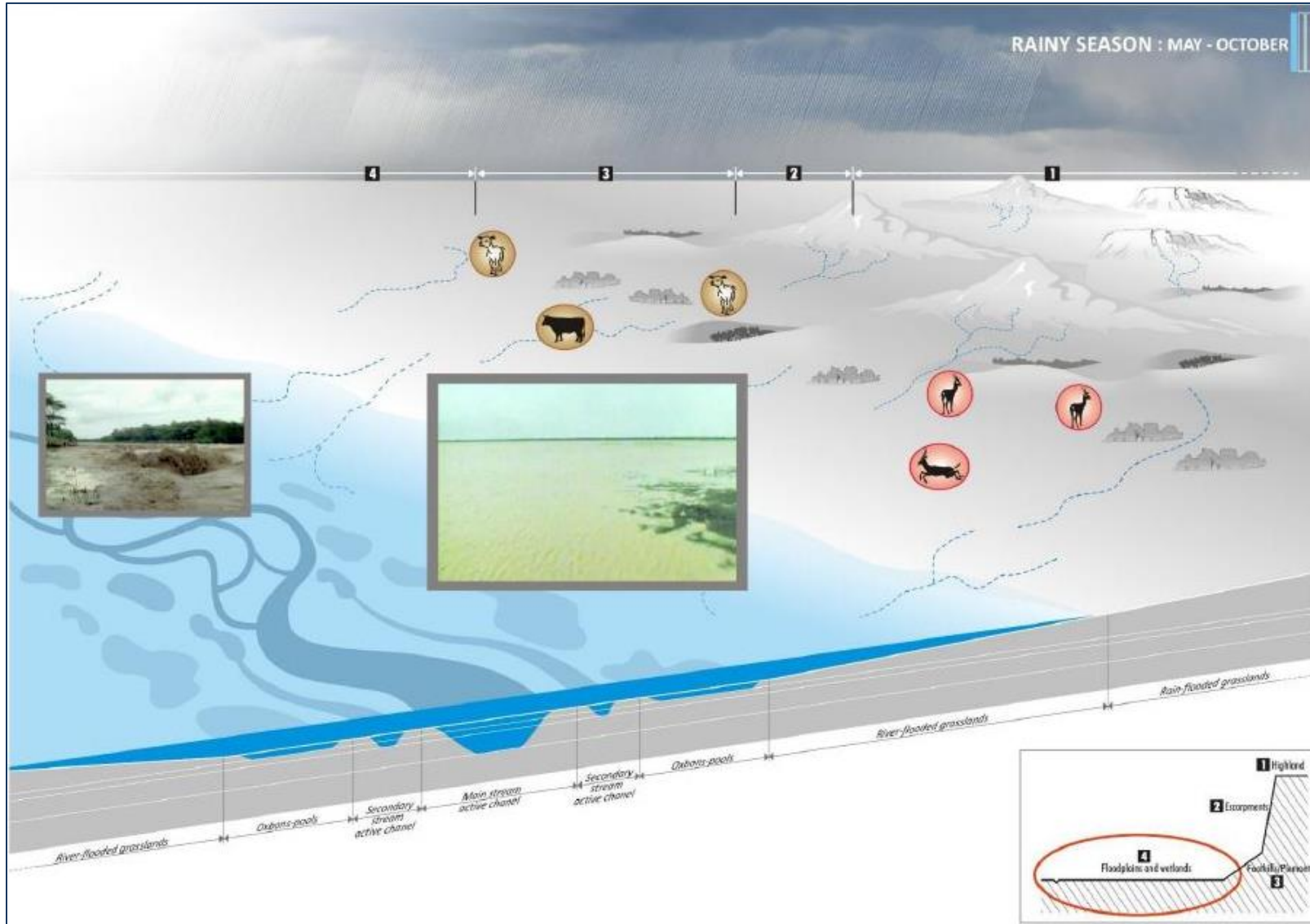
Map Title: **BAS SSEA (Full HPP & IRR Development  
 Elephant & Kobs Migration Routes)**

Date: August 2016 Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

## BAS FLOODPLAINS SEASONAL USES: Rainy Season (May - October)



### Source:

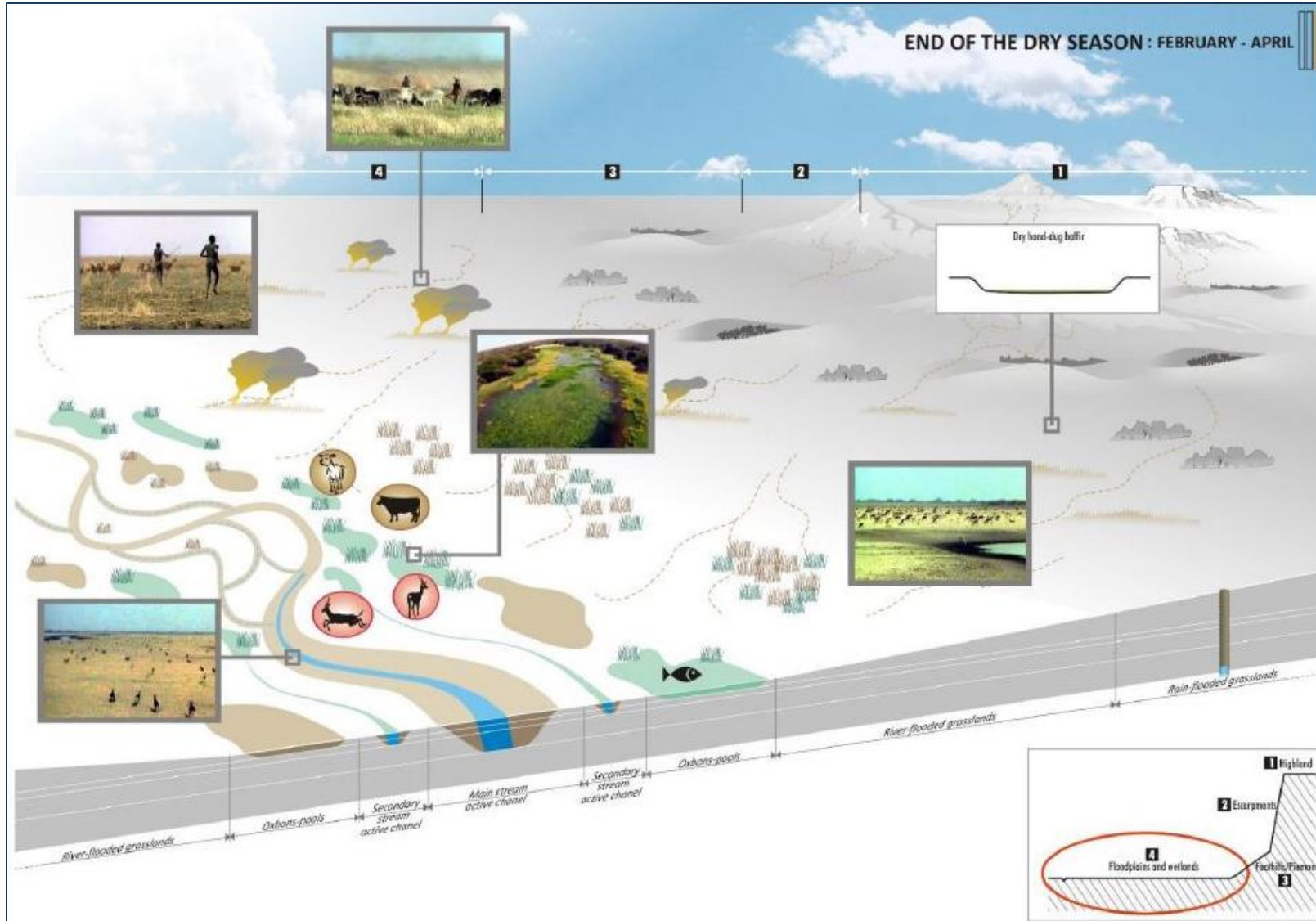
This Study (BAS MPWRDSP, Baseline, Development Potentials, Key Issues and Objectives Report; Annex 2- Biological Environment).

Consultants: BRL Ing., Aurecon and Yerer Consultants, March 2016.





# BAS FLOODPLAINS SEASONAL USES: End of Dry Season (February - April)



**Source:**

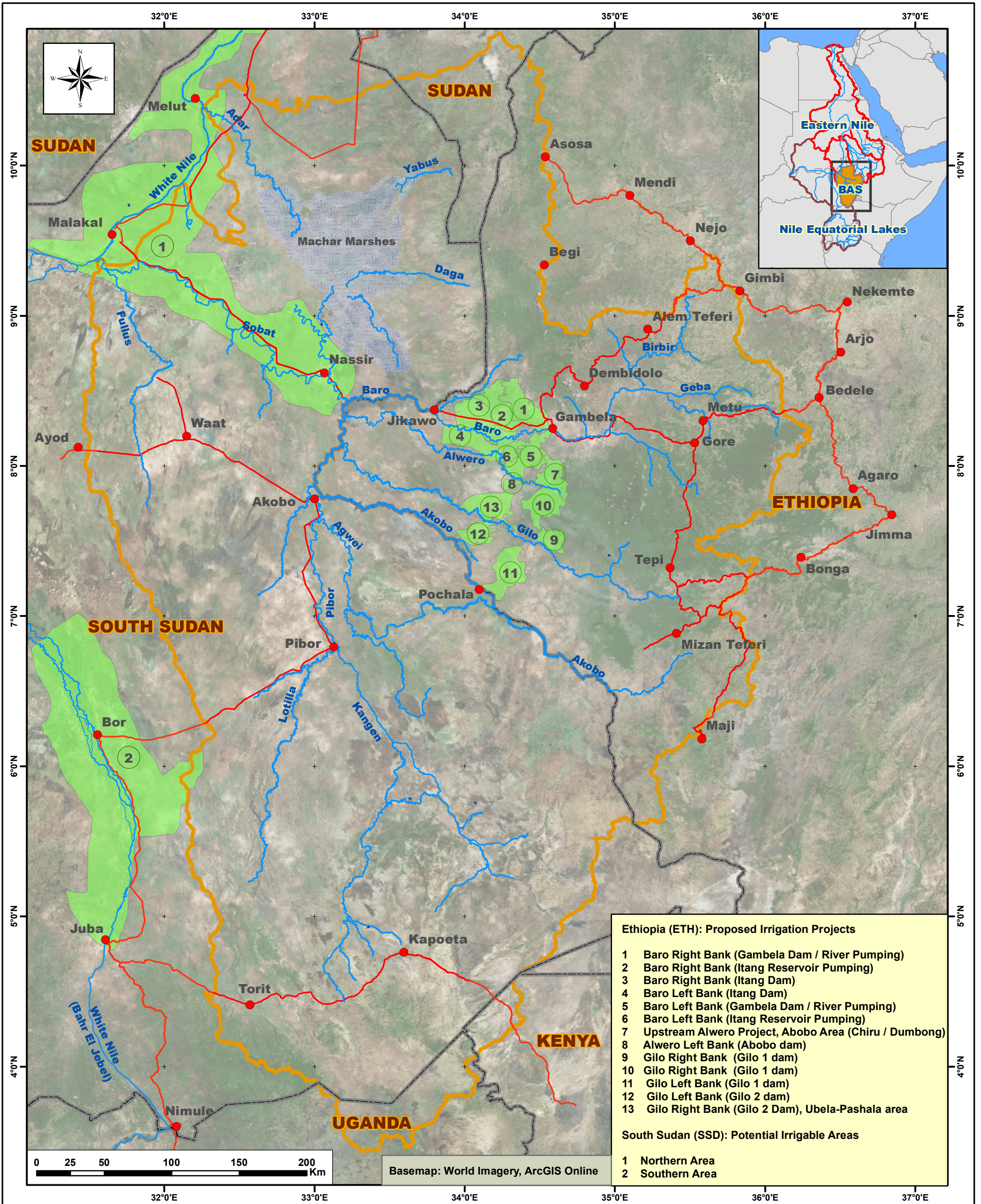
This Study (BAS MPWRDSP, Baseline, Development Potentials, Key Issues and Objectives Report; Annex 2- Biological Environment).  
 Consultants: BRL Ing., Aurecon and Yerer Consultants, March 2016.



# **6. IRRIGATION AND HYDROPOWER**



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: POTENTIAL IRRIGATION PROJECTS



Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



Map Title: BAS Potential Irrigation Projects

Date: March 2016

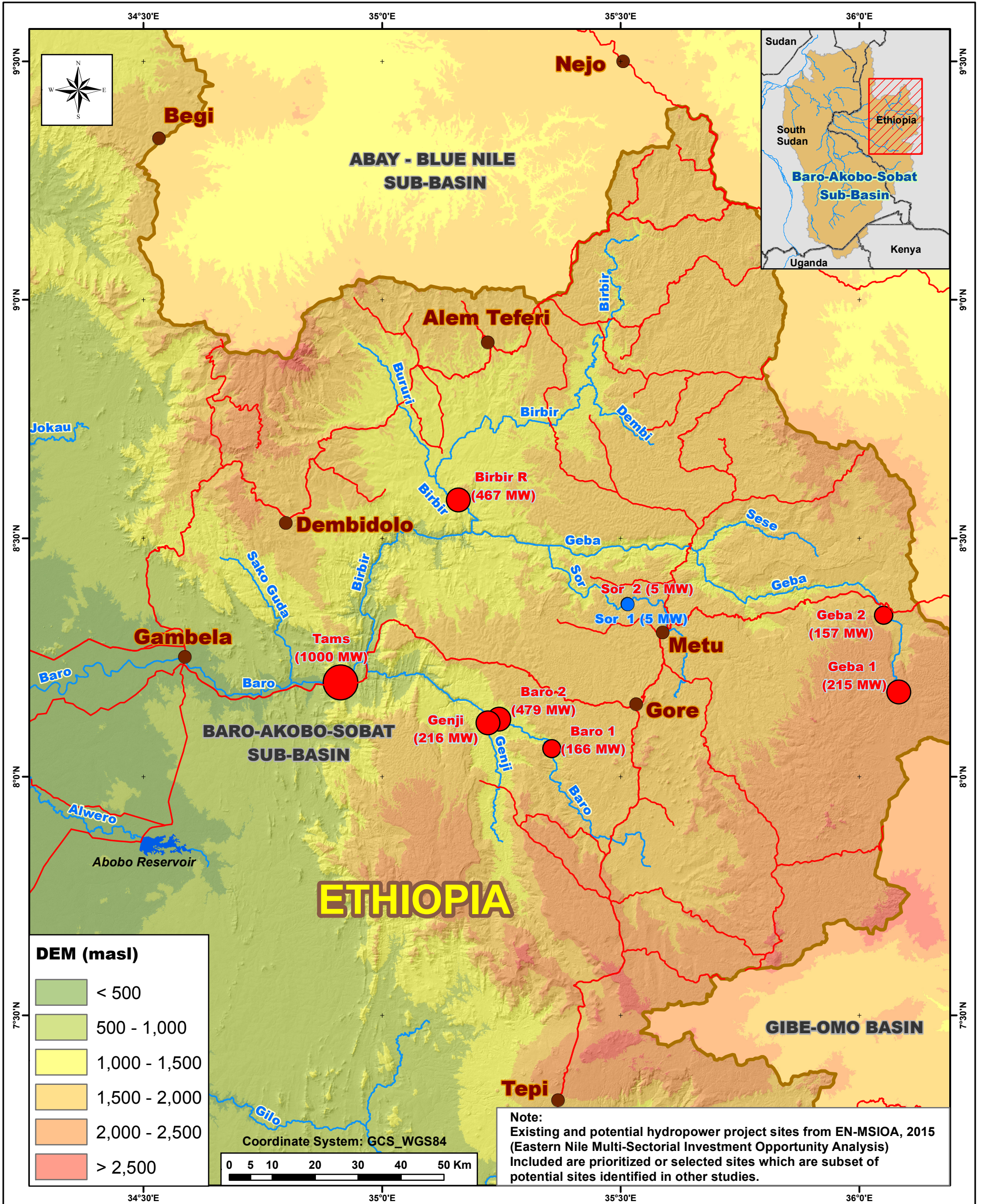
Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: ETHIOPIAN HYDROPOWER PROJECT SITES



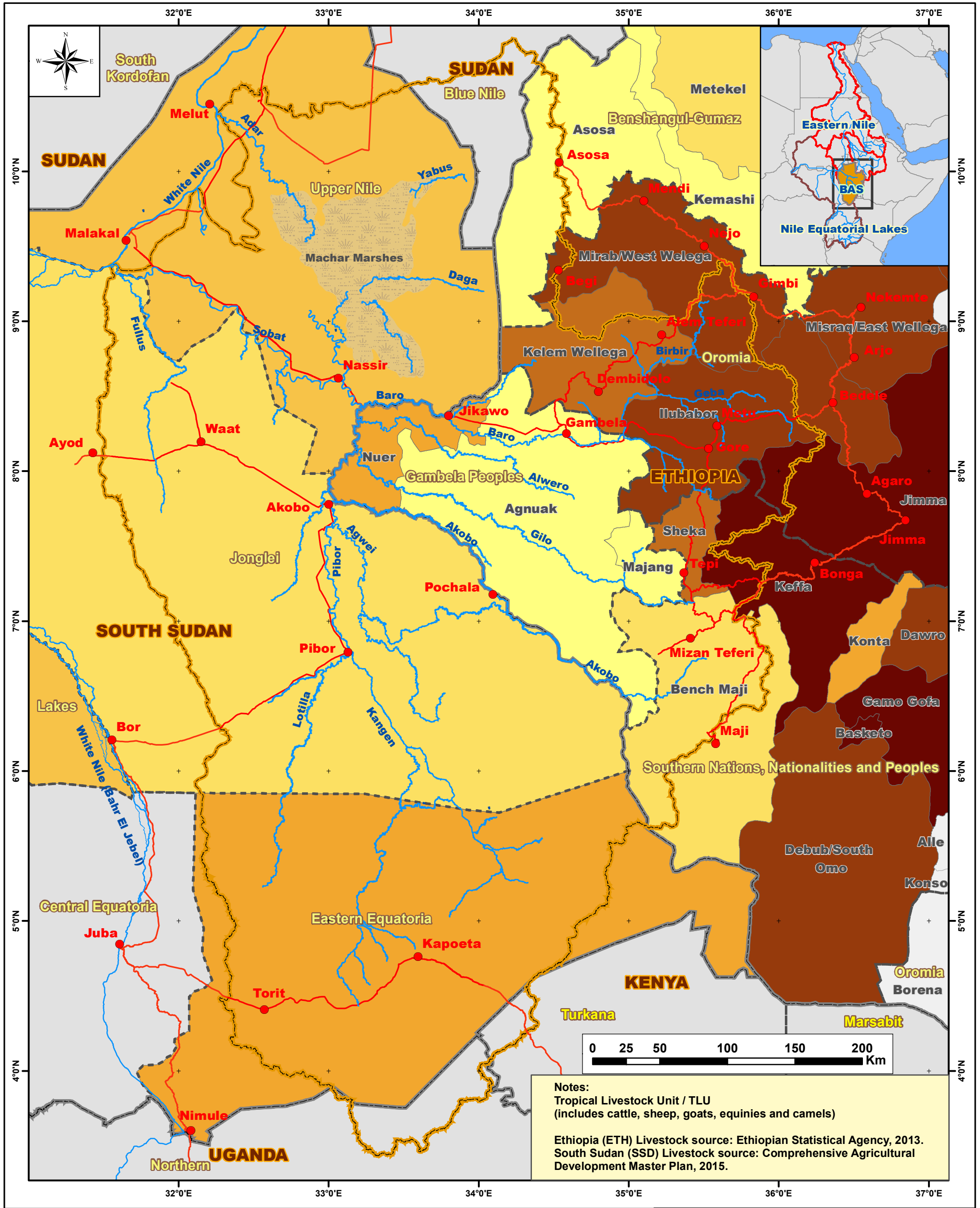
<p><b>Legend</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="color: brown;">●</span> BAS Main Towns</li> <li><span style="color: blue;">—</span> BAS Main Rivers</li> <li><span style="color: red;">—</span> BAS Main Roads</li> <li><span style="color: blue;">■</span> BAS Reservoir</li> </ul>	<p><b>BAS Ethiopian Hydropower Project Sites</b></p>		<p>Project: Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study</p>	
	<p><b>Existing</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="color: blue;">●</span> &lt; 50 MW</li> </ul>	<p><b>Proposed</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><span style="color: red;">●</span> &lt; 50 MW</li> <li><span style="color: red;">●</span> 51 - 200 MW</li> <li><span style="color: red;">●</span> 201 - 500 MW</li> <li><span style="color: red;">●</span> 501 - 800 MW</li> <li><span style="color: red;">●</span> &gt; 800 MW</li> </ul>		
	<p><b>Note:</b> Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative.</p>		<p>Map Title: BAS Hydropower Project Sites</p>	
			<p>Date: March 2016</p>	<p>Rev: Draft Map</p>
<p>Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)</p>				



# **7. LIVESTOCK AND FISHERY**



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: LIVESTOCK DISTRIBUTION



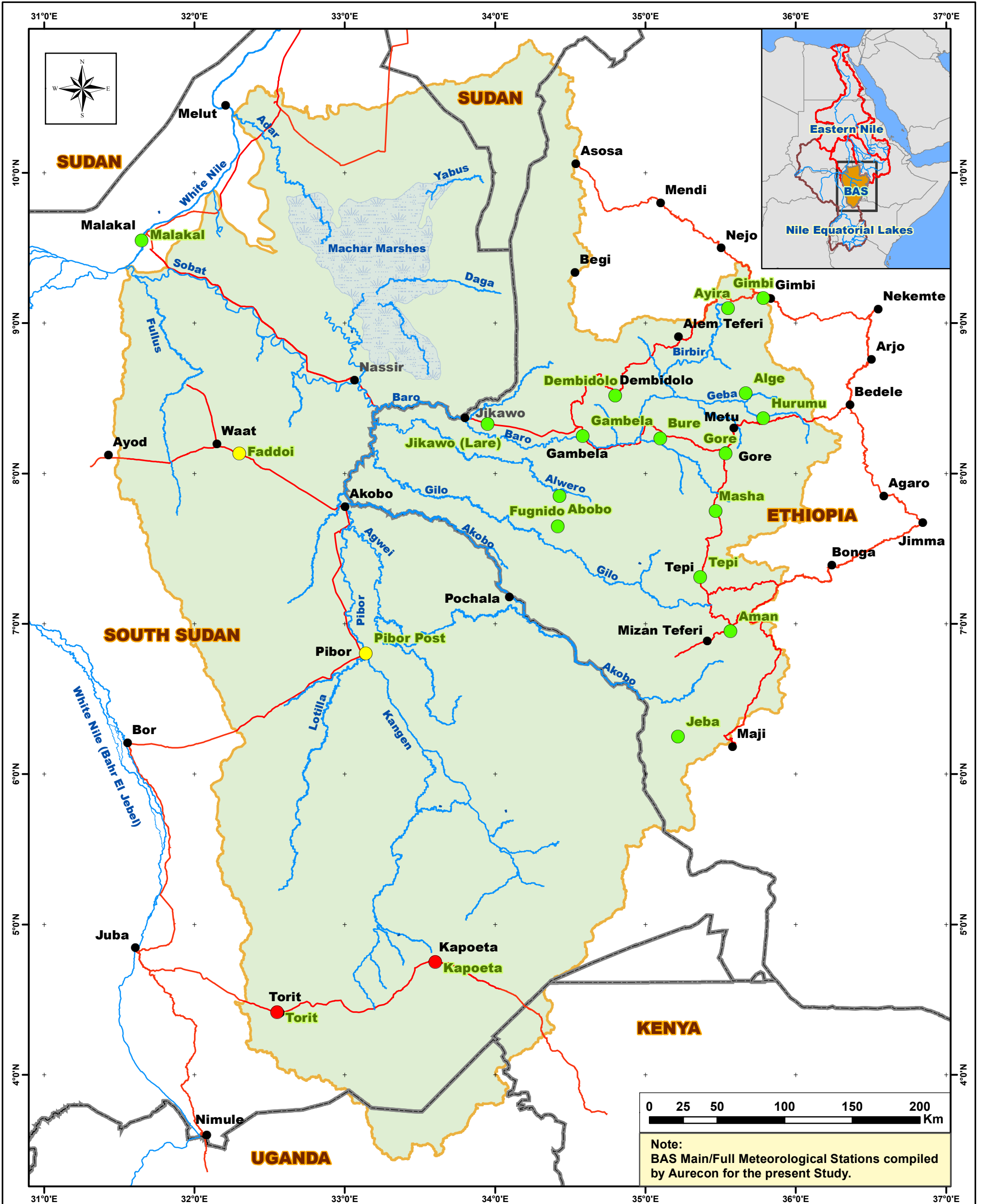
<p><b>Project:</b> Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study</p>	
<p><b>Map Title:</b> BAS Livestock Distribution (TLU)</p>	
<p><b>Date:</b> March 2016</p>	<p><b>Rev:</b> Draft Map</p>
<p><b>Prepared by:</b> GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)</p>	

**Note:** Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

# **8. WATER RESOURCES MODELING**



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: MAIN/FULL METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- ▭ BAS Sub-Basin
- ▭ Country Boundaries

## BAS Main/Full Meteorological Stations

- Active
- Inactive
- Proposed

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
Resources Development Study

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Map Title: BAS Main/Full Meteorological Stations

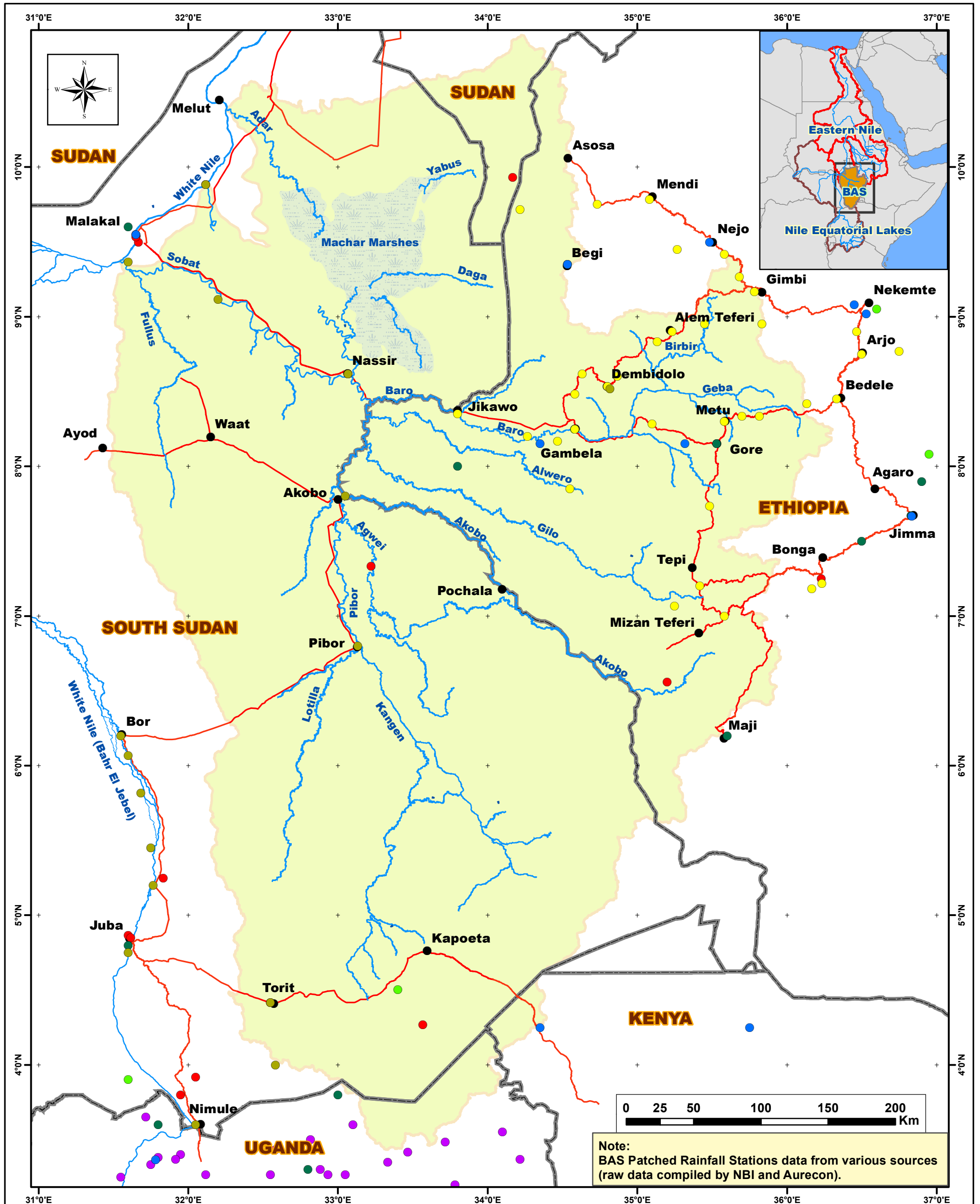
Date: March 2016

Rev: Draft Map

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: PATCHED RAINFALL STATIONS



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Patched Rainfall Stations

- Source
- EMP (Baro-Akobo Ethiopian Master Plan Study)
  - NBE (Nile Basin Encyclopedia)
  - DST (Nile Decision Support Tool)
  - FAO (Food & Agriculture Organization)
  - GHCN (Global Historical Climate Network)
  - MWE (Ministry of Water & Energy, Uganda)
  - NBRP (Nile Basin Research Program)

Project:  
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Resources Development Study

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Y

Map Title: BAS Patched Rainfall Stations

Date: March 2016

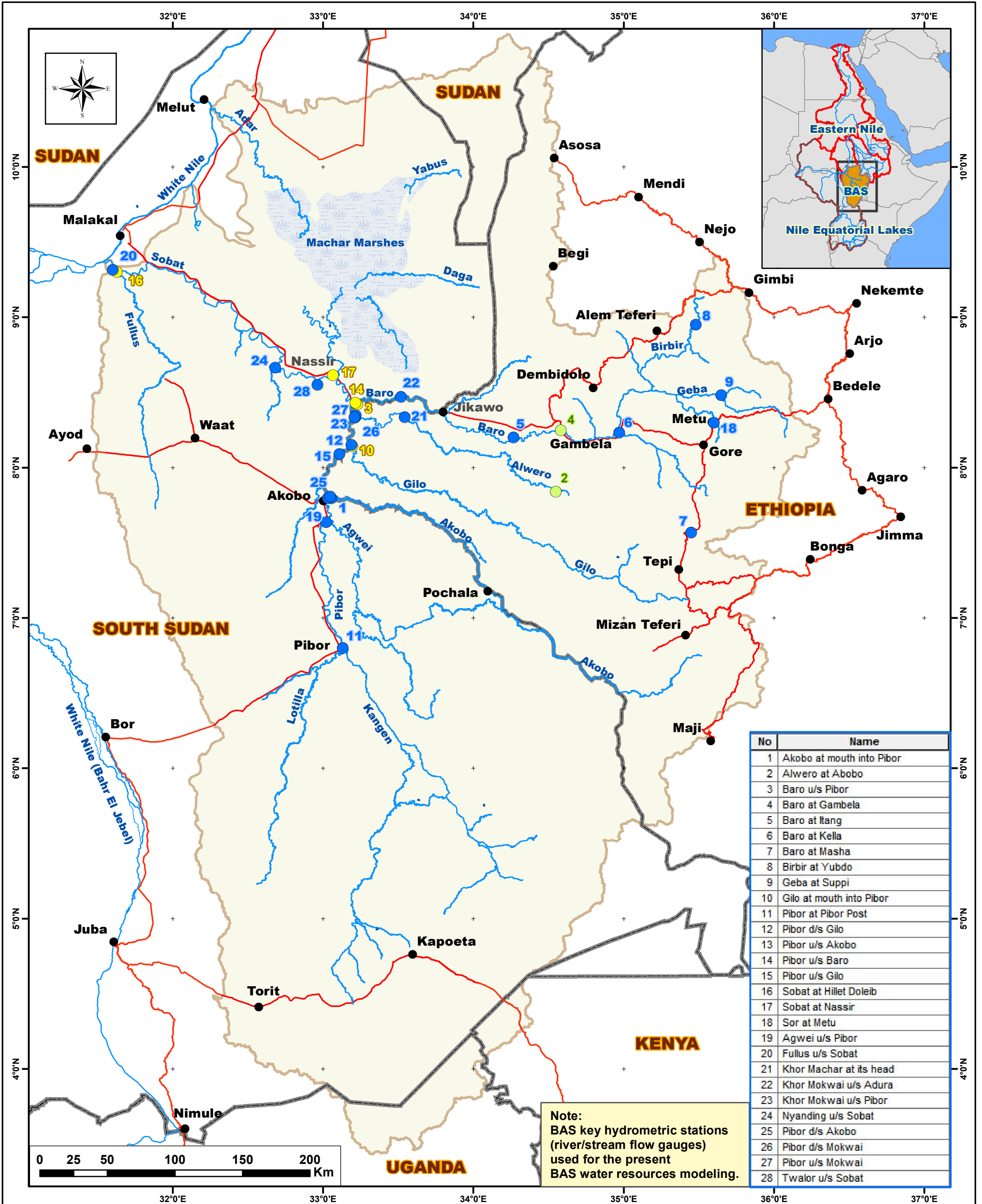
Rev: Draft Map

Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)



# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-BASIN: KEY HYDROMETRIC STATIONS



No	Name
1	Akobo at mouth into Pibor
2	Alwero at Akobo
3	Baro u/s Pibor
4	Baro at Gambela
5	Baro at Itang
6	Baro at Kella
7	Baro at Masha
8	Birbir at Yubdo
9	Geba at Suppi
10	Gilo at mouth into Pibor
11	Pibor at Pibor Post
12	Pibor d/s Gilo
13	Pibor u/s Akobo
14	Pibor u/s Baro
15	Pibor u/s Gilo
16	Sobat at Hillet Doleib
17	Sobat at Nassir
18	Sor at Metu
19	Agwei u/s Pibor
20	Fullus u/s Sobat
21	Khor Machar at its head
22	Khor Mokwai u/s Adura
23	Khor Mokwai u/s Pibor
24	Nyanding u/s Sobat
25	Pibor d/s Akobo
26	Pibor d/s Mokwai
27	Pibor u/s Mokwai
28	Twalor u/s Sobat

Note:  
BAS key hydrometric stations  
(river/stream flow gauges)  
used for the present  
BAS water resources modeling.

## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Main Roads
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

## BAS Key Hydrometric Stations

- Calibration Stations (2 & 4)
- Validation Stations (3, 10, 14, 16 & 17)
- Other Stations

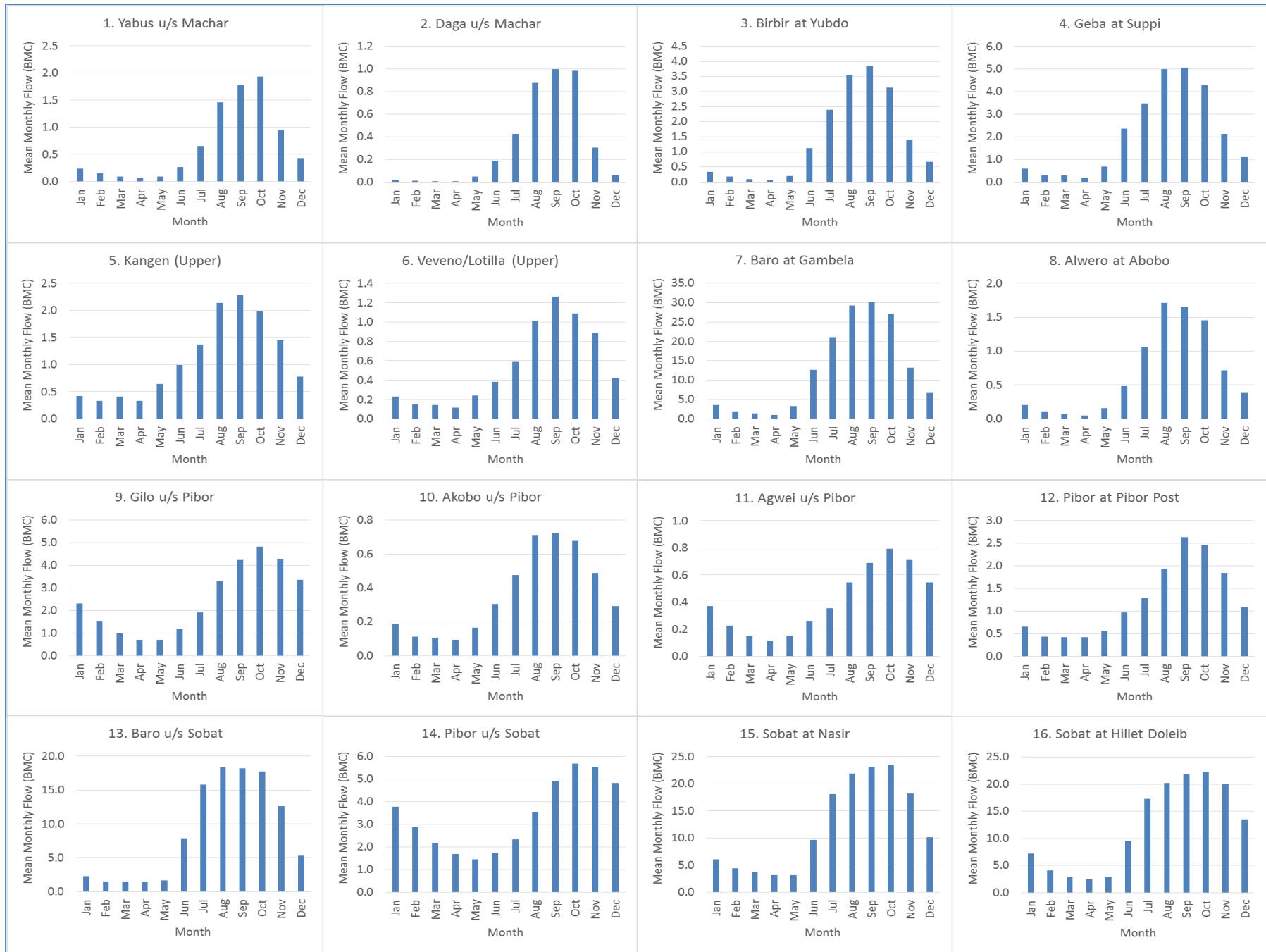
Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
Resources Development Study



Map Title: BAS Key Hydrometric Stations

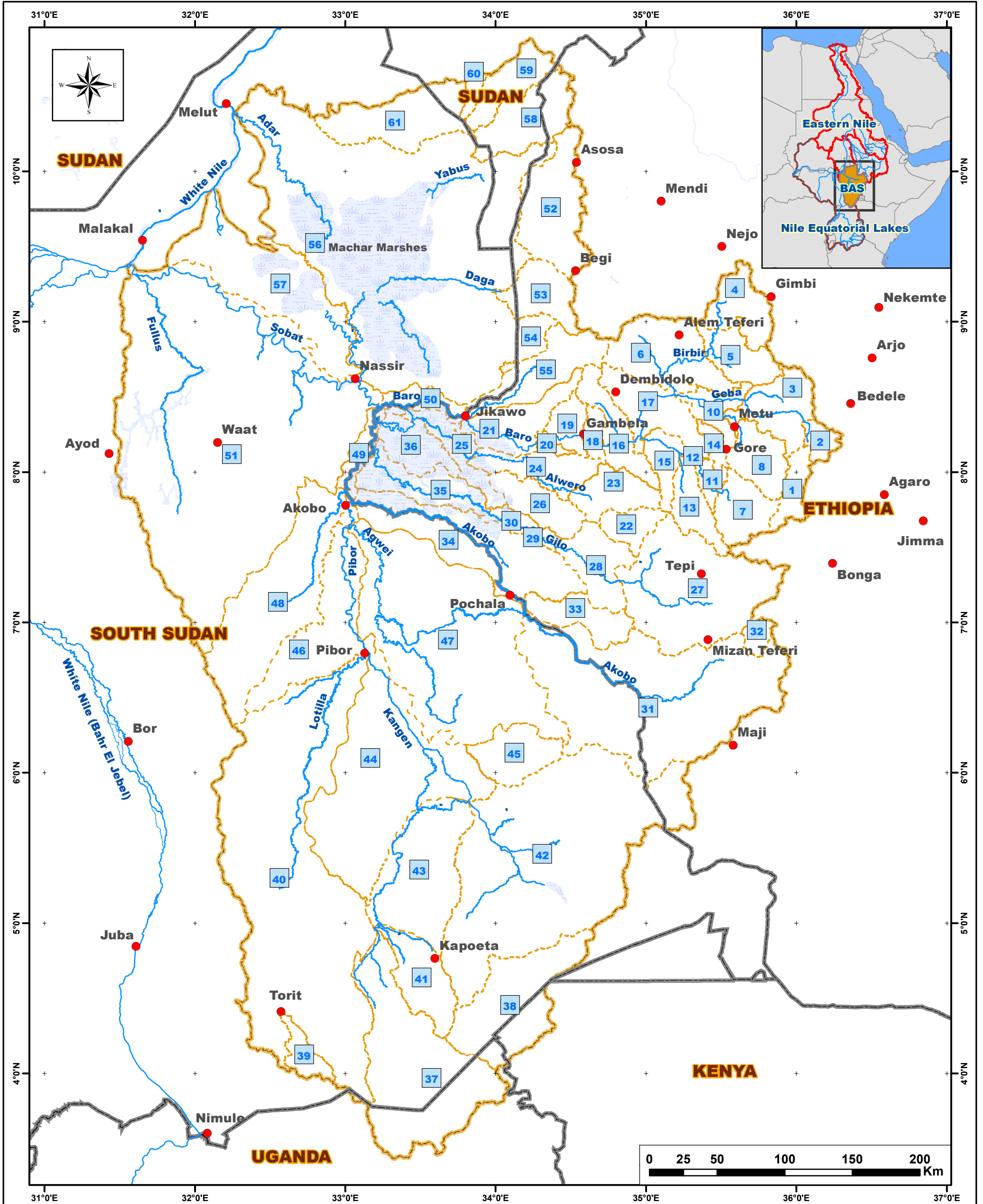
Date: March 2016      Rev: Draft Map

# MEAN MONTHLY FLOW AT KEY HYDROMETRIC STATIONS





# BARO-AKOBO-SOBAT (BAS) SUB-CATCHMENTS FOR WATER RESOURCES MODELLING



## Legend

- BAS Main Towns
- BAS Main Rivers
- BAS Sub-Catchments
- BAS Sub-Basin
- Country Boundaries

### Note:

Refer to BAS sub-catchments used to perform water resources modeling in BAS Baseline SSEA (Strategic Social & Environmental Assessment). Few modifications have been made to the BAS modelled sub-catchments when presented here.

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



Map Title:  
BAS Sub-Catchments for Water Resources Modeling

Date: March 2016

Rev: Final Draft

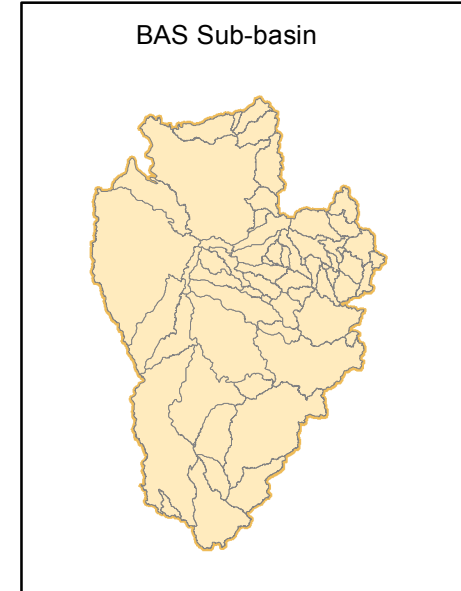
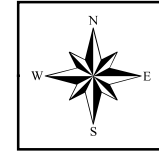
Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

## BAS SUB-CATCHMENTS FOR WATER RESOURCES MODELLING

### BAS Sub-Catchments

- 1 Geba\_Geba 1 dam
- 2 Geba\_Geba 2 dam (d/s Geba 1)
- 3 Geba\_Suppi St. (d/s Geba 2)
- 4 Birbir\_Yubdo St.
- 5 Birbir A\_d/s Yubdo
- 6 Birbir R\_d/s Birbir A dam
- 7 Upper Baro\_upto Masha area
- 8 Sor\_Metu St
- 9 Sor\_Sor 1 hp
- 10 Geba\_d/s Suppi
- 11 Baro\_Baro 1 dam (d/s Masha area)
- 12 Baro\_Baro 2 dam (d/s Baro 1)
- 13 Genji\_trib of Baro
- 14 Gumero\_Gumero dam
- 15 Baro at Kella (d/s Baro 2)
- 16 Baro\_Gambela dam (d/s Kella St.)
- 17 Baro\_Tams dam (d/s Baro at Kella)
- 18 Baro\_Gambela (d/s Gambela dam)
- 19 Baro\_Itang dam (d/s Baro at Gambela)
- 20 Baro at Itang st\_d/s Itang dam
- 21 Baro near Jikawo\_d/s Itang station
- 22 Alwero\_Dumbong dam
- 23 Alwero\_Abobo dam (d/s Dumbong)
- 24 Alwero d/s Abobo
- 25 Lower Alwero 1
- 26 Bela/Ubela\_trib of Alwero
- 27 Gilo\_Gilo 1
- 28 Gilo\_Gilo 2 (d/s Gilo 1)
- 29 Gilo\_Punydo st (d/s Gilo 2 dam)
- 30 Gilo d/s Punydo station
- 31 Upper Akobo
- 32 Akobo\_Kashu
- 33 Akula\_trib of Akobo
- 34 Lower Akobo
- 35 Lower Gilo
- 36 Lower Alwero 2
- 37 Kidepo
- 38 Lomayen - Loyuro
- 39 Kinyeti\_Torit
- 40 Veveno\_Lotilla
- 41 Katiakin\_Singaita
- 42 Naro\_Kobowen (towards Kangen)
- 43 Sitiri-Nakua\_towards Kangen
- 44 Kangen\_to Pibor
- 45 Upper Kenamuke
- 46 Pibor\_b/n Pibor Post & Akobo
- 47 Agwei\_incl Kong Kong & Oboth
- 48 Nanaam - Geni (incl Tuni)
- 49 Lower Pibor Riverine\_Akobo-Baro
- 50 Lower Baro\_d/s Jikawo
- 51 Wang FulLuak-Torluar\_trib of Sobat
- 52 Upper Yabus
- 53 Deke Sonka-Daga\_u/s Daga Post
- 54 Lau\_Kigili
- 55 Jokau/Jikawo\_trib of Baro
- 56 Machar Eastern Marshes\_Adar
- 57 Machar Western Marshes\_Wal
- 58 Upper Tombak
- 59 Upper Ahmar\_Kofa/Guffa
- 60 Agap\_Kofa/Guffa (trib of Ahmar)
- 61 Ahmar\_incl d/s marshes



**Note:**

Refer to the main map entitled BAS sub-catchments for water resources modeling. Few modifications have been made to the BAS modelled sub-catchments when presented here.

**Project:**  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

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**Map Title:** BAS Sub-Catchments for Modeling

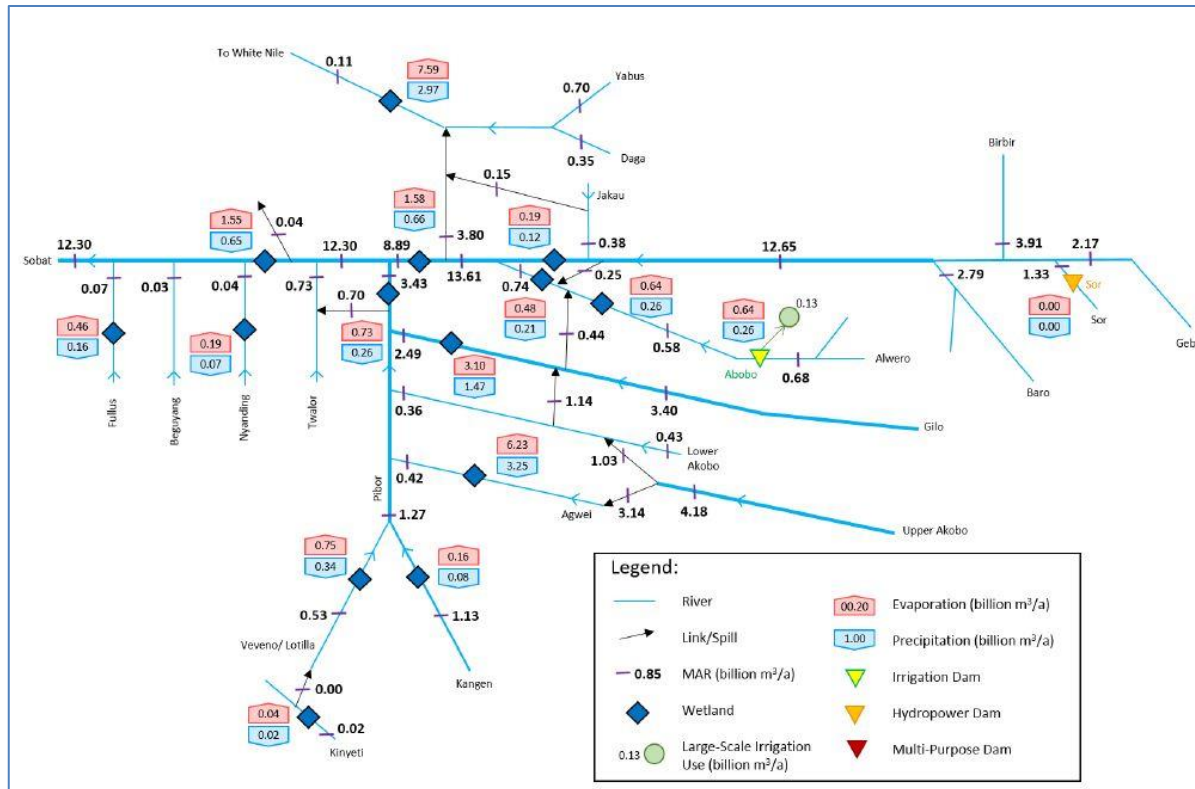
**Date:** March 2016

**Rev:** Final Draft

**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)



## Water Balance Schematic of Baseline Scenario (Scenario 0)



**Note:** Values (numbers) given in the above water balance diagram should be considered indicative. Refer to the source study document to check available and relevant data used, approaches and methodologies adopted and tools employed to carry out the required analysis.

## Baseline Scenario (Scenario 0):

It is the status quo, which provides a benchmark for the SSEA. The Baseline case includes current domestic and livestock water use, current small-scale irrigation, 10 400 ha irrigation from Abobo Dam and 5 MW Sor Hydropower Dam.

### Source:

This Study: BAS Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Project, 2nd Draft SSEA Report, January 2017.  
Consultants: BRL Ing., Aurecon and Yerer Consultants.

**Project:**  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

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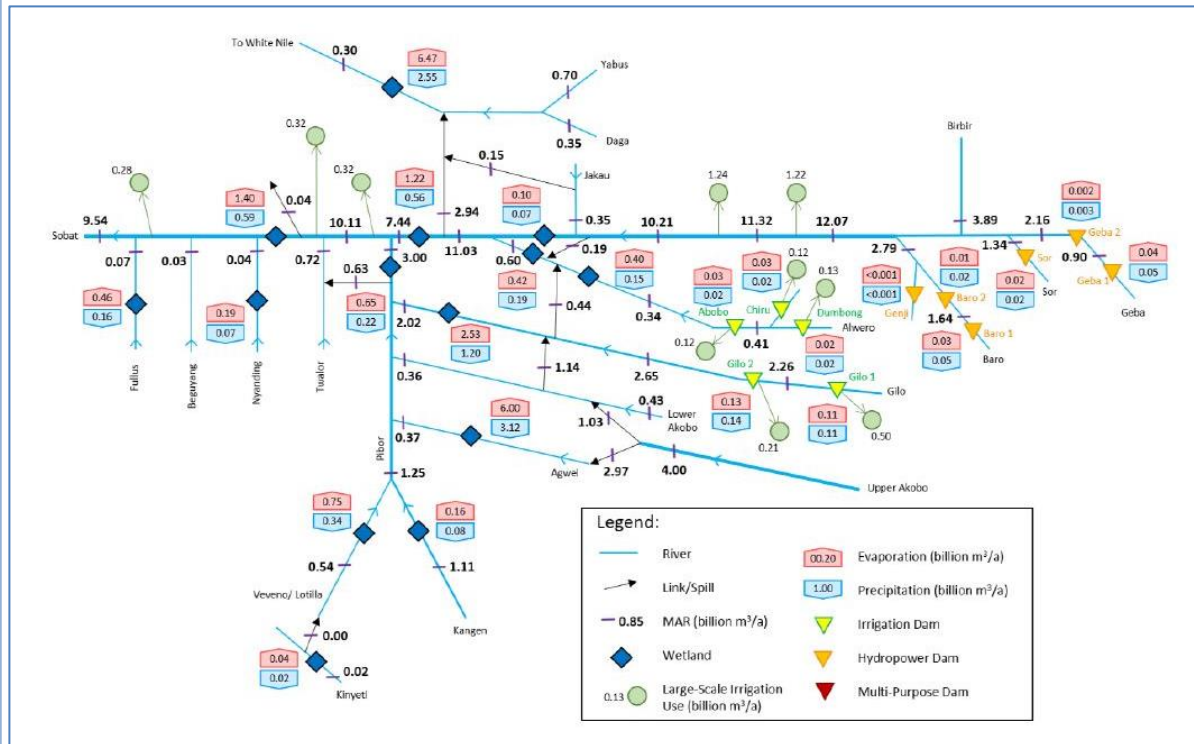


**Map Title:** Water Balance Schematic of Baseline Scenario (Scenario 0)

**Date:** January 2017

**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

## Water Balance Schematic of Scenario 1



### Scenario 1:

This is a Precautionary Principle case, using reduced irrigation areas (small-scale and large-scale) with no encroachment into environmentally sensitive areas. Irrigation dam storage volumes were also reduced where possible to account for the reduction in irrigation water requirements when this was the case. All potential hydropower dams were included, except Tams Dam and Birbir Dam. These two dams were excluded in order to limit the potential downstream effects of over-regulation.

### Source:

This Study: BAS Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Project, 2nd Draft SSEA Report, January 2017.  
Consultants: BRL Ing., Aurecon and Yerer Consultants.

**Note:** Values (numbers) given in the above water balance diagram should be considered indicative. Refer to the source study document to check available and relevant data used, approaches and methodologies adopted and tools employed to carry out the required analysis

**Project:**  
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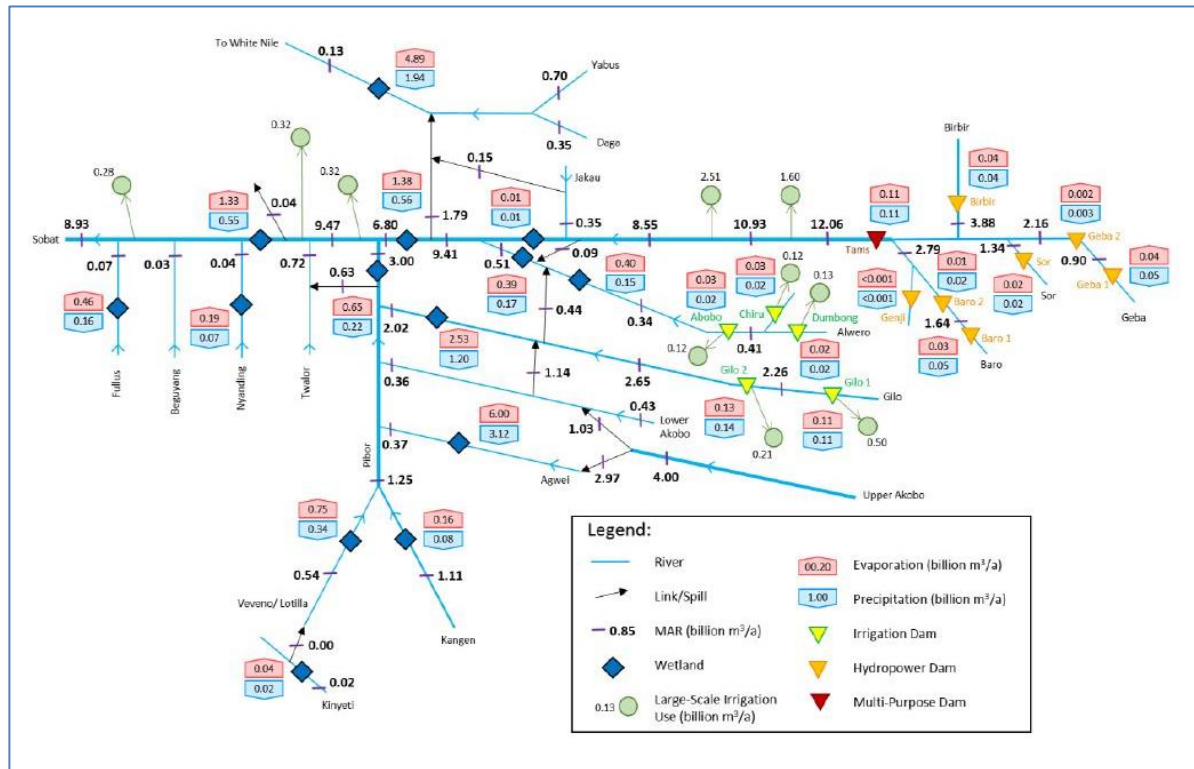
Map Title Water Balance Schematic of Baseline Scenario 1

Date: January 2017

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)



## Water Balance Schematic Scenario 2



### Scenario 2:

This is an extension of the Precautionary Principle case, similar to Scenario 1, except that Tams Dam and Birbir Dam are included.

### Source:

This Study: BAS Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Project, 2nd Draft SSEA Report, January 2017.  
Consultants: BRL Ing., Aurecon and Yerer Consultants.

**Note:** Values (numbers) given in the above water balance diagram should be considered indicative. Refer to the source study document to check available and relevant data used, approaches and methodologies adopted and tools employed to carry out the required analysis.

**Project:**  
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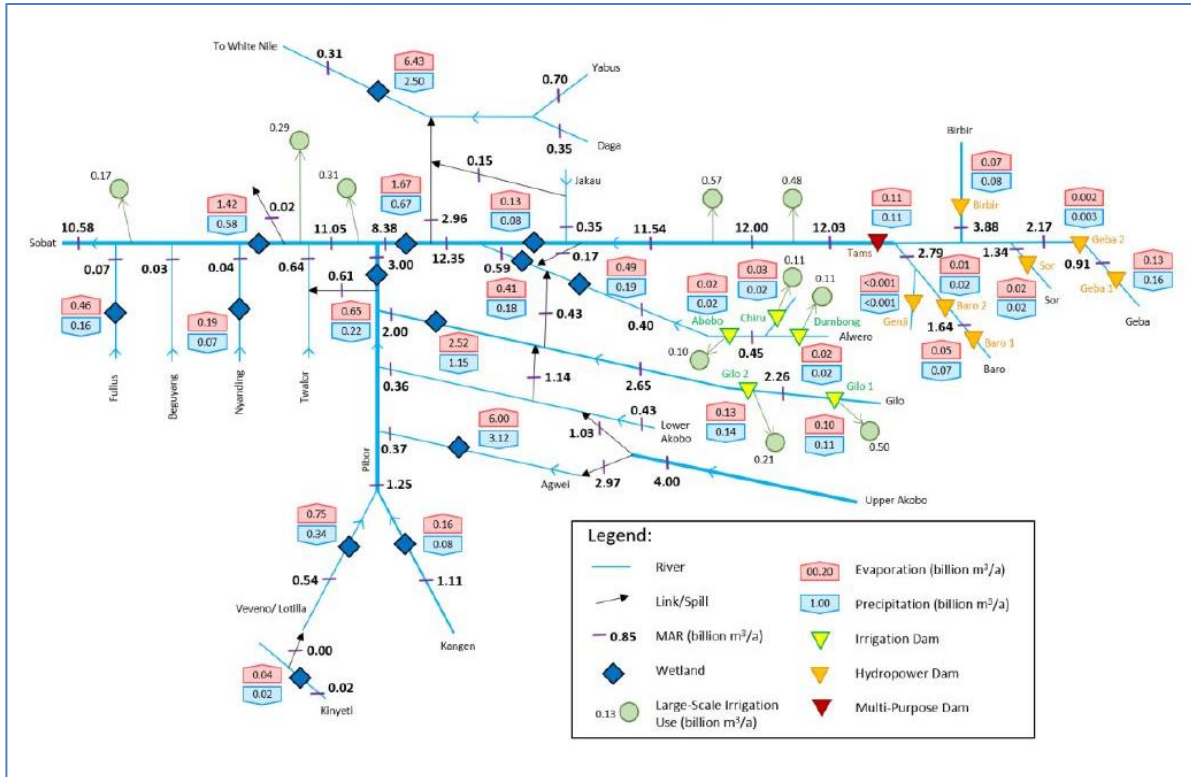


Map Title Water Balance Schematic of Baseline Scenario 2

Date: January 2017

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

## Water Balance Schematic of Scenario 3a



### Scenario 3a:

This is a Compromise case, similar to Scenario 2, but with environmental water releases imposed on all dams in order to conserve natural flow patterns.

### Source:

This Study: BAS Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Project, 2nd Draft SSEA Report, January 2017.  
Consultants: BRL Ing., Aurecon and Yerer Consultants.

**Note:** Values (numbers) given in the above water balance diagram should be considered indicative. Refer to the source study document to check available and relevant data used, approaches and methodologies adopted and tools employed to carry out the required analysis.

**Project:**  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

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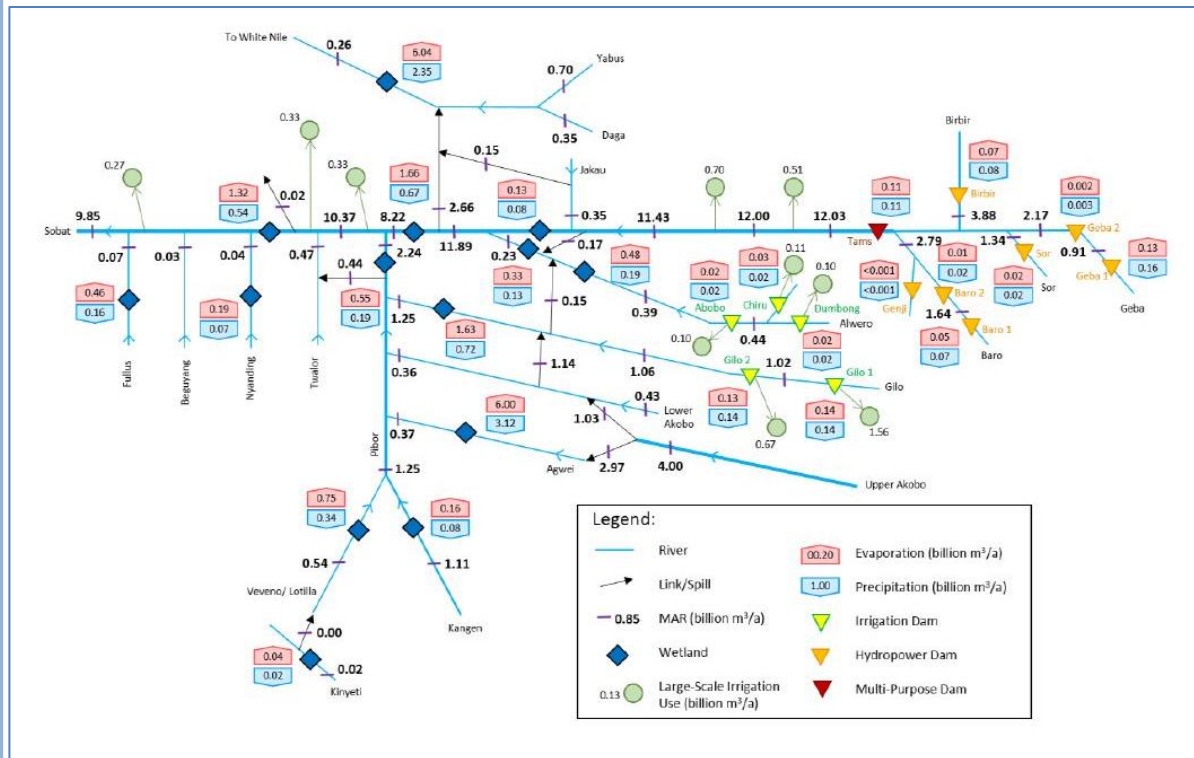
Map Title Water Balance Schematic of Baseline Scenario 3a

Date: January 2017

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)



## Water Balance Schematic of Scenario 3b



### Scenario 3b:

This is a Compromise case, similar to Scenario 4a, but with environmental water releases imposed on all dams in order to conserve natural flow patterns.

### Source:

This Study: BAS Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Project, 2nd Draft SSEA Report, January 2017.  
Consultants: BRL Ing., Aurecon and Yerer Consultants.

**Note:** Values (numbers) given in the above water balance diagram should be considered indicative. Refer to the source study document to check available and relevant data used, approaches and methodologies adopted and tools employed to carry out the required analysis.

**Project:**  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

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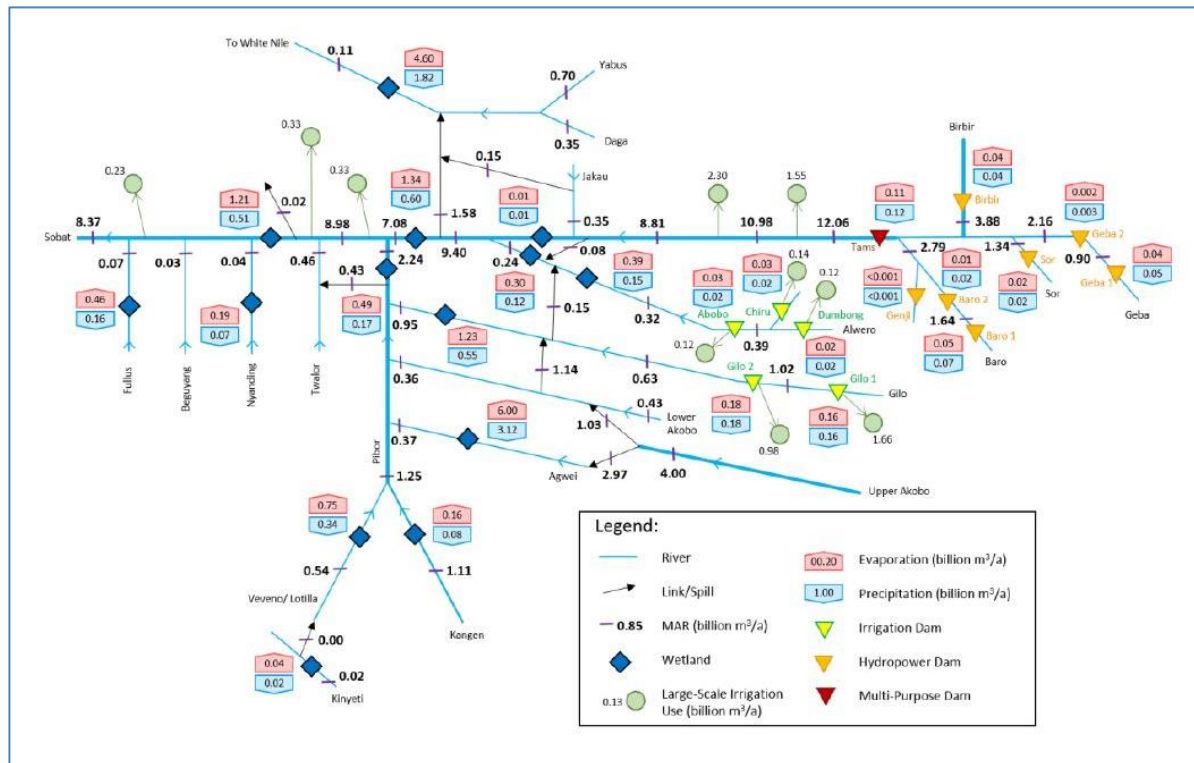


Map Title Water Balance Schematic of Baseline Scenario 3b

Date: January 2017

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

## Water Balance Schematic of Scenario 4a



### Scenario 4a:

This is a Full-development case, with Tams Dam operated to maximise hydropower production. All future small-scale and all identified potential large-scale irrigation schemes are included. All identified potential hydropower schemes are also included.

### Source:

This Study: BAS Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Project, 2nd Draft SSEA Report, January 2017.  
Consultants: BRL Ing., Aurecon and Yerer Consultants.

**Note:** Values (numbers) given in the above water balance diagram should be considered indicative. Refer to the source study document to check available and relevant data used, approaches and methodologies adopted and tools employed to carry out the required analysis.

**Project:**  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

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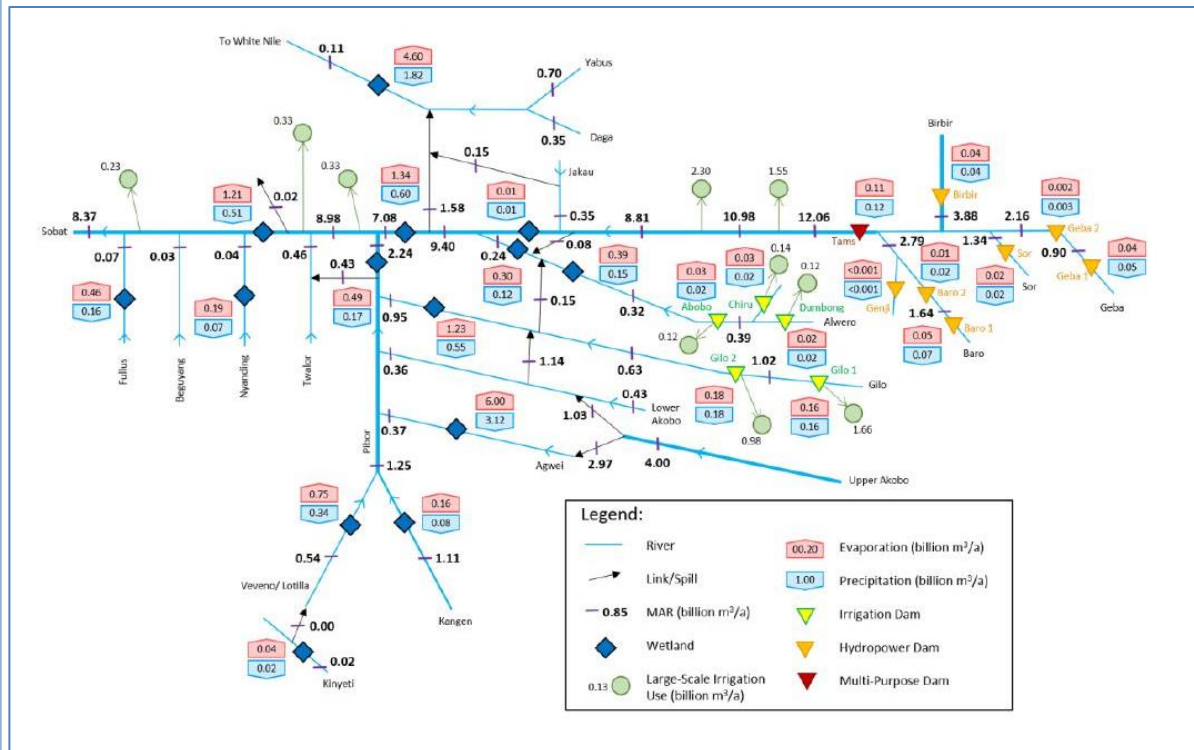
**Map Title** Water Balance Schematic of Baseline Scenario 4a

**Date:** January 2017

**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)



## Water Balance Schematic of Scenario 4b



**Note:** Values (numbers) given in the above water balance diagram should be considered indicative. Refer to the source study document to check available and relevant data used, approaches and methodologies adopted and tools employed to carry out the required analysis.

### Scenario 4b:

This is a Full-development case, with Tams Dam operated to optimise irrigation and flood control. All future small-scale and all identified potential large-scale irrigation schemes are included. All identified potential hydropower schemes are also included.

### Source:

This Study: BAS Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Project, 2nd Draft SSEA Report, January 2017.  
Consultants: BRL Ing., Aurecon and Yerer Consultants.

**Project:**  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

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Map Title Water Balance Schematic of Baseline Scenario 4b

Date: January 2017

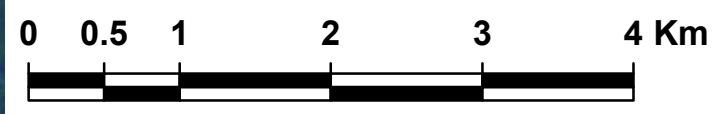
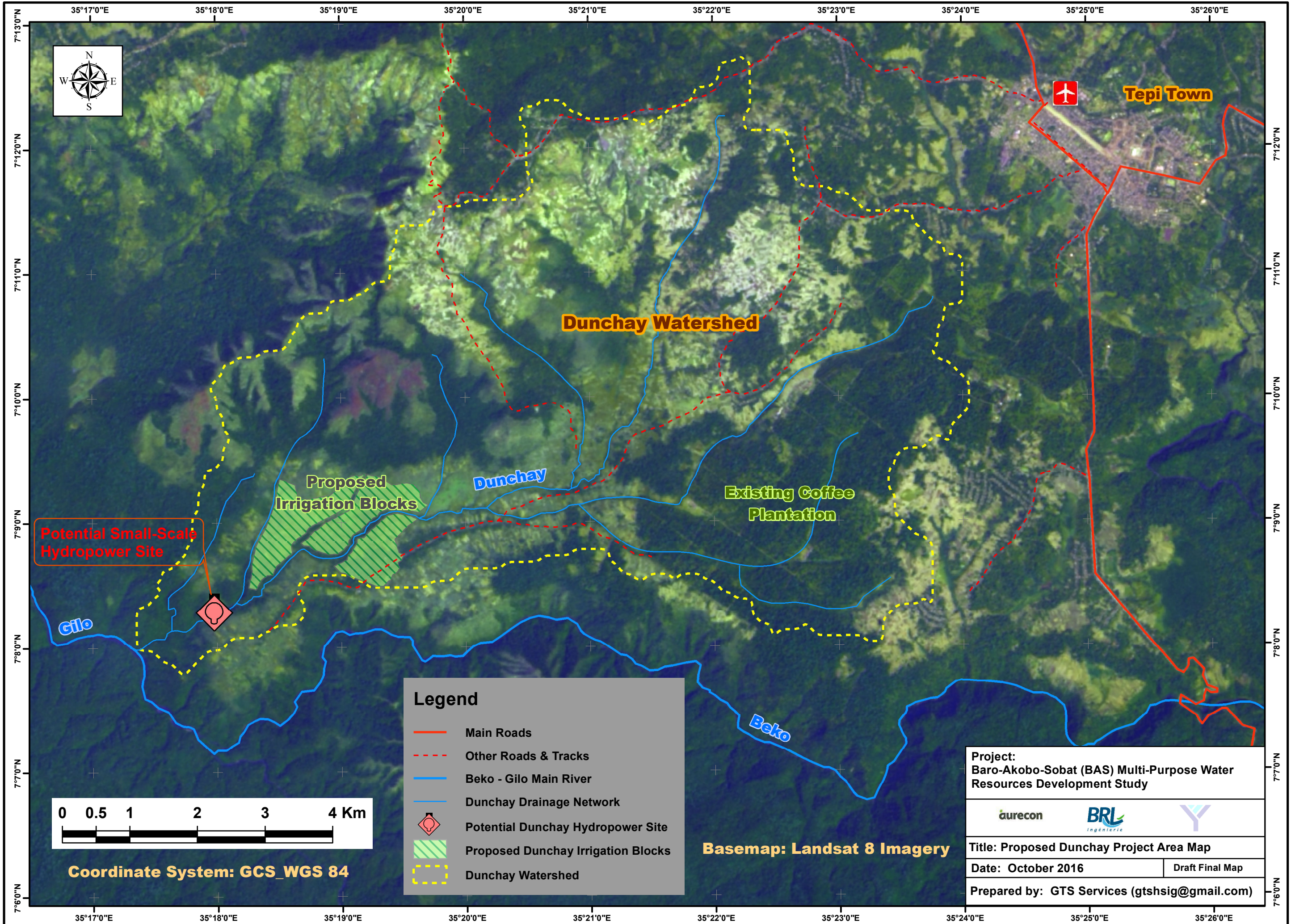
Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

# 9. BAS SHORT-TERM PROJECTS

- Majang Multi-Purpose Project (Dunchay)
- Kinyeti River Multi-Purpose Development Project



# PROPOSED DUNCHAY PROJECT AREA MAP



**Legend**

- Main Roads
- - - Other Roads & Tracks
- Beko - Gilo Main River
- Dunchay Drainage Network
- Potential Dunchay Hydropower Site
- Proposed Dunchay Irrigation Blocks
- - - Dunchay Watershed

**Project:**  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

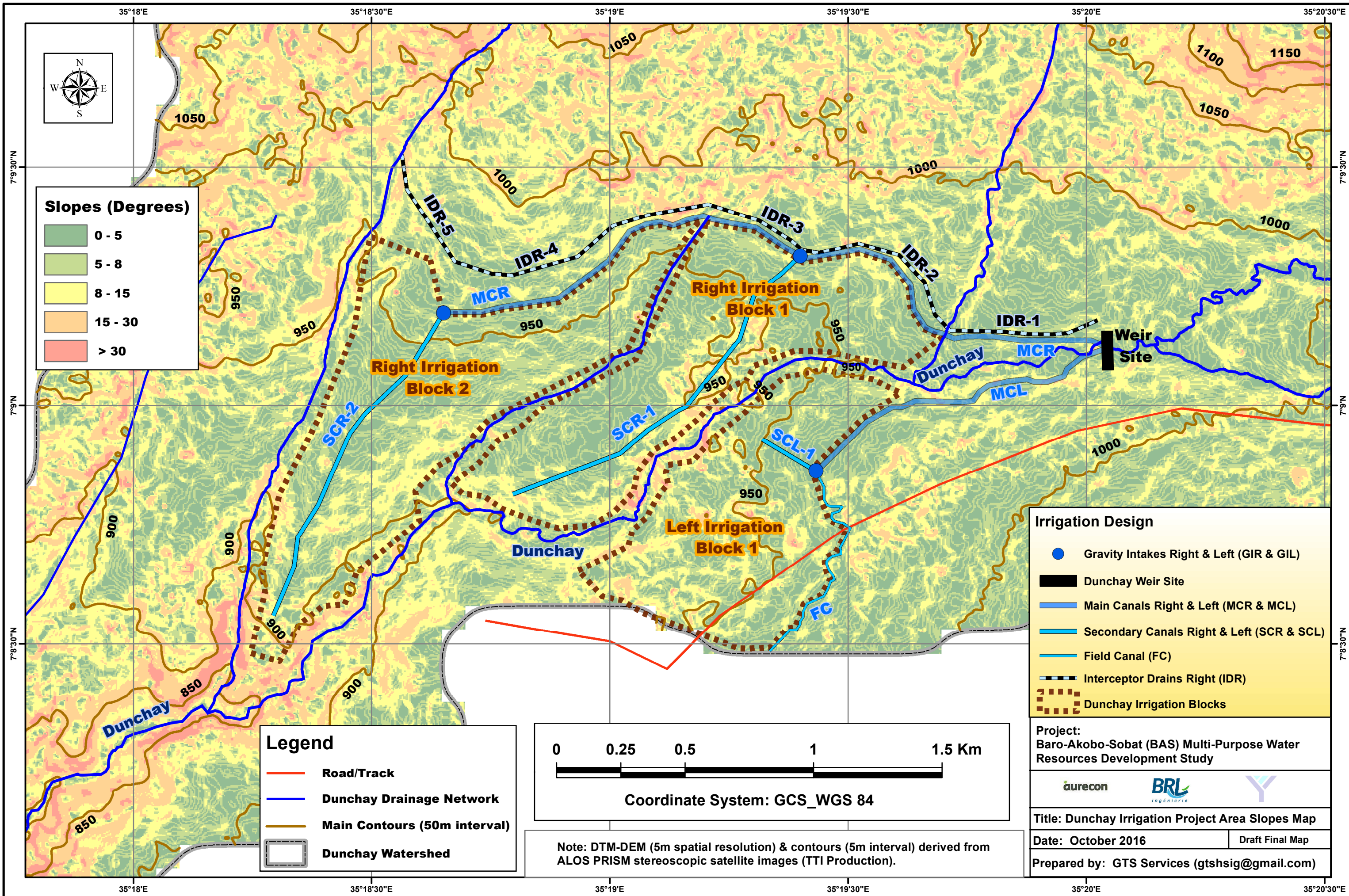
**Title:** Proposed Dunchay Project Area Map

**Date:** October 2016 Draft Final Map

**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)



# PROPOSED DUNCHAY IRRIGATION PROJECT AREA: SLOPES MAP

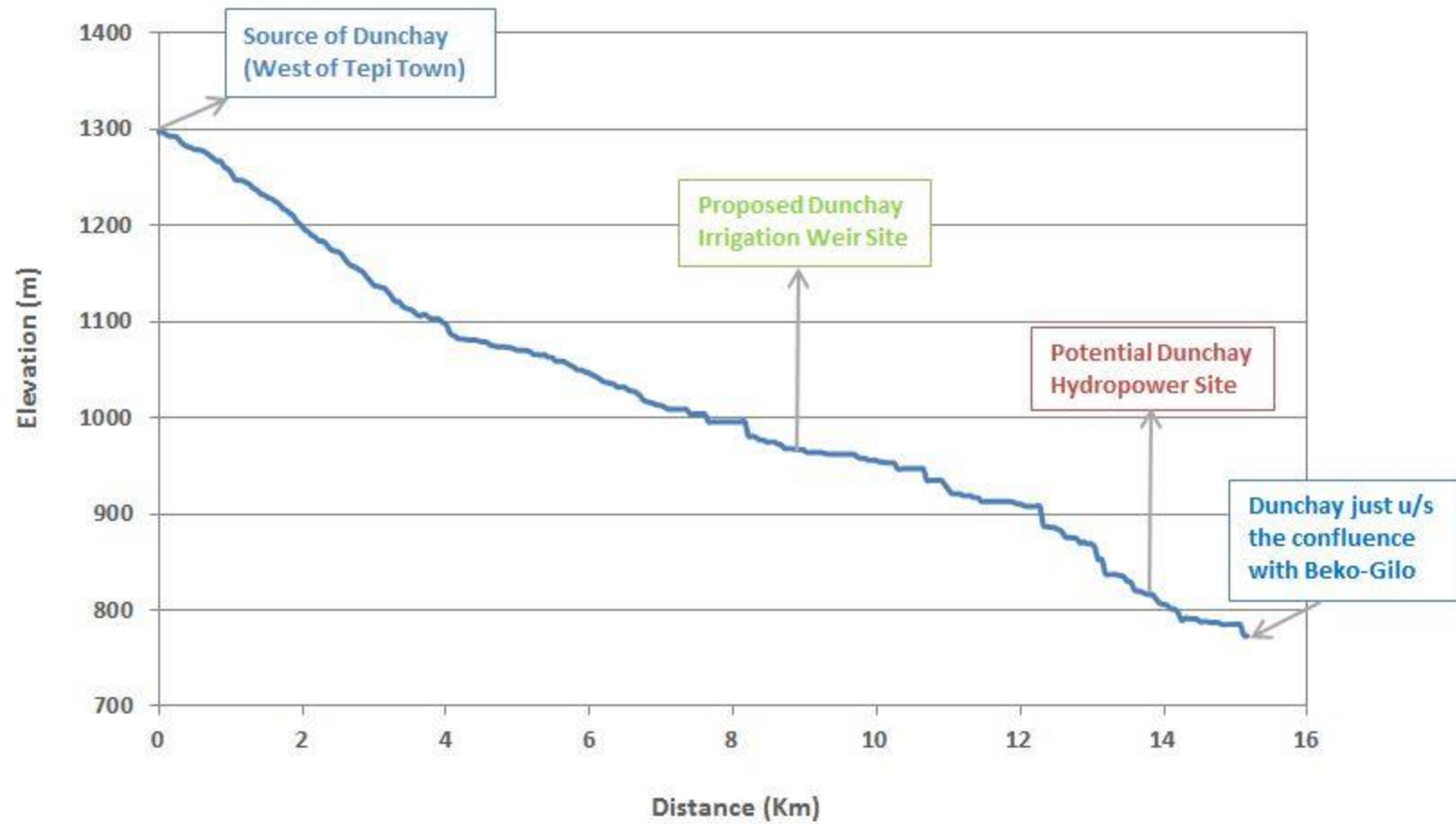


Note: DTM-DEM (5m spatial resolution) & contours (5m interval) derived from ALOS PRISM stereoscopic satellite images (TTI Production).

<b>Irrigation Design</b>	
	Gravity Intakes Right & Left (GIR & GIL)
	Dunchay Weir Site
	Main Canals Right & Left (MCR & MCL)
	Secondary Canals Right & Left (SCR & SCL)
	Field Canal (FC)
	Interceptor Drains Right (IDR)
	Dunchay Irrigation Blocks
<b>Project:</b> Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study	
<b>Title:</b> Dunchay Irrigation Project Area Slopes Map	
<b>Date:</b> October 2016	<b>Draft Final Map</b>
<b>Prepared by:</b> GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)	

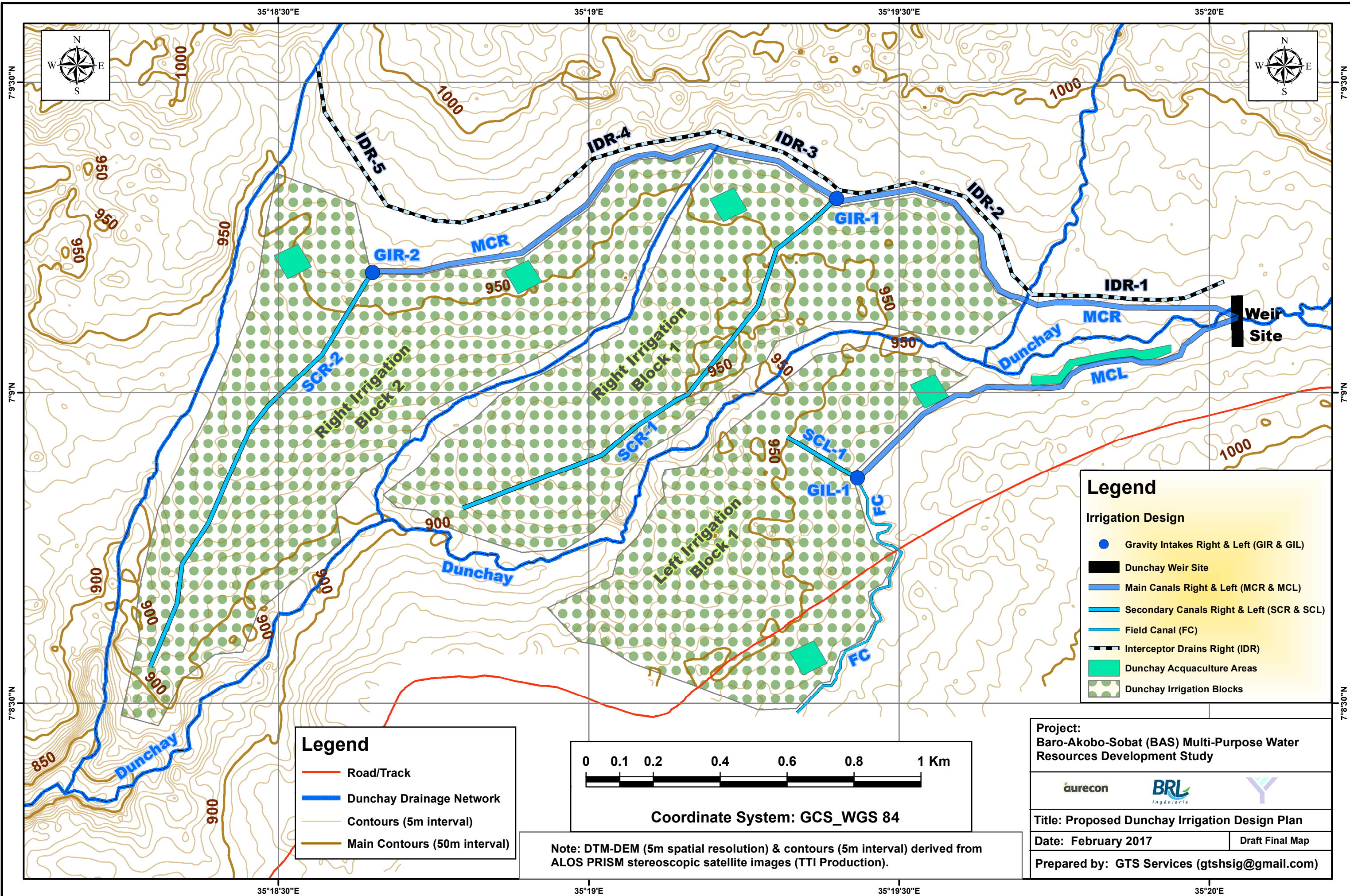


## Longitudinal Profile of Dunchay River



Source of Elevation Data: DTM - DEM derived from ALOS PRSIM stereoscopic high resolution satellite images

# PROPOSED DUNCHAY IRRIGATION DESIGN PLAN



**Legend**

**Irrigation Design**

- Gravity Intakes Right & Left (GIR & GIL)
- Dunchay Weir Site
- Main Canals Right & Left (MCR & MCL)
- Secondary Canals Right & Left (SCR & SCL)
- Field Canal (FC)
- - - Interceptor Drains Right (IDR)
- Dunchay Acquaculture Areas
- Dunchay Irrigation Blocks

**Legend**

- Road/Track
- Dunchay Drainage Network
- Contours (5m interval)
- Main Contours (50m interval)



Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS 84

Note: DTM-DEM (5m spatial resolution) & contours (5m interval) derived from ALOS PRISM stereoscopic satellite images (TTI Production).

**Project:**  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

**Title:** Proposed Dunchay Irrigation Design Plan

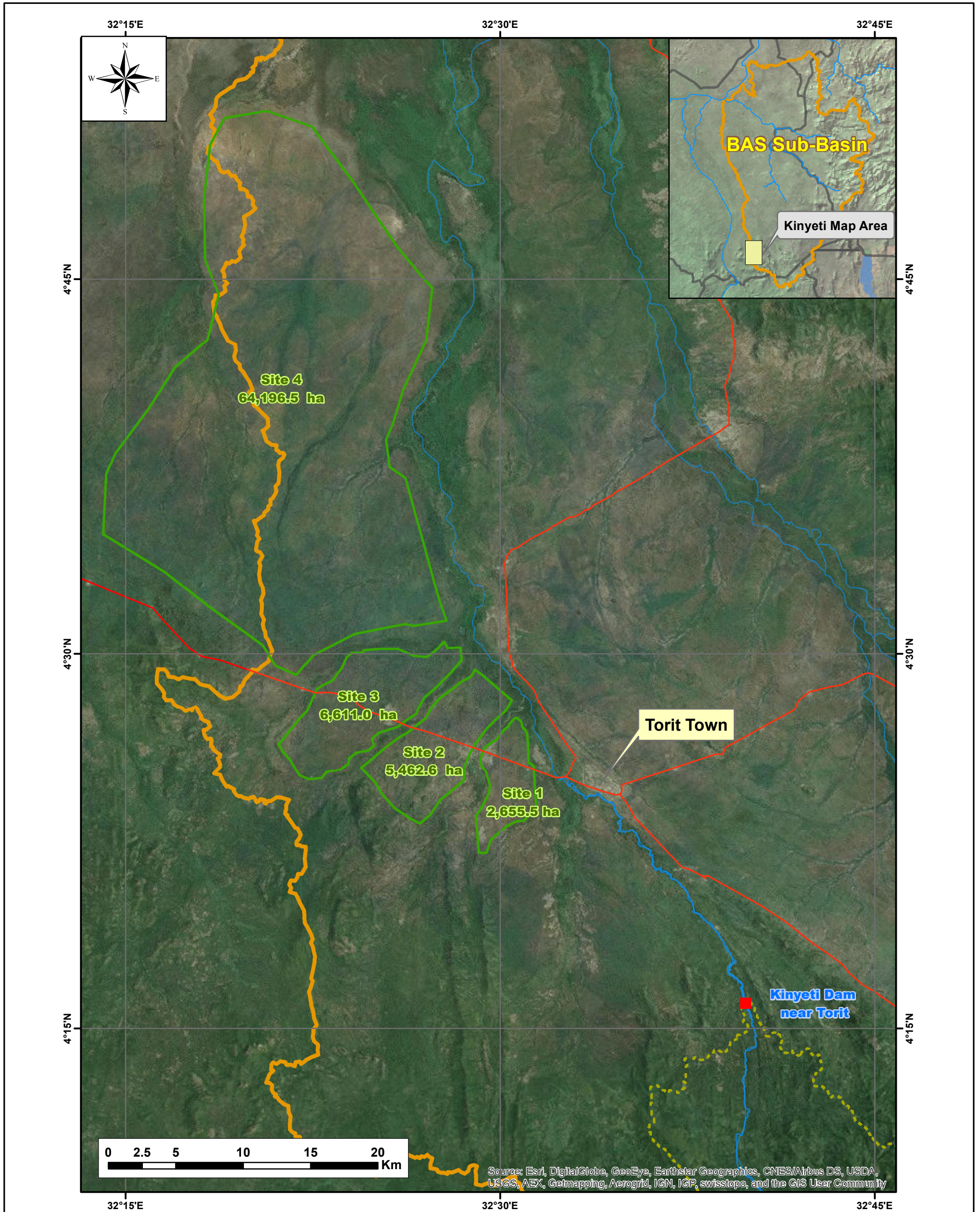
**Date:** February 2017 Draft Final Map

**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)





# KINYETI POTENTIAL IRRIGATION SITES NEAR TORIT TOWN



Source: Esri, DigitalGlobe, GeoEye, Earthstar Geographics, CNES/Airbus DS, USDA, USGS, AEX, Getmapping, Aerogrid, IGN, IGP, swisstopo, and the GIS User Community

## Legend

- Kinyeti Dam near Torit
- Main Roads
- Mainstream Kinyeti
- Kinyeti Potential Irrigation Sites near Torit
- Kinyeti Dam near Torit Sub-Catchment
- BAS Sub-Basin Boundary

Background Map:  
World Imagery from ArcGIS Online  
(ESRI/Environmental Systems Research Institute)

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water  
Resources Development Study



Title: Kinyeti Potential Irrigation Sites near Torit

Date: October 2016

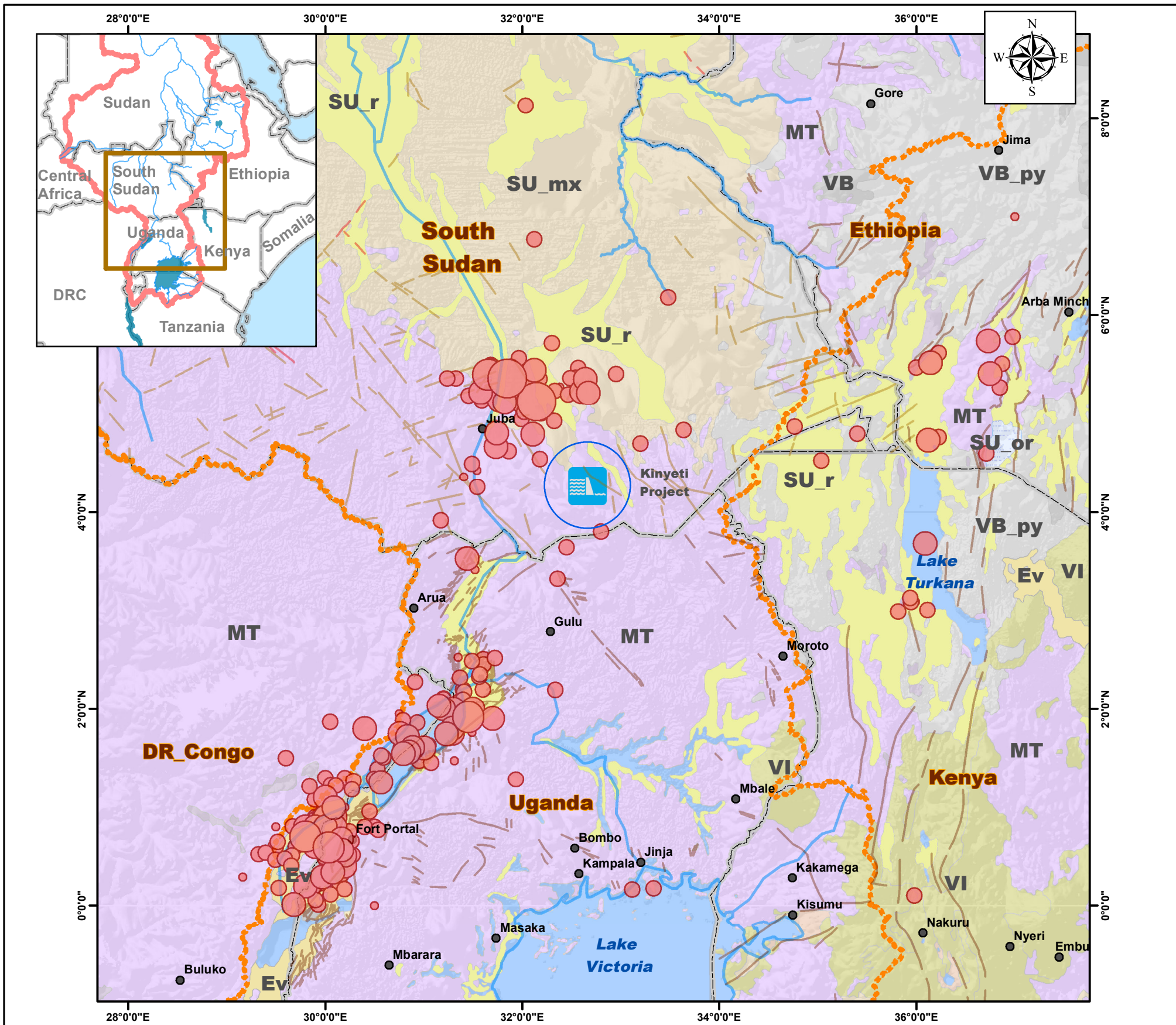
Rev: Draft Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

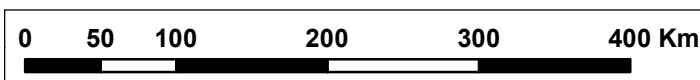
Note: Boundaries of countries and admin units are not authoritative. Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



# KINYETI MULTI-PURPOSE DAM: REGIONAL GEOLOGY & EARTHQUAKES



## Regional Geology (Lithology & Stratigraphy)



### Quaternary Sediments

- SU\_r : Recent Unconsolidated Sediments
- SU\_mx: Unconsolidated Sediments (mixed grain size)
- SU\_or : Unconsolidated Sediments (swampy/lacustrine sediments, organic)
- Ev : Evaporitic Sediments

### Quaternary - Tertiary Volcanic Rocks

- VB: Basic Volcanic Rocks
- VB\_py: Basic Volcanic Rocks (pyroclastics mentioned)
- VI: Intermediate Volcanic Rocks

### Pre-Cambrian Basement Complex

- MT : Metamorphic Rocks (includes certain granites)

### Earthquake Magnitude (M)

- ≥ 7.0
- 6.0 - 6.9
- 5.0 - 5.9
- 4.0 - 4.9
- ≤ 4.0

### Legend

- Cities / Towns
- Nile Basin\_Main Rivers
- Geologic Structures/ Faults
- Kinyeti Dam near Torit
- NB Basin Boundary
- Country boundaries

**Regional Geology (Stratigraphy, Lithology & Structures/Faults):**  
 Surficial Geology of Africa (USGS)  
 Global Lithological Map Database (GLiM v1.1)  
 Geological Maps of Ethiopia, Sudan/SouthSudan & Kenya  
 Other Online Resources

**Regional Historic Earthquakes Datatabase:**  
 Commission for the Geological Map of the World

**Background Layer:**  
 Hillshade DEM (1km spatial resolution)  
 DEM (1km resolution), hillshade

**Project:**  
 Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study



**Title:** Kinyeti Dam Regional Geology & Earthquakes

**Date:** February 2017

**Draft Final Map**

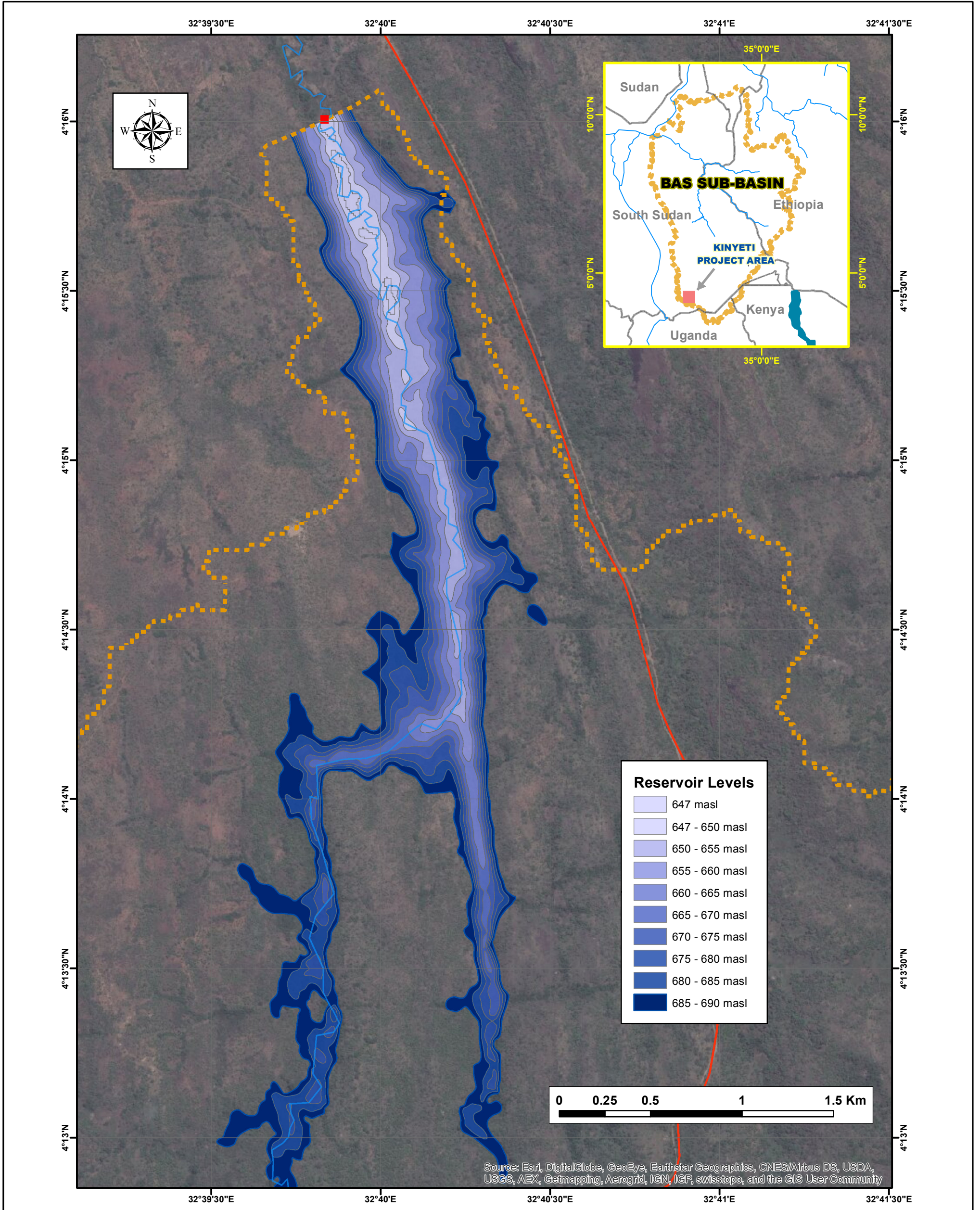
**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

**Note:** Boundaries of countries are not authoritative.

**Coordinate System:** GCS\_WGS84



# KINYETI MULTI-PURPOSE DAM NEAR TORIT TOWN: RESERVOIR PLANFORM



## Legend

- Kinyeti Dam near Torit
- Mainstream Kinyeti
- Kinyeti Dam Sub-catchment

**Reservoir Levels:**  
DTM-DEM and contours derived from ALOS PRISM stereoscopic satellite images).

**Background Map:**  
World Imagery from ArcGIS Online (ESRI/Environmental Systems Research)

**Project:**  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

**aurecon**

**BRL**  
Ingénierie

**Title:** Kinyeti Dam near Torit - Reservoir Planform

**Date:** October 2016

**Draft Final Map**

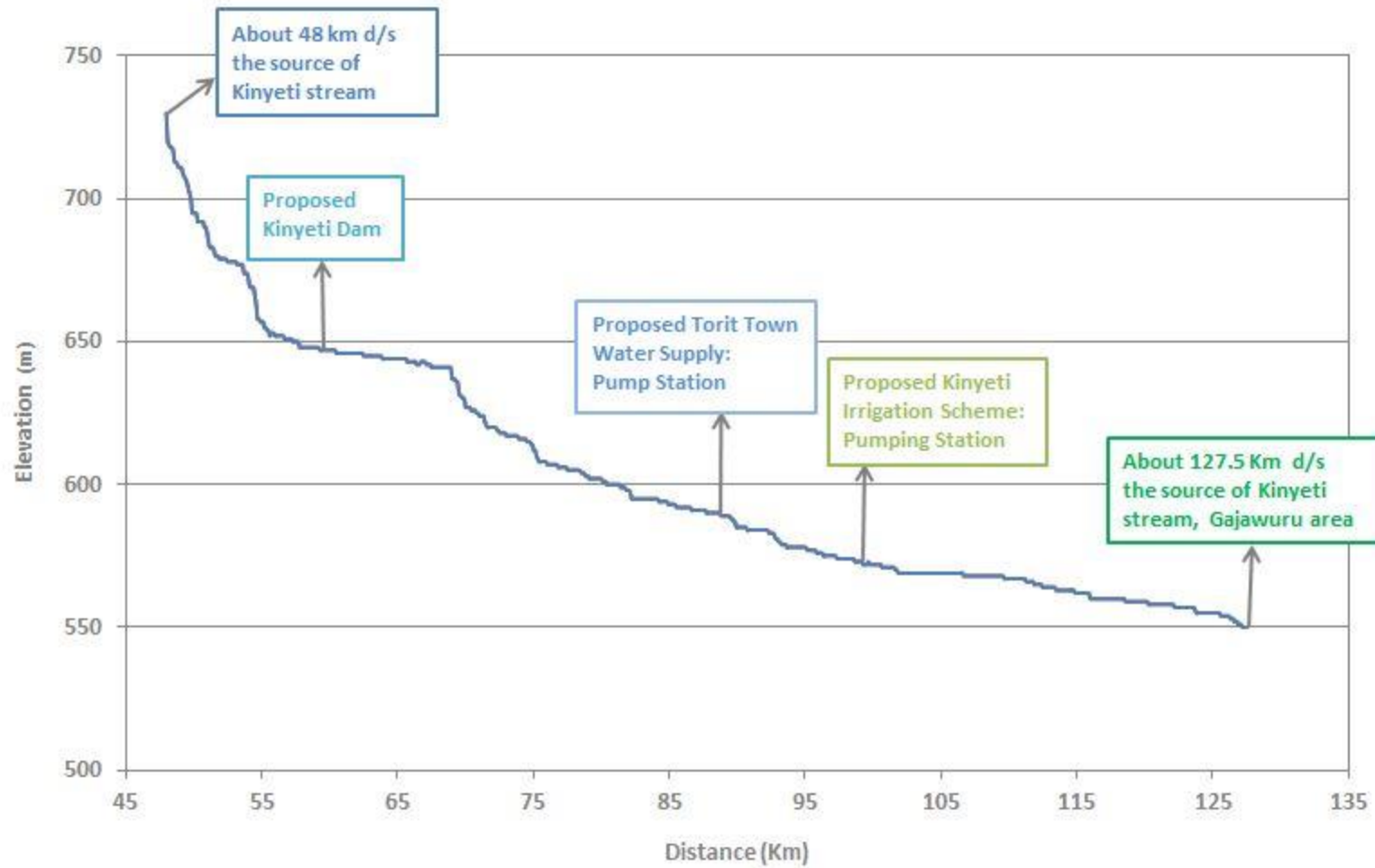
**Prepared by:** GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

Note: Boundaries of countries are not authoritative.

Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS84



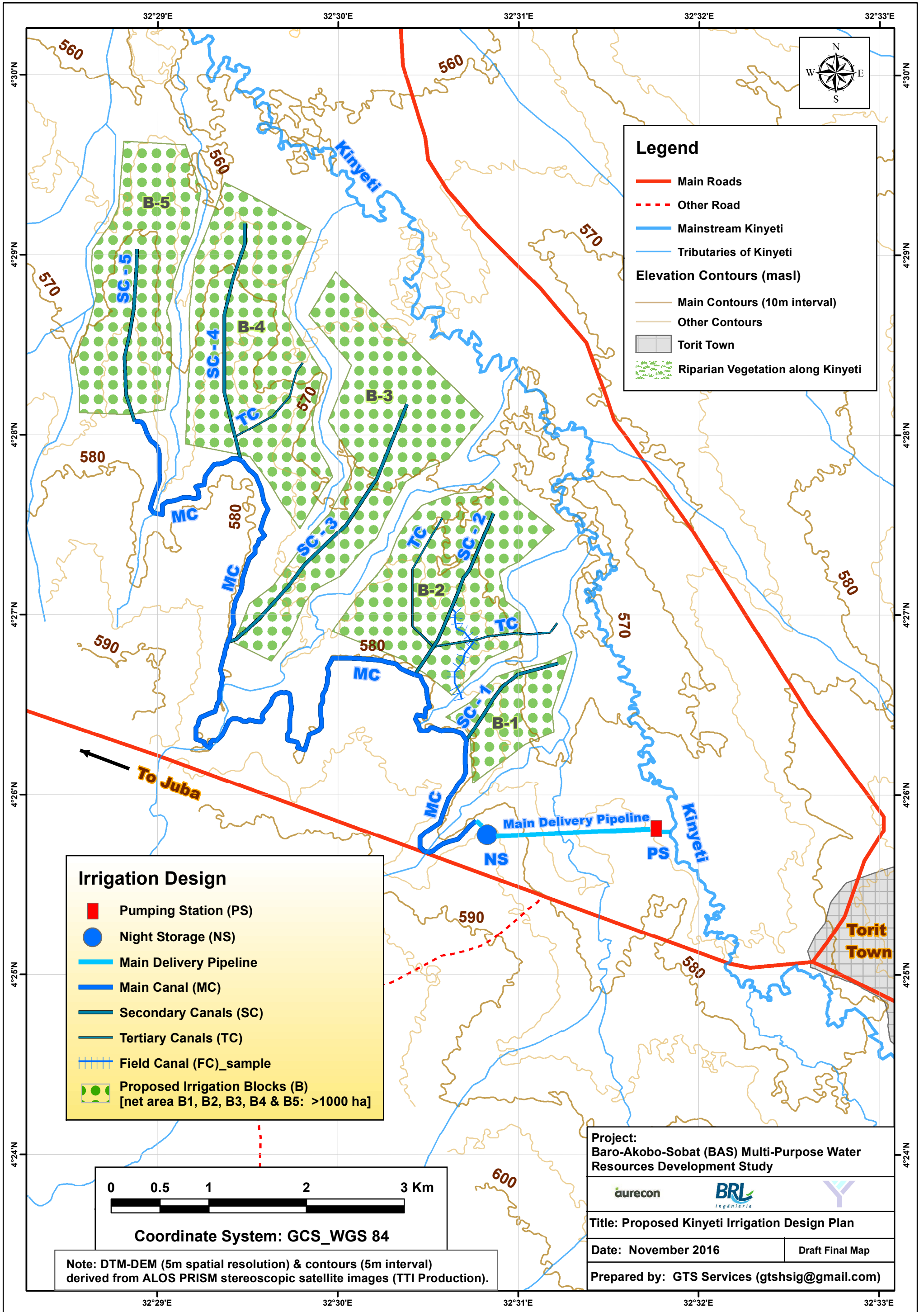
## Longitudinal Profile of Kinyeti River



Source of Elevation Data: DTM - DEM derived from ALOS PRSIM stereoscopic high resolution satellite images



# PROPOSED KINYETI IRRIGATION DESIGN PLAN



**Legend**

- Main Roads
- - - Other Road
- Mainstream Kinyeti
- Tributaries of Kinyeti

**Elevation Contours (masl)**

- Main Contours (10m interval)
- Other Contours

- Torit Town
- Riparian Vegetation along Kinyeti

**Irrigation Design**

- Pumping Station (PS)
- Night Storage (NS)
- Main Delivery Pipeline
- Main Canal (MC)
- Secondary Canals (SC)
- Tertiary Canals (TC)
- ||||| Field Canal (FC)\_sample
- Proposed Irrigation Blocks (B)  
[net area B1, B2, B3, B4 & B5: >1000 ha]



Coordinate System: GCS\_WGS 84

Note: DTM-DEM (5m spatial resolution) & contours (5m interval) derived from ALOS PRISM stereoscopic satellite images (TTI Production).

Project:  
Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study

arecon

BRL  
Ingénierie

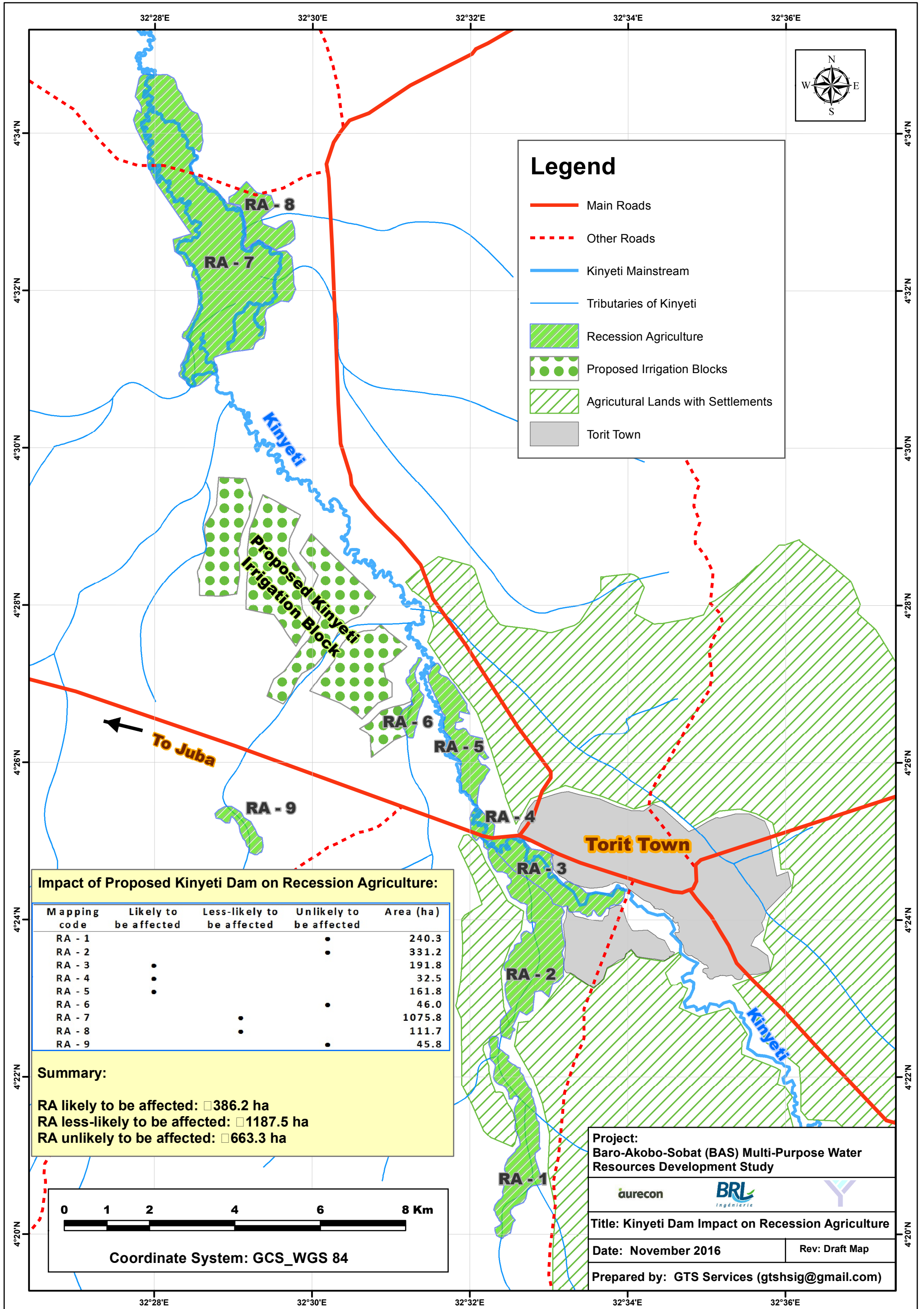
Title: Proposed Kinyeti Irrigation Design Plan

Date: November 2016

Draft Final Map

Prepared by: GTS Services (gtshsig@gmail.com)

# EIA: KINYETI DAM IMPACT ON RECESSION AGRICULTURE





# **10. GEO-DATABASE**


## **(SPATIAL DATABASE)**

# BAS MPWRDSP Spatial Database


## Introduction

- BAS MPWRDSP spatial database include the following Geodatabases:
  - BAS\_MPWRDSP\_GIS.gdb
  - BAS\_Majang-Dunchay\_GIS.gdb
  - BAS\_Kinyeti\_GIS.gdb
  - BAS\_Basemaps.gdb

 BAS\_MPWRDSP\_GIS.gdb

 BAS\_Majang\_Dunchay\_GIS.gdb

 BAS\_Kinyeti\_GIS.gdb

 BAS\_Basemaps.gdb



# Main BAS Geo-database

## BAS\_MPWRDSP\_GIS.gdb

Comprises:

- 4 raster catalogs
- 16 feature datasets



# Feature Datasets

- Administration
- Climate
- EcoTourism
- Education
- Geology
- Groundwater
- Hydrography
- Hydropower
- Irrigation
- Landuse\_Landcover
- Livelihoods\_Poverty
- Livestock\_Fishery
- Protected Areas
- Transportation
- Water Supply
- Wetlands\_Floodplains

# Raster Catalogs

- Climate\_rc
- Demography\_rc
- Elevation\_Relief\_rc
- Groundwater\_rc



# Metadata

Under development

## ISO 19139 Metadata Implementation Specification

### BAS\_ETH\_livelihood\_zones

File Geodatabase Feature Class



#### Tags

Livelihood, Livelihood Zones, Socio-Economic, Baro-Akobo-Sobat, BAS, Ethiopia, Eastern Nile

#### Summary

Livelihood zones of the Ethiopian (ETH) part of Baro-Akobo-Sobat (BAS) sub-basin; data extracted for BAS MPWRDSP (Multi-Purpose Water Resources Development Study Project)

#### Description

Note: Livelihood zone map illustrates the country by zone, showing areas where people generally have the same options for obtaining food and income and engaging in trade.

Online spatial data source: Livelihood zones of Ethiopia (November 2009), FEWS NET (Famine Early Warning Systems Network)-USAID (US Agency for International Development); Data source: Livelihood Integration Unit, Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoARD) of Ethiopia.

#### Credits

FEWS NET-USAID, MoARD, BRL Ing, Aurecon, Yerer Consultants, GTS Services, ENTRO

#### Use limitations

Detailed zoning may be required for certain subspaces if presented at relatively larger-scale; (appreciate the comprehensive and generalized nature of livelihood zonings carried out at country level).